

BOND DISSOCIATION ENERGIES

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The bond dissociation energy (enthalpy) is also referred to as bond disruption energy, bond energy, bond strength, or binding energy (abbreviation: BDE, BE, or D). It is defined as the standard enthalpy change of the following fission: $R-X \rightarrow R + X$. The BDE, denoted by $D^\circ(R-X)$, is usually derived by the thermochemical equation, $D^\circ(R-X) = \Delta H^\circ(R) + \Delta H^\circ(X) - \Delta H^\circ(RX)$. The enthalpy of formation ΔH° of a large number of atoms, free radicals, ions, clusters and compounds is available from the websites of NIST, NASA, CODATA, and IUPAC. Most authors prefer to use the BDE values at 298.15 K.

The following seven tables provide essential information of experimental BDE values of $R-X$ and R^+-X bonds.

- (1) Table 1: Bond Dissociation Energies in Diatomic Molecules
- (2) Table 2: Enthalpy of Formation of Gaseous Atoms
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The data in these tables have been revised through September 2009.

TABLE 1. Bond Dissociation Energies in Diatomic Molecules

The BDEs in diatomic species have usually been measured by spectroscopy or mass spectrometry. In the absence of data on the enthalpy function, the values at 0 K, $D^\circ(A-B)$, are converted to D°_{298} by the approximate equation:

$$D^\circ_{298}(A-B) \approx D^\circ(A-B) + (3/2)RT = D^\circ(A-B) + 3.7181 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1}$$

This table has been arranged in an alphabetical order of the atoms A in the diatomics A–B.

A–B	$D^\circ_{298}/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	Ref.									
Ac–O	794	1	Ag–Sn	136 ± 21	1	Al–Sb	216.3 ± 6	1	Ar–Si	5.86	1
Ag–Ag	162.9 ± 2.9	1	Ag–Te	195.8 ± 14.6	1	Al–Se	318 ± 13	1	Ar–Sn	<5.1	1
Ag–Al	183.7 ± 9.2	1	Al–Al	264.3 ± 0.5	1	Al–Si	246.9 ± 12.6	1	Ar–Tl	4.09	1
Ag–Au	202.5 ± 9.6	1	Al–Ar	5.69	1	Al–Te	268 ± 13	1	Ar–Xe	5.28	1
Ag–Bi	192 ± 42	1	Al–As	202.7 ± 7.1	1	Al–Ti	263.4	1	Ar–Zn	5.0	1
Ag–Br	280.3 ± 1.3	1	Al–Au	325.9 ± 6.3	1	Al–U	326 ± 29	1	As–As	385.8 ± 10.5	1
Ag–Cl	279.1 ± 8.4	1	Al–Br	429.2 ± 5.8	1	Al–V	147.4 ± 1.0	1	As–Cl	448	1
Ag–Cu	171.5 ± 9.6	1	Al–C	267.7	1	Al–Xe	7.39	1	As–D	270.3	1
Ag–D	226.8	1	Al–Ca	52.7	1	Am–O	553 ± 36	1	As–F	410	1
Ag–Dy	130 ± 19	1	Al–Cl	502	1	Ar–Ar	4.91	1	As–Ga	202.5 ± 4.8	1
Ag–Eu	127 ± 13	1	Al–Co	181.6 ± 0.2	1	Ar–B	4.62	1	As–H	274.0 ± 2.9	1
Ag–F	356.9 ± 5.8	1	Al–Cr	222.9 ± 0.9	1	Ar–Br	~5.0	1	As–I	296.6 ± 24	1
Ag–Ga	159 ± 17	1	Al–Cu	227.1 ± 1.2	1	Ar–C	5.158	1	As–In	201 ± 10	1
Ag–Ge	174.5 ± 21	1	Al–D	290.4	1	Ar–Ca	4.44 ± 0.60	1	As–N	489 ± 2.1	1
Ag–H	202.4 ± 9.1	1	Al–F	675	1	Ar–Cd	5.57 ± 0.05	1	As–O	484 ± 8	1
Ag–Ho	124 ± 19	1	Al–H	288 ± 13	1	Ar–Ga	3.96	1	As–P	433.5 ± 12.6	1
Ag–I	234 ± 29	1	Al–I	369.9 ± 2.1	1	Ar–Ge	<5.4	1	As–S	379.5 ± 6.3	1
Ag–In	166.5 ± 4.9	1	Al–Kr	6.05	1	Ar–He	3.96	1	As–Sb	330.5 ± 5.4	1
Ag–Li	186.1	1	Al–Li	76.1	1	Ar–Hg	5.32	1	As–Se	96	1
Ag–Mn	99.2 ± 21	1	Al–N	≤368 ± 15	1	Ar–I	~5.3	1	As–Tl	198.3 ± 14.6	1
Ag–Na	133.1 ± 12.6	1	Al–Ne	3.9	1	Ar–In	4.18	1	Au–Au	226.2 ± 0.5	1
Ag–Nd	<213	1	Al–Ni	224.7 ± 4.8	1	Ar–Kr	5.11	1	Au–B	367.8 ± 10.5	1
Ag–O	221 ± 21	1	Al–O	501.9 ± 10.6	1	Ar–Li	~7.82	1	Au–Ba	254.8 ± 10.0	1
Ag–S	216.7 ± 14.6	1	Al–P	216.7 ± 12.6	1	Ar–Mg	~3.7	1	Au–Be	237.7 ± 4.0	1
Ag–Se	210.0 ± 14.6	1	Al–Pd	254.4 ± 12.1	1	Ar–Na	~4.2	1	Au–Bi	293 ± 8.4	1
Ag–Si	185.1 ± 9.6	1	Al–S	332 ± 10	1	Ar–Ne	4.27	1	Au–Br	213 ± 21	1

Bond Dissociation Energies

A–B	$D^{\circ}_{298}/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	Ref.									
Au–Ca	250.4 ± 4.0	1	B–H	345.2 ± 2.5	1	Bi–O	337.2 ± 12.6	1	Br–Sb	314 ± 59	1
Au–Ce	322 ± 18	1	B–I	361	1	Bi–P	281.7 ± 13	1	Br–Sc	444 ± 63	1
Au–Cl	280 ± 13	1	B–Ir	512.2 ± 17	1	Bi–Pb	142.4 ± 3.0	1	Br–Se	297 ± 84	1
Au–Co	218.0 ± 16.4	1	B–La	335 ± 63	1	Bi–S	315.5 ± 4.6	1	Br–Si	358.2 ± 8.4	1
Au–Cr	223.7 ± 28.9	1	B–N	377.9 ± 8.7	1	Bi–Sb	252.7 ± 3.9	1	Br–Sm	331.4	1
Au–Cs	253 ± 3.5	1	B–Ne	3.97	1	Bi–Se	280.3 ± 5.9	1	Br–Sn	337 ± 13	1
Au–Cu	227.1 ± 1.2	1	B–O	809	1	Bi–Sn	193 ± 13	1	Br–Sr	365	1
Au–D	322.2	1	B–P	347 ± 16.7	1	Bi–Te	232.2 ± 11.3	1	Br–T	372.77	1
Au–Dy	259 ± 24	1	B–Pd	351.5 ± 16.7	1	Bi–Tl	120.9 ± 12.6	1	Br–Tb	382.8	1
Au–Eu	245 ± 12	1	B–Pt	477.8 ± 16.7	1	Bk–O	598	1	Br–Th	364	1
Au–F	294.1	1	B–Rh	475.8 ± 21	1	Br–Br	193.859 ± 0.120	1	Br–Ti	373	1
Au–Fe	187.0 ± 19.3	1	B–Ru	446.9 ± 21	1	Br–C	318.0 ± 8.4	1	Br–Tl	331 ± 21	1
Au–Ga	290 ± 15	1	B–S	577 ± 9.2	1	Br–Ca	339	1	Br–Tm	299.1	1
Au–Ge	273.2 ± 14.6	1	B–Sc	272 ± 63	1	Br–Cd	159 ± 96	1	Br–U	377 ± 15	1
Au–H	300.5 ± 2.6	4	B–Se	462 ± 14.6	1	Br–Ce	373.2	1	Br–V	439 ± 42	1
Au–Ho	267 ± 35	1	B–Si	317 ± 12	1	Br–Cl	219.32 ± 0.05	1	Br–W	329.3	1
Au–I	276	1	B–Te	354 ± 20	1	Br–Co	326 ± 42	1	Br–Xe	5.94 ± 0.02	1
Au–In	286.0 ± 5.7	1	B–Th	297 ± 33	1	Br–Cr	328.0 ± 24.3	1	Br–Y	481 ± 84	1
Au–La	457 ± 28	1	B–Ti	272 ± 63	1	Br–Cs	389.1 ± 4.2	1	Br–Yb	295.4	1
Au–Li	284.5 ± 6.7	1	B–U	322 ± 33	1	Br–Cu	331 ± 25	1	Br–Zn	138 ± 29	1
Au–Lu	332 ± 19	1	B–Y	289 ± 63	1	Br–D	370.74	1	Br–Zr	420	1
Au–Mg	179.1 ± 2.7	1	Ba–Br	402	1	Br–Dy	339.3 ± 10.5	1	C–C	618.3 ± 15.4	1
Au–Mn	197.7 ± 21	1	Ba–Cl	443	1	Br–Er	361.3	1	C–Ce	443 ± 30	1
Au–Na	215.1 ± 12.6	1	Ba–D	≤193.7	1	Br–Eu	548	1	C–Cl	394.9 ± 13.4	1
Au–Nd	294 ± 29	1	Ba–F	580.6	1	Br–F	280 ± 12	1	C–D	341.4	1
Au–Ni	247 ± 16.4	1	Ba–H	192.0	1	Br–Fe	243 ± 84	1	C–F	513.8 ± 10.0	1
Au–O	223 ± 21	1	Ba–I	322.6 ± 6.3	1	Br–Ga	402 ± 13	1	C–Fe	376.3 ± 28.9	1
Au–Pb	133 ± 42	1	Ba–O	562 ± 13.4	1	Br–Gd	372.0	1	C–Ge	455.7 ± 11	1
Au–Pd	142.7 ± 21	1	Ba–Pd	221.8 ± 5.0	1	Br–Ge	347 ± 8	1	C–H	338.4 ± 1.2	1
Au–Pr	311 ± 25	1	Ba–Rh	259.4 ± 25	1	Br–H	366.16 ± 0.20	1	C–Hf	540 ± 25	1
Au–Rb	243 ± 3.5	1	Ba–S	418 ± 21	1	Br–Hg	74.9	1	C–I	253.1 ± 35.6	1
Au–Rh	232.6 ± 29	1	Be–Be	59	1	Br–Ho	321.8	1	C–Ir	631 ± 5	1
Au–S	253.6 ± 14.6	1	Be–Br	316	1	Br–I	179.1 ± 0.4	1	C–La	463 ± 20	1
Au–Sc	280 ± 40	1	Be–Cl	434	1	Br–In	409 ± 10	1	C–Mo	482 ± 16	1
Au–Se	251.0 ± 14.6	1	Be–D	203.1	1	Br–K	379.1 ± 4.2	1	C–N	750.0 ± 2.9	1
Au–Si	304.6 ± 6.0	1	Be–F	573	1	Br–La	446.2	1	C–Nb	523.8 ± 14.5	1
Au–Sn	256.5 ± 7.2	1	Be–H	221	1	Br–Li	418.8 ± 4.2	1	C–Ni	337.0	1
Au–Sr	264 ± 42	1	Be–I	261	1	Br–Lu	301.5	1	C–O	1076.38 ± 0.67	1
Au–Tb	285 ± 33	1	Be–O	437	1	Br–Mg	317.96	1	C–Os	608 ± 25	1
Au–Te	237.2 ± 14.6	1	Be–S	372 ± 59	1	Br–Mn	314.2 ± 9.6	1	C–P	507.5 ± 8.8	1
Au–U	318 ± 29	1	Be–T	204.4	1	Br–Mo	313.4	1	C–Pd	436 ± 20	1
Au–V	246.0 ± 8.7	1	Bi–Bi	204.4	1	Br–N	280.8 ± 21	1	C–Pt	577.8 ± 6.8	13
Au–Y	310 ± 12	1	Bi–Br	240.2	1	Br–Na	363.1 ± 4.2	1	C–Rh	580 ± 4	1
B–B	290	1	Bi–Cl	300.4 ± 4.2	1	Br–Nd	339.7	1	C–Ru	648 ± 13	1
B–Br	390.9 ± 0.5	1	Bi–D	283.7	1	Br–Ni	360 ± 13	1	C–S	713.3 ± 1.2	1
B–C	448 ± 29	1	Bi–F	366.5 ± 12.5	1	Br–O	237.6 ± 0.4	1	C–Sc	444 ± 21	1
B–Cd	301.0	1	Bi–Ga	158.6 ± 16.7	1	Br–P	≤329	1	C–Se	590.4 ± 5.9	1
B–Ce	305 ± 21	1	Bi–H	≤283.3	1	Br–Pb	248.5 ± 14.6	1	C–Si	447	1
B–Cl	427	1	Bi–I	186.1 ± 5.8	1	Br–Pr	344.5	1	C–Tc	564 ± 29	1
B–D	341.0 ± 6.3	1	Bi–In	153.6 ± 1.7	1	Br–Rb	380.7 ± 4.2	1	C–Th	453 ± 17	1
B–F	732	1	Bi–Li	149.4	1	Br–S	218 ± 17	1	C–Ti	423 ± 30	1

Bond Dissociation Energies

A–B	$D^o_{298}/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	Ref.									
C–U	455 ± 15	1	Cl–Cu	377.8 ± 7.5	1	Cl–Yb	374.5	1	Cu–In	187.4 ± 7.9	1
C–V	423 ± 24	1	Cl–D	436.303 ± 0.011	1	Cl–Zn	229 ± 8	1	Cu–Li	191.9	1
C–Y	418 ± 14	1	Cl–Dy	392.4	1	Cl–Zr	530	1	Cu–Na	176.1 ± 16.7	1
C–Zr	495.8 ± 38.6	1	Cl–Er	448.6	1	Cm–O	710 ± 45	15	Cu–Ni	201.7 ± 9.6	1
Ca–Ca	16.52 ± 0.11	1	Cl–Eu	405.5	1	Co–Co	<127	1	Cu–O	287.4 ± 11.6	1
Ca–Cl	409 ± 8.7	1	Cl–F	260.83	1	Co–Cu	161.1 ± 16.4	1	Cu–S	274.5 ± 14.6	1
Ca–D	≤169.9	1	Cl–Fe	335.5	11	Co–D	270.2 ± 5.8	1	Cu–Se	255.2 ± 14.6	1
Ca–F	529	1	Cl–Ga	463 ± 13	1	Co–F	431 ± 63	1	Cu–Si	221.3 ± 6.3	1
Ca–H	223.8	1	Cl–Gd	451.0	1	Co–Ge	230 ± 21	1	Cu–Sn	170 ± 10	1
Ca–I	284.7 ± 8.4	1	Cl–Ge	390.8 ± 9.6	1	Co–H	244.9 ± 4.8	1	Cu–Tb	191 ± 18	1
Ca–Kr	5.15 ± 0.72	1	Cl–H	431.361 ± 0.013	1	Co–I	280 ± 21	1	Cu–Te	230.5 ± 14.6	1
Ca–Li	84.9 ± 8.4	1	Cl–Hg	92.0 ± 9.2	1	Co–Mn	50 ± 8	1	D–D	443.3197 ± 0.0003	1
Ca–O	383.3 ± 5.0	1	Cl–Ho	409.1	1	Co–Nb	267.02 ± 0.10	1	D–F	576.236 ± 0.011	1
Ca–Pd	347 - 360	1	Cl–I	211.3 ± 0.4	1	Co–O	397.4 ± 8.7	1	D–Ga	<276.5	1
Ca–S	335 ± 21	1	Cl–In	436 ± 8	1	Co–S	331	1	D–Ge	≤322	1
Ca–Xe	7.31 ± 0.96	1	Cl–K	433.0 ± 8.4	1	Co–Sc	240.1	7	D–H	439.2223 ± 0.0002	1
Cd–Cd	7.36	1	Cl–La	521.6	1	Co–Si	274.4 ± 17	1	D–Hg	42.05	1
Cd–Cl	208.4	1	Cl–Li	469 ± 13	1	Co–Ti	235.37 ± 0.10	1	D–I	302.33	1
Cd–F	305 ± 21	1	Cl–Lu	325.7 ± 2	1	Co–Y	253.71 ± 0.10	1	D–In	246	1
Cd–H	69.0 ± 0.4	1	Cl–Mg	312	1	Co–Zr	306.39 ± 0.10	1	D–K	182.4	1
Cd–I	97.2 ± 2.1	1	Cl–Mn	337.6	11	Cr–Cr	152.0 ± 6	1	D–Li	240.24	1
Cd–In	134	1	Cl–N	333.9 ± 9.6	1	Cr–Cu	154.4 ± 14.5	1	D–Lu	302	1
Cd–K	7.3	1	Cl–Na	412.1 ± 8.4	1	Cr–F	523 ± 19	1	D–Mg	161.33 ± 0.32	1
Cd–Kr	5.17	1	Cl–Nd	418.7	1	Cr–Fe	~75	1	D–Mn	312 ± 6	1
Cd–Na	10.2	1	Cl–Ni	372.3	11	Cr–Ge	154 ± 7	1	D–N	341.6	1
Cd–Ne	3.97	1	Cl–O	267.47 ± 0.08	1	Cr–H	189.9 ± 6.7	1	D–Ni	≤302.9	1
Cd–O	236 ± 84	1	Cl–P	≤376	1	Cr–I	287.0 ± 24.3	1	D–O	429.64	1
Cd–S	208.5 ± 20.9	1	Cl–Pb	301 ± 50	1	Cr–N	377.8 ± 18.8	1	D–P	299.0	1
Cd–Se	127.6 ± 25.1	1	Cl–Pr	423.5	1	Cr–Nb	295.72 ± 0.06	1	D–Pt	≤350.2	1
Cd–Te	100.0 ± 15.1	1	Cl–Ra	343 ± 75	1	Cr–O	461 ± 8.7	1	D–S	350.62 ± 1.20	1
Cd–Xe	6.54	1	Cl–Rb	427.6 ± 8.4	1	Cr–Pb	105 ± 2	1	D–Si	302.5	1
Ce–Ce	251.7	1	Cl–S	241.8	1	Cr–S	331	1	D–Sr	167.7	1
Ce–Cl	457.0	1	Cl–Sb	360 ± 50	1	Cr–Sn	141 ± 3	1	D–T	444.91	1
Ce–F	582 ± 42	1	Cl–Sc	331	1	Cs–Cs	43.919 ± 0.010	1	D–Tl	193.0	1
Ce–I	333.8	1	Cl–Se	322	1	Cs–F	517.1 ± 7.7	1	D–Zn	88.7	1
Ce–Ir	575 ± 9	1	Cl–Si	416.7 ± 6.3	1	Cs–H	175.364	1	Dy–Dy	70.3	1
Ce–N	519 ± 21	1	Cl–Sm	418.7	1	Cs–Hg	8	1	Dy–F	531	1
Ce–O	790	1	Cl–Sn	350 ± 8	1	Cs–I	338.5 ± 2.1	1	Dy–I	269.0 ± 8.4	1
Ce–Os	524 ± 20	1	Cl–Sr	409	1	Cs–Li	72.9 ± 1.2	5	Dy–O	615	1
Ce–Pd	319 ± 21	1	Cl–T	438.64	1	Cs–Na	63.2 ± 1.3	1	Dy–S	414 ± 42	1
Ce–Pt	550 ± 5	1	Cl–Ta	544	1	Cs–O	293 ± 25	1	Dy–Se	322 ± 20	1
Ce–Rh	545 ± 7	1	Cl–Tb	470.1	1	Cs–Rb	49.57 ± 0.01	1	Dy–Te	234 ± 20	1
Ce–Ru	494 ± 12	1	Cl–Th	489	1	Cu–Cu	201	1	Er–Er	75 ± 29	1
Ce–S	569	1	Cl–Ti	405.4 ± 10.5	1	Cu–D	270.3	1	Er–F	565 ± 17	1
Ce–Se	494.5 ± 14.6	1	Cl–Tl	372.8 ± 2.1	1	Cu–Dy	144 ± 18	1	Er–I	315.8	1
Ce–Te	189.4 ± 12.6	1	Cl–Tm	378.0	1	Cu–F	414	1	Er–O	606	1
Cf–O	498	1	Cl–U	439	1	Cu–Ga	215.9 ± 15	1	Er–S	418 ± 21	1
Cl–Cl	436.303 ± 0.011	8	Cl–V	477 ± 63	1	Cu–Ge	208.8 ± 21	1	Er–Se	326 ± 20	1
Cl–Co	343.9	11	Cl–W	419	1	Cu–H	254.8 ± 6	1	Er–Te	238 ± 20	1
Cl–Cr	380.3	11	Cl–Xe	7.08	1	Cu–Ho	144 ± 19	1	Es–O	460	1
Cl–Cs	445.7 ± 7.7	1	Cl–Y	523 ± 84	1	Cu–I	289 ± 63	1	Eu–Eu	45.2	1

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A–B	$D^o_{298}/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	Ref.									
Eu–F	544	1	F–Ti	569 ± 33	1	H–Hg	39.844	1	Hg–T	43.14	1
Eu–I	288.3	1	F–Tl	439 ± 21	1	H–I	298.26 ± 0.10	1	Hg–Te	<142	1
Eu–Li	268.1 ± 12.6	1	F–Tm	510	1	H–In	243.1	1	Hg–Tl	2.9	1
Eu–O	473	1	F–U	648	1	H–K	174.576	1	Hg–Xe	6.65	1
Eu–Rh	238 ± 34	1	F–V	590 ± 63	1	H–Li	238.039 ± 0.006	1	Hg–Zn	7.3	1
Eu–S	365.7 ± 13.4	1	F–W	≤544	1	H–Mg	127.18 ± 0.006	10	Ho–Ho	70.3	1
Eu–Se	302.9 ± 14.6	1	F–Xe	14.18	1	H–Mn	251 ± 5	1	Ho–I	275.1	1
Eu–Te	251.0 ± 14.6	1	F–Y	685.3 ± 13.4	1	H–Mo	202.5 ± 18.3	9	Ho–O	606	1
F–F	158.670 ± 0.096	1	F–Yb	≥517.6 ± 9.6	1	H–N	≤338.9	1	Ho–S	428.4 ± 14.6	1
F–Fe	447	1	F–Zn	364 ± 63	1	H–Na	185.69 ± 0.29	1	Ho–Se	333 ± 15	1
F–Ga	584 ± 13	1	F–Zr	627.2 ± 10.5	1	H–Nb	>221.9 ± 9.6	1	Ho–Te	≤259 ± 15	1
F–Gd	590 ± 17	1	Fe–Fe	118	1	H–Ni	240 ± 8	1	I–I	152.25 ± 0.57	1
F–Ge	523 ± 13	1	Fe–Ge	210.9 ± 29	1	H–O	429.91 ± 0.29	1	I–In	306.9 ± 1.1	1
F–H	569.680 ± 0.011	1	Fe–H	148 ± 3	1	H–P	297.0 ± 2.1	1	I–K	322.5 ± 2.1	1
F–Hf	650 ± 15	1	Fe–I	123	1	H–Pb	≤157	1	I–Kr	5.67	1
F–Hg	~180	1	Fe–O	407.0 ± 1.0	1	H–Pd	234 ± 25	1	I–La	411.7	1
F–Ho	540	1	Fe–S	328.9 ± 14.6	1	H–Pt	330	1	I–Li	345.2 ± 4.2	1
F–I	≤271.5	1	Fe–Si	297 ± 25	1	H–Rb	172.6	1	I–Lu	263.2	1
F–In	516 ± 13	1	Fm–O	443	1	H–Rh	241.0 ± 5.9	1	I–Mg	229	1
F–K	489.2	1	Ga–Ga	<106.4	1	H–Ru	223 ± 15	1	I–Mn	282.8 ± 9.6	1
F–Kr	6.6	1	Ga–H	265.9 ± 5.9	4	H–S	353.57 ± 0.30	1	I–Mo	266.9	1
F–La	659.0 ± 17.2	1	Ga–I	334 ± 13	1	H–Sb	239.7 ± 4.2	1	I–N	159 ± 17	1
F–Li	577 ± 21	1	Ga–In	94.0 ± 3	1	H–Sc	205 ± 17	1	I–Na	304.2 ± 2.1	1
F–Lu	405 ± 19	1	Ga–Kr	4.08	1	H–Se	312.5	1	I–Nd	301.5	1
F–Mg	463	1	Ga–Li	133.1 ± 14.6	1	H–Si	293.3 ± 1.9	1	I–Ni	293 ± 21	1
F–Mn	445.2 ± 7.5	1	Ga–O	374 ± 21	1	H–Sn	264 ± 17	1	I–O	233.4 ± 1.3	12
F–Mo	464	1	Ga–P	229.7 ± 12.6	1	H–Sr	164 ± 8	1	I–Pb	194 ± 38	1
F–N	≤349	1	Ga–Sb	192.0 ± 12.6	1	H–T	440.49	1	I–Pr	306.2	1
F–Na	477.3	1	Ga–Te	265 ± 21	1	H–Te	270.7 ± 1.7	1	I–Rb	318.8 ± 2.1	1
F–Nd	545.2 ± 12.6	1	Ga–Xe	5.27	1	H–Ti	204.6 ± 8.8	1	I–Si	243.1 ± 8.4	1
F–Ni	439.7 ± 5.9	2	Gd–Gd	206.3 ± 67.5	1	H–Tl	195.4 ± 4	1	I–Sm	293.1	1
F–Np	430 ± 50	1	Gd–I	333.8	1	H–V	209.3 ± 6.8	1	I–Sn	235 ± 3	1
F–O	220	1	Gd–O	715	1	H–Yb	183.1 ± 2.0	1	I–Sr	301	1
F–P	≤405	1	Gd–S	526.8 ± 10.5	1	H–Zn	85.8 ± 2	1	I–Tb	336.2	1
F–Pb	355 ± 13	1	Gd–Se	430 ± 15	1	He–He	3.809	1	I–Te	192 ± 42	1
F–Pr	582 ± 46	1	Gd–Te	341 ± 15	1	He–Hg	3.8	1	I–Th	361 ± 25	1
F–Pu	538 ± 29	1	Ge–Ge	264.4 ± 6.8	1	He–Xe	3.8	1	I–Ti	306	1
F–Rb	494 ± 21	1	Ge–H	263.2 ± 4.8	1	Hf–Hf	328 ± 58	1	I–Tl	285 ± 21	1
F–Ru	402	1	Ge–I	268 ± 25	1	Hf–N	535 ± 30	1	I–Tm	260.8	1
F–S	343.5 ± 6.7	1	Ge–Ni	290.3 ± 10.9	1	Hf–O	801 ± 13	1	I–U	299 ± 27	1
F–Sb	439 ± 96	1	Ge–O	657.5 ± 4.6	4	Hg–Hg	8.10 ± 0.18	1	I–Xe	~6.9	1
F–Sc	599.1 ± 13.4	1	Ge–Pb	145.3 ± 6.9	6	Hg–I	34.69 ± 0.96	1	I–Y	422.6 ± 12.5	1
F–Se	339 ± 42	1	Ge–Pd	254.7 ± 10.5	1	Hg–K	8.8	1	I–Yb	257.3	1
F–Si	576.4 ± 17	1	Ge–S	534 ± 3	1	Hg–Kr	5.75	1	I–Zn	153.1 ± 6.3	1
F–Sm	565	1	Ge–Sc	270 ± 11	1	Hg–Li	13.16 ± 0.38	1	I–Zr	127	1
F–Sn	476 ± 8	1	Ge–Se	484.7 ± 1.7	1	Hg–Na	10.8	1	In–In	82.0 ± 5.7	1
F–Sr	538	1	Ge–Si	297	1	Hg–Ne	4.14	1	In–Kr	4.85	1
F–T	579.009 ± 0.108	1	Ge–Sn	230.1 ± 13	1	Hg–O	269	1	In–Li	92.5 ± 14.6	1
F–Ta	573 ± 13	1	Ge–Te	396.7 ± 3.3	1	Hg–Rb	8.4	1	In–O	346 ± 30	1
F–Tb	561 ± 42	1	Ge–Y	279 ± 11	1	Hg–S	217.3 ± 22.2	1	In–P	197.9 ± 8.4	1
F–Th	652	1	H–H	435.7799 ± 0.0001	1	Hg–Se	144.3 ± 30.1	1	In–S	287.9 ± 14.6	1

Bond Dissociation Energies

A–B	$D^o_{298}/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	Ref.									
In–Sb	151.9 ± 10.5	1	Lr–O	665	1	Nd–Te	305 ± 15	1	O–Zr	766.1 ± 10.6	1
In–Se	245.2 ± 14.6	1	Lu–Lu	142 ± 33	1	Ne–Ne	4.070	1	Os–Os	415 ± 77	1
In–Te	215.5 ± 14.6	1	Lu–O	669	1	Ne–Xe	4.31	1	P–P	489.1	1
In–Xe	6.48	1	Lu–Pt	402 ± 34	1	Ne–Zn	3.92	1	P–Pt	≤416.7 ± 16.7	1
In–Zn	32.2	1	Lu–S	508.4 ± 14.4	1	Ni–Ni	204	1	P–Rh	353.1 ± 16.7	1
Ir–Ir	361 ± 68	1	Lu–Se	418 ± 15	1	Ni–O	366 ± 30	1	P–S	442 ± 10	1
Ir–La	577 ± 12	1	Lu–Te	325 ± 15	1	Ni–Pd	140.9	1	P–Sb	356.9 ± 4.2	1
Ir–Nb	465 ± 25	1	Md–O	418	1	Ni–Pt	273.7 ± 0.3	1	P–Se	363.7 ± 10.0	1
Ir–O	414 ± 42	1	Mg–Mg	11.3	1	Ni–S	356 ± 21	1	P–Si	363.6	1
Ir–Si	462.8 ± 21	1	Mg–Ne	~4.1	1	Ni–Si	318 ± 17	1	P–Te	297.9 ± 10.0	1
Ir–Th	574 ± 42	1	Mg–O	358.2 ± 7.2	1	Ni–V	206.3 ± 0.2	1	P–Th	372 ± 29	1
Ir–Ti	422 ± 13	1	Mg–S	234	1	Ni–Y	283.92 ± 0.10	1	P–Tl	209 ± 13	1
Ir–Y	457 ± 15	1	Mg–Xe	9.70 ± 1.79	1	Ni–Zr	279.8 ± 0.1	1	P–U	293 ± 21	1
K–K	56.96	1	Mn–Mn	61.6 ± 9.6	1	No–O	268	1	P–W	305 ± 4	1
K–Kr	4.6	1	Mn–O	362 ± 25	1	Np–O	731	1	Pb–Pb	86.6 ± 0.8	1
K–Li	82.0 ± 4.2	1	Mn–S	301 ± 17	1	O–O	498.36 ± 0.17	1	Pb–S	398	1
K–Na	65.994 ± 0.008	1	Mn–Se	239.3 ± 9.2	1	O–Os	575	1	Pb–Sb	161.5 ± 10.5	1
K–Zn	6.5	1	Mo–Mo	435.5 ± 1.0	1	O–P	589	1	Pb–Se	302.9 ± 4.2	1
K–O	271.5 ± 12.6	1	Mo–Nb	452 ± 25	1	O–Pa	792	1	Pb–Si	168.8 ± 7.3	6
K–Rb	53.723 ± 0.005	1	Mo–O	502	1	O–Pb	382.4 ± 3.3	4	Pb–Te	249.8 ± 10.5	1
K–Xe	5.0	1	N–N	944.84 ± 0.10	1	O–Pd	238.1 ± 12.6	1	Pd–Pd	>136	1
Kr–Kr	5.39	1	N–O	631.62 ± 0.18	1	O–Pr	740	1	Pd–Pt	191.0	1
Kr–Li	~12.1	1	N–P	617.1 ± 20.9	1	O–Pt	418.6 ± 11.6	13	Pd–Si	261 ± 12	1
Kr–Mg	6.71 ± 0.96	1	N–Pt	374.2 ± 9.6	1	O–Pu	656.1	1	Pd–Y	241 ± 15	1
Kr–Na	~4.53	1	N–Pu	469 ± 63	1	O–Rb	276 ± 12.6	1	Po–Po	187	1
Kr–Ne	4.31	1	N–S	467 ± 24	1	O–Re	627 ± 84	1	Pr–Pr	129.1	1
Kr–O	<8	1	N–Sb	460 ± 84	1	O–Rh	405 ± 42	1	Pr–S	492.5 ± 4.6	1
Kr–Tl	4.14	1	N–Sc	464 ± 84	1	O–Ru	528 ± 42	1	Pr–Se	446.4 ± 23.0	1
Kr–Xe	5.66	1	N–Si	437.1 ± 9.9	1	O–S	517.90 ± 0.05	1	Pr–Te	326 ± 20	1
Kr–Zn	5.0	1	N–Ta	607 ± 84	1	O–Sb	434 ± 42	1	Pt–Pt	306.7 ± 1.9	1
La–La	244.9	1	N–Th	577 ± 33	1	O–Sc	671.4 ± 1.0	1	Pt–Si	501 ± 18	1
La–N	519 ± 42	1	N–Ti	476 ± 33	1	O–Se	429.7 ± 6.3	1	Pt–Th	551 ± 42	1
La–O	798	1	N–U	531 ± 21	1	O–Si	799.6 ± 13.4	1	Pt–Ti	397.5 ± 10.6	1
La–Pt	505 ± 12	1	N–V	523 ± 38	1	O–Sm	573	1	Pt–Y	474 ± 12	1
La–Rh	550 ± 12	1	N–Xe	26.9	1	O–Sn	528	1	Rb–Rb	48.898 ± 0.005	1
La–S	573.4 ± 1.7	1	N–Y	477 ± 63	1	O–Sr	426.3 ± 6.3	1	Re–Re	432 ± 30	1
La–Se	485.7 ± 14.6	1	N–Zr	565 ± 25	1	O–Ta	839	1	Rh–Rh	235.85 ± 0.05	1
La–Te	385.6 ± 15	1	Na–Na	74.805 ± 0.586	1	O–Tb	694	1	Rh–Sc	444 ± 11	1
La–Y	197 ± 21	1	Na–Ne	~3.8	1	O–Tc	548	1	Rh–Si	395.0 ± 18.0	1
Li–Li	105.0	1	Na–O	270 ± 4	1	O–Te	377 ± 21	1	Rh–Th	513 ± 21	1
Li–Mg	67.4 ± 6.3	1	Na–Rb	63.887 ± 0.024	1	O–Th	877	1	Rh–Ti	390.8 ± 14.6	1
Li–Na	87.181 ± 0.001	1	Na–Xe	~5.12	1	O–Ti	666.5 ± 5.6	1	Rh–U	519 ± 17	1
Li–O	340.5 ± 6.3	1	Nb–Nb	513	1	O–Tl	213 ± 84	1	Rh–V	364 ± 29	1
Li–Pb	78.7 ± 8	1	Nb–Ni	271.9 ± 0.1	1	O–Tm	514	1	Rh–Y	446 ± 11	1
Li–S	312.5 ± 7.5	1	Nb–O	726.5 ± 10.6	1	O–U	755	1	Ru–Ru	193.0 ± 19.3	1
Li–Sb	169.0 ± 10.0	1	Nb–Ti	302.0 ± 0.1	1	O–V	637	1	Ru–Si	397.1 ± 21	1
Li–Si	149	1	Nb–V	369.3 ± 0.1	1	O–W	720 ± 71	1	Ru–Th	592 ± 42	1
Li–Sm	193.3 ± 18.8	1	Nd–Nd	82.8	1	O–Xe	36.4	1	Ru–V	414 ± 29	1
Li–Tm	276.1 ± 14.6	1	Nd–O	703	1	O–Y	714.1 ± 10.2	1	S–S	425.30	1
Li–Xe	~12.1	1	Nd–S	471.5 ± 14.6	1	O–Yb	387.7 ± 10	1	S–Sb	378.7	1
Li–Yb	143.5 ± 12.6	1	Nd–Se	393.9	1	O–Zn	≤250	1	S–Sc	478.2 ± 12.6	1

A–B	$D^{\circ}_{298}/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	Ref.									
S–Se	371.1 ± 6.7	1	Sb–Tl	126.7 ± 10.5	1	Si–Te	429.2	3	Ti–Ti	117.6	1
S–Si	617 ± 5	1	Sc–Sc	163 ± 21	1	Si–Y	258 ± 17	1	Ti–V	203.2 ± 0.1	1
S–Sm	389	1	Sc–Se	385 ± 17	1	Sm–Sm	54 ± 21	1	Ti–Zr	214.3 ± 0.1	1
S–Sn	467	1	Sc–Si	227.2 ± 14	1	Sm–Te	272.4 ± 14.6	1	Tl–Tl	59.4	1
S–Sr	338.5 ± 16.7	1	Sc–Te	289 ± 17	1	Sn–Sn	187.1 ± 0.3	1	Tl–Xe	4.18	1
S–Ta	669.5 ± 13.5	1	Se–Se	330.5	1	Sn–Te	338.1 ± 6.3	1	Tm–Tm	54 ± 17	1
S–Tb	515 ± 42	1	Se–Si	538 ± 13	1	Sr–Sr	16.64 ± 1.12	1	U–U	222 ± 21	1
S–Te	335 ± 42	1	Se–Sm	331.0 ± 14.6	1	T–T	446.67	1	V–V	269.3 ± 0.1	1
S–Ti	418 ± 3	1	Se–Sn	401.2 ± 5.9	1	Ta–Ta	390 ± 96	1	V–Zr	260.6 ± 0.3	1
S–Tm	368 ± 21	1	Se–Sr	251.0 ± 12.6	1	Tb–Tb	138.8	1	W–W	666	1
S–U	528.4 ± 10.5	1	Se–Tb	423 ± 20	1	Tb–Te	339 ± 42	1	Xe–Xe	6.023	1
S–V	449.4 ± 14.6	1	Se–Te	293.3	1	Tc–Tc	330	1	Y–Y	~270 ± 39	1
S–Y	528.4 ± 10.5	1	Se–Ti	381 ± 42	1	Te–Te	257.6 ± 4.1	1	Yb–Yb	16.3	1
S–Yb	167	1	Se–Tm	274 ± 40	1	Te–Ti	289 ± 17	1	Zn–Zn	22.2 ± 6.3	1
S–Zn	224.8 ± 12.6	1	Se–V	347 ± 21	1	Te–Tm	182 ± 40	1	Zr–Zr	298.2 ± 0.1	1
S–Zr	572.0 ± 11.6	1	Se–Y	435 ± 13	1	Te–Y	339 ± 13	1			
Sb–Sb	301.7 ± 6.3	1	Se–Zn	170.7 ± 25.9	1	Te–Zn	117.6 ± 18.0	1			
Sb–Te	277.4 ± 3.8	1	Si–Si	310	1	Th–Th	≤289 ± 33	1			

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TABLE 2. Enthalpy of Formation of Gaseous Atoms

Atom	$\Delta_f H^{\circ}_{298}/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	Ref.									
Ac	406	5	Cr	397.48 ± 4.2	3	La	431.0 ± 2.1	4	Pu	345	6
Ag	284.9 ± 0.8	2	Cs	76.5 ± 1.0	2	Li	159.3 ± 1.0	2	Ra	159	5
Al	330.9 ± 4.0	2	Cu	337.4 ± 1.2	2	Lu	427.6 ± 2.1	4	Rb	80.9 ± 0.8	2
Am	284	6	Dy	290.4 ± 2.1	4	Mg	147.1 ± 0.8	2	Re	774 ± 6.3	1
As	302.5 ± 13	1	Er	316.4 ± 2.1	4	Mn	283.3 ± 4.2	3	Rh	556 ± 4	1
Au	368.2 ± 2.1	1	Es	133	6	Mo	658.98 ± 3.8	3	Ru	650.6 ± 6.3	1
B	565 ± 5	2	Eu	177.4 ± 2.1	4	N	472.68 ± 0.40	2	S	277.17 ± 0.15	2
Ba	179.1 ± 5.0	3	F	79.38 ± 0.30	2	Na	107.5 ± 0.7	3	Sb	264.4 ± 2.5	1
Be	324 ± 5	2	Fe	415.5 ± 1.3	3	Nb	733.0 ± 8	3	Sc	377.8 ± 4	1
Bi	209.6 ± 2.1	1	Ga	271.96 ± 2.1	3	Nd	326.9 ± 2.1	4	Se	227.2 ± 4	1
Bk	310	6	Gd	397.5 ± 2.1	4	Ni	430.1 ± 8.4	3	Si	450.0 ± 8	2
Br	111.87 ± 0.12	3	Ge	372 ± 3	2	Np	464.8	6	Sm	206.7 ± 2.1	4
C	716.68 ± 0.45	2	H	217.998 ± 0.006	2	O	249.229 ± 0.002	7	Sn	301.2 ± 1.5	2
Ca	177.8 ± 0.8	2	Hf	618.4 ± 6.3	3	Os	787 ± 6.3	1	Sr	164.0 ± 1.7	3
Cd	111.80 ± 0.20	2	Hg	61.38 ± 0.04	2	P	316.5 ± 1.0	2	Ta	782.0 ± 2.5	1
Ce	420.1 ± 2.1	4	Ho	300.6 ± 2.1	4	Pa	563	5	Tb	388.7 ± 2.1	4
Cf	196	6	I	106.76 ± 0.04	2	Pb	195.2 ± 0.8	2	Tc	678	5
Cl	121.301 ± 0.008	2	In	243 ± 4	1	Pd	376.6 ± 2.1	1	Te	196.6 ± 2.1	1
Cm	386	6	Ir	669 ± 4	1	Pr	356.9 ± 2.1	4	Th	602 ± 6	2
Co	426.7	3	K	89.0 ± 0.8	2	Pt	565.7 ± 1.3	1	Ti	473 ± 3	2

Atom	$\Delta_f H^\circ_{298}/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	Ref.									
Tl	182.2 ± 0.4	1	U	533 ± 8	2	W	851.0 ± 6.3	3	Yb	155.6 ± 2.1	4
Tm	232.2 ± 2.1	4	V	515.5 ± 8	3	Y	424.7 ± 2.1	4	Zn	130.40 ± 0.40	2
									Zr	610.0 ± 8.4	3

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TABLE 3. Bond Dissociation Energies in Polyatomic Molecules

The D°_{298} values in polyatomic molecules are notoriously difficult to measure accurately since the mechanism of the kinetic systems involved in many of the measurements are seldom straightforward. Thus, much lively controversy has taken place in the literature and is likely to continue for some time to come. We will continue updating and presenting our assessment of the most reliable BDE data every year.

The references relating to each of the D°_{298} values listed in Table 3 are contained in the *Comprehensive Handbook of Chemical Bond Energies*, by Yu-Ran Luo, CRC Press, 2007. Many D°_{298} in Table 3 are derived from the equation

$$D^\circ_{298}(R-X) = \Delta_f H^\circ(R) + \Delta_f H^\circ(X) - \Delta_f H^\circ(RX)$$

Here, the enthalpies of formation of the atoms and radicals are taken from Tables 2 and 4, respectively, and the enthalpies of formation of the molecules are from reference sources listed in the above *Comprehensive Handbook of Chemical Bond Energies*.

Table 3 presents H-C, C-C, C-halogen, O-, N-, S-, Si-, Ge-, Sn-, Pb-, P-, As-, Sb-, Bi-, Se-, Te-, and metal-X BDEs. The **boldface** in the species indicates the dissociated fragment. The metal-X BDEs are arranged on the basis of the Periodic Table with the new IUPAC notation for Groups 1 to 18, see inside front cover of this *Handbook*.

Bond	$D^\circ_{298}/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	Ref.	Bond	$D^\circ_{298}/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	Ref.	Bond	$D^\circ_{298}/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	Ref.
(1) C-H BDEs			$\text{CH}_2=\text{CHCCCCH}_2-\text{H}$	363.3	1	$\text{H-cyclo-C}_5\text{H}_9$	400.0 ± 4.2	1
CH_3-H	439.3 ± 0.4	1	$\text{CH}_3\text{CCCH}_2\text{CH}_3$	365.3 ± 9.6	1	$\text{H-cyclo-C}_6\text{H}_{11}$	416.3	1
$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2-\text{H}$	420.5 ± 1.3	1	$\text{HCCCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3$	349.8 ± 8.4	1	$\text{H-C}_6\text{H}_5$	472.2 ± 2.2	1
$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2-\text{H}$	422.2 ± 2.1	1	$\text{HCCCH}(\text{CH}_3)_2$	345.2 ± 8.4	1	$\text{H-CH}_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_5$	375.5 ± 5.0	1
$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3$	410.5 ± 2.9	1	$\text{CH}_3\text{CCCH}(\text{CH}_3)_2$	344.3 ± 11.3	1	$\text{H-CH}(\text{CH}_3)\text{C}_6\text{H}_5$	357.3 ± 6.3	1
$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2-\text{H}$	421.3	1	HCCCCCC-H	~543 ± 13	1	$\text{H-CH}(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5)_2$	353.5 ± 2.1	1
$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3$	411.1 ± 2.2	1	$\text{H}_2\text{C=CH-H}$	464.2 ± 2.5	1	$\text{H-CH}(\text{C}_6\text{H}_4-\text{p-OH})_2$	375.8 ± 4.7	1
$(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{CHCH}_2-\text{H}$	419.2 ± 4.2	1	$\text{CH}_2=\text{C=CH-H}$	371.1 ± 12.6	1	$\text{H-C}(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_5$	348.1 ± 4.2	1
$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{C-H}$	400.4 ± 2.9	1	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH=CH-H}$	464.8	1	$\text{H-C}(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5)_3$	338.9 ± 8.4	1
$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{CCH}_2-\text{H}$	419.7 ± 4.2	1	$\text{CH}_2=\text{CHCH}_2-\text{H}$	369 ± 3	1	$1\text{-H-C}_{10}\text{H}_7$	469.4 ± 5.4	1
$(\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2)\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_2$	400.8	1	$\text{CH}_2=\text{CH-CH}_2\text{CH}_2-\text{H}$	410.5	1	$2\text{-H-C}_{10}\text{H}_7$	468.2 ± 5.9	1
$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{CH}_3$	415.1	1	$\text{CH}_2=\text{CHCH}_2\text{CH}_3$	350.6	1	H-CF_3	445.2 ± 2.9	1
$(\text{C}_3\text{H}_7)_2\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_2$	396.2 ± 8.4	1	$\text{CH}_2=\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)\text{CH}_2-\text{H}$	372.8	1	H-CHF_2	431.8 ± 4.2	1
$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_2$	399.2 ± 13.0	1	$\text{CH}_2=\text{CHCH}=\text{CHCH}_2-\text{H}$	347.3 ± 12.6	1	$\text{H-CH}_2\text{F}$	423.8 ± 4.2	1
$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{CH}_3$	410	1	$(\text{CH}_2=\text{CH})_2\text{CH}-\text{H}$	320.5 ± 4.2	1	H-CClF_2	421.3 ± 8.4	1
$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{CH}_3$	410	1	$\text{CH}_2=\text{CHCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3$	348.8	1	$\text{H-CCl}_2\text{F}$	410.9 ± 8.4	1
HCC-H	557.81 ± 0.30	1	$\text{CH}_2=\text{CHCH}(\text{CH}_3)_2$	332.6 ± 7.1	1	H-CBrF_2	415.5 ± 12.6	1
HCCCC-H	539 ± 12	1	$\text{CH}_2=\text{C}(\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2)\text{CH}_2-\text{H}$	356.1 ± 8.4	1	H-CHClF	421.7 ± 10.0	1
CHCCCH_2-H	384.1 ± 4.2	1	$(\text{CH}_2=\text{CH})_3\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)-\text{H}$	322.2	1	H-CCl_3	392.5 ± 2.5	1
$\text{CH}_3\text{CCCH}_2-\text{H}$	379.5	1	$\text{H-cyclo-C}_3\text{H}_5$	444.8 ± 1.0	1	H-CHCl_2	400.6 ± 2.0	1
$\text{HCCCH}_2\text{CH}_3$	373.0	1	$\text{H-CH}_2\text{-cyclo-C}_3\text{H}_5$	407.5 ± 6.7	1	$\text{H-CH}_2\text{Cl}$	419.0 ± 2.3	1
			$\text{H-cyclo-C}_4\text{H}_7$	409.2 ± 1.3	1	H-CFClBr	413 ± 21	1

Bond	D°_{298} /kJ mol ⁻¹	Ref.	Bond	D°_{298} /kJ mol ⁻¹	Ref.	Bond	D°_{298} /kJ mol ⁻¹	Ref.
H-CHClBr	406.0 ± 2.4	1	(CH ₂ OH) ₂	385.3	1	Me ₂ CHC(O)OEt	387.4	1
H-CCl ₂ Br	387 ± 21	1	HOCH ₂ (CH ₂) ₂	399.2	1	PhCHMe(C(O)OEt)	358.2	1
H-CClBr ₂	371 ± 21	1	(OH)CH-H			H-furaylmethyl	361.9 ± 8.4	1
H-CBr ₃	399.2 ± 8.4	1	CH ₃ OCH ₃	402.1	1	CH ₃ NH ₂	392.9 ± 8.4	1
H-CHBr ₂	412.6 ± 2.7	3	CHF ₂ OCF ₃	443.5 ± 4.2	1	CH ₃ N=CH ₂	407.9 ± 14.6	1
H-CH ₂ Br	427.2 ± 2.4	1	CHF ₂ OCHF ₂	435.1 ± 4.2	1	CH ₃ CH ₂ NH ₂	377.0 ± 8.4	1
H-Cl ₃	423 ± 29	1	CH ₃ OCF ₃	426.8 ± 4.2	1	C ₂ H ₅ CH ₂ NH ₂	380.7 ± 8.4	1
H-CHI ₂	431.0 ± 8.4	1	CH ₃ OCH ₂ CH ₃	389.1	1	C ₃ H ₇ CH ₂ NH ₂	393.3 ± 8.4	1
H-CH ₂ I	431.6 ± 2.8	1	(CH ₃) ₃ COC(CH ₃) ₃	402.1	1	C ₄ H ₉ CH ₂ NH ₂	387.7 ± 8.4	1
CF ₃ CF ₂ -H	429.7 ± 2.1	1	CH ₃ CH ₂ OCH ₂ CH ₃	389.1	1	HOCH ₂ CH ₂ NH ₂	379.5 ± 8.4	1
CHF ₂ CF ₂ -H	431.0 ± 18.8	1	CH ₃ CH ₂ Ot-C(CH ₃) ₃	405.4	1	(CH ₃ CH ₂) ₂ NH	370.7 ± 8.4	1
CH ₂ FCF ₂ -H	433.0 ± 14.6	1	CH ₃ OPh	385.0	1	(C ₃ H ₇ CH ₂) ₂ NH	379.9 ± 8.4	1
CHF ₂ CFH-H	426.8 ± 14.6	1	H-2-oxiran-2-yl	420.5 ± 6.5	1	(C ₄ H ₉ CH ₂) ₂ NH	384.5 ± 8.4	1
CF ₃ CH ₂ -H	446.4 ± 4.5	1	H-tetrahydrofuran-2-yl	385.3 ± 6.7	1	(C ₂ H ₅) ₂ NCH ₂ CH ₃	379.5 ± 1.7	1
CH ₃ CF ₂ -H	416.3 ± 4.2	1	HC(O)-H	368.40 ± 0.67	1	(C ₂ H ₅ CH ₂) ₃ N	376.6 ± 8.4	1
CH ₂ FCHF-H	413.4 ± 12.6	1	FC(O)-H	423.0	1	((CH ₃) ₂ CCH ₂) ₃ N	388.3 ± 8.4	1
CHF ₂ CH ₂ -H	433.0 ± 14.6	1	CH ₃ C(O)-H	374.0 ± 1.3	1	(Bu) ₂ NCH ₂ (nPr)	381 ± 10.0	1
CH ₂ FCH ₂ -H	433.5 ± 8.4	1	CF ₃ C(O)-H	390.4	1	((CH ₃) ₂ CH) ₃ N	387.0 ± 8.4	1
CH ₃ CHF-H	410.9 ± 8.4	1	C ₂ H ₅ C(O)-H	374.5	1	(CH ₃) ₂ CHNH ₂	372.0 ± 8.4	1
CF ₃ CHCl-H	425.9 ± 6.3	1	CH ₂ =CHC(O)-H	372.8	1	CH ₃ NHCH ₃	364.0 ± 8.4	1
CF ₃ CClBr-H	404.2 ± 6.3	1	C ₃ H ₇ C(O)-H	371.2	1	(CH ₃) ₃ N	380.7 ± 8.4	1
CClF ₂ CHF-H	412.1 ± 2.1	1	iso-C ₃ H ₇ C(O)-H	364.5	1	tert-BuN(CH ₃) ₂	376.6 ± 8.4	1
CCl ₃ CCl ₂ -H	397.5 ± 8.4	1	C ₄ H ₉ C(O)-H	372.0	1	((HOCH ₂ CH ₂) ₂ (CH ₃))N	364.4 ± 8.4	1
CHCl ₂ CCl ₂ -H	393.3 ± 8.4	1	(CH ₃) ₂ CHCH ₂ C(O)-H	362.5	1	(HOCH ₂ CH ₂) ₃ N	379.9 ± 8.4	1
CH ₃ CCl ₂ -H	397.9 ± 5.0	1	C ₂ H ₅ CH(CH ₃)C(O)-H	360.8	1	((HOCH ₂)CH(CH ₃)) ₃ N	379.9 ± 8.4	1
CH ₃ CHCl-H	406.6 ± 1.5	1	tert-BuC(O)-H	375.1	1	PhCH ₂ NH ₂	368.2	1
CH ₂ ClCH ₂ -H	423.1 ± 2.4	1	Et ₂ CHC(O)-H	367.2	1	PhN(CH ₂ CH ₃) ₂	383.3 ± 4.2	1
CH ₃ CBr ₂ -H	397.1 ± 5.0	1	CH ₃ (CH ₂) ₈ C(O)-H	373.3	1	Ph ₂ NCH ₃	379.5 ± 1.7	1
CH ₂ BrCH ₂ -H	415.1 ± 8.4	1	C ₆ H ₅ C(O)-H	371.1 ± 10.9	1	PhN(CH ₂ Ph) ₂	357.3 ± 8.8	1
CH ₃ CHBr-H	415.0 ± 2.7	3	PhCH ₂ C(O)-H	362.0	1	N(CH ₂ Ph) ₃	372.8 ± 2.5	1
CF ₂ =CF-H	464.4 ± 8.4	1	PhC(CH ₃) ₂ C(O)-H	362.9	1	PhN(CH ₂ CH=CH ₂) ₂	339.3 ± 2.9	1
CF ₃ CF ₂ CF ₂ -H	432.2	1	H-CH=C=O	448.1	1	N(CH ₂ CH=CH ₂) ₃	345.6 ± 3.3	1
CH ₃ CH ₂ CHCl-H	407.0 ± 3.5	1	CH ₃ C(O)H	394.5 ± 9.2	1	H ₂ NNH(CH ₃)	410	1
CH ₂ =CH-CHF-H	370.7 ± 4.6	1	CH ₃ C(O)Cl	≤423.4	1	HNN(CH ₃) ₂	410	1
CH ₂ =CHCHCl-H	370.7 ± 4.6	1	CH ₃ CH ₂ C(O)H	383.7	1	(CH ₃) ₂ NC ₆ H ₅	383.7 ± 5.4	1
CH ₂ =CHCHBr-H	374.0 ± 4.6	1	CH ₃ COCH ₃	401.2 ± 2.9	1	H-CN	528.5 ± 0.8	1
H-C ₆ F ₅	487.4	1	CF ₃ C(O)CH ₃	465.6	1	CH ₃ CN	405.8 ± 4.2	1
H-CH ₂ OH	401.92 ± 0.63	1	CH ₃ COCH ₂ CH ₃	403.8	1	CH ₃ CH ₂ CN	393.3 ± 12.6	1
CH ₂ CHOH	467 ± 11	1	MeCOCH ₂ Me	386.2 ± 7.1	1	PhCH ₂ CN	344.3	1
CH ₃ CH ₂ OH	401.2 ± 4.2	1	EtCOCH ₂ Me	396.5 ± 2.8	1	C ₆ H ₅ CH ₂ CN	350.6	1
CH ₃ CH ₂ OH	421.7 ± 8	1	CH ₃ CH ₂ COC ₆ H ₅	402.8 ± 3.6	1	CH ₂ (CN) ₂	366.5	1
CH ₄ CH ₂ CH ₂ OH	392	1	MeCH ₂ COPh	388.7	1	CH ₂ (CN)(NH ₂)	355.2	1
CH ₃ CH ₂ CH ₂ OH	394.6 ± 8.4	1	H-C(O)OH	404.2	1	(CH ₃) ₂ CHCN	384.5	1
CH ₃ CH ₂ CH ₂ OH	406.3 ± 8.4	1	CH ₃ C(O)OH	398.7 ± 12.1	1	CH ₃ NC	389.1 ± 12.6	1
(CH ₃) ₂ CHOH	383.7 ± 8.4	1	ClCH ₂ C(O)OH	398.9	1	H-HCNN	405.8 ± 8.4	1
(CH ₃) ₂ CHOH	394.6 ± 8.4	1	H-C(O)OCH ₃	399.2 ± 8.4	1	H-CNN	331 ± 17	1
CH ₂ =CHCH ₂ OH	341.4 ± 7.5	1	CH ₃ C(O)OCH ₃	406.3 ± 10.5	1	CH ₃ NO ₂	415.4	1
(CH ₃) ₃ COH	418.4 ± 8.4	1	CH ₃ C(O)OCH ₃	404.6	1	CH ₃ CH ₂ NO ₂	410.5	1
(CH ₂ =CH) ₂ CHOH	288.7	1	CH ₃ C(O)OCH ₂ CH ₃	401.7	1	C ₂ H ₅ CH ₂ NO ₂	410.5	1
Ph ₂ CHOH	326	1	CH ₃ C(O)OPh	419.2 ± 5.4	1	Me ₂ CHNO ₂	394.9	1
CH ₃ CH(OH) ₂	~385	1	CH ₃ CH ₂ C(O)OEt	400	1	C ₆ H ₅ C(NO ₂)CHCH ₃	357.3	1
			PhCH ₂ C(O)OEt	370.7	1			

Bond	$D^{\circ}_{298}/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	Ref.	Bond	$D^{\circ}_{298}/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	Ref.	Bond	$D^{\circ}_{298}/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	Ref.
Br-CH ₂ CH ₂ Cl	292.5 ± 8.4	1	I-2-naphthyl	272.0 ± 10.5	1	C ₆ H ₅ OO-H	384	1
Br-CHClCH ₃	272.0 ± 8.4	1	I-CH ₂ CN	187.0 ± 8.4	1	C ₆ H ₅ CH ₂ OO-H	363	1
Br-C ₂ H ₅	292.9 ± 4.2	1	I-CH ₂ OCH ₃	229.4 ± 8.4	1	(C ₆ H ₅) ₂ CHOO-H	370	1
Br-CH ₂ CH=CH ₂	237.2 ± 5.0	1	I-CH ₂ SCH ₃	216.8 ± 6.3	1	CH ₃ C(O)OO-H	386	1
Br-C ₃ H ₇	298.3 ± 4.2	1	I-C(O)CH ₃	223.0 ± 8.4	1	CCl ₂ (CN)OO-H	384	1
Br- <i>iso</i> -C ₃ H ₇	299.2 ± 6.3	1	I-C(O)C ₆ H ₅	212.1 ± 8.4	1	OHCH ₂ OO-H	368	1
Br-CH ₂ CH ₂ CH ₂ Br	324.7	1	I-CH ₂ C(O)OH	197.5 ± 2.7	1	H-ONO	330.7	1
Br-CF ₂ CF ₂ CF ₃	278.2 ± 10.5	1	I-C(NO ₂) ₃	144.8	1	H-OONO	299.2	1
CF ₃ CFBrCF ₃	274.2 ± 4.6	1	(4) O-X BDEs			H-ONH ₂	318	1
Br-C ₄ H ₉	296.6 ± 4.2	1	HO-H	497.10 ± 0.29	1	H-ONO ₂	426.8	1
Br- <i>sec</i> -C ₄ H ₉	300.0 ± 4.2	1	FO-H	425.1	1	H-ONNOH	189	1
Br- <i>tert</i> -C ₄ H ₉	292.9 ± 6.3	1	CLO-H	393.7	1	H-OPO ₂	465.7 ± 12.6	1
Br-C ₆ H ₅	336.4 ± 6.3	1	BrO-H	405	1	H-OSO ₂ OH	441.4 ± 14.6	1
Br-C ₆ F ₅	~328	1	IO-H	403.3	1	H-OSiMe ₃	495	1
Br-CH ₂ C ₆ H ₅	239.3 ± 6.3	1	CH ₃ O-H	440.2 ± 3	1	(CH ₃)CHNO-H	354.4	1
Br-CH ₂ C ₆ F ₅	225.1 ± 6.3	1	CF ₃ O-H	497.1	1	(CH ₃) ₂ CNO-H	354.0	1
Br-1-C ₁₀ H ₇	339.7	1	HC≡CO-H	443.1	1	(C ₆ H ₅)CHNO-H	368.6	1
Br-2-C ₁₀ H ₇	341.8	1	C ₂ H ₅ O-H	441.0 ± 5.9	1	PhO-H	362.8 ± 2.9	1
Br-anthracenyl	322.6	1	CH ₂ =CHO-H	355.6	1	α-tocopherol RO-H	323.4	1
Br-C(O)CH ₃	292.0 ± 8.4	1	CF ₃ CH ₂ O-H	447.7 ± 10.5	1	β-tocopherol RO-H	335.6	1
Br-C(O)C ₆ H ₅	276.6 ± 8.4	1	C ₃ H ₇ O-H	≤433 ± 2	1	γ-tocopherol RO-H	335.1	1
Br-CH ₂ C(O)CH ₃	257.9 ± 10.5	1	iso-C ₃ H ₇ O-H	442.3 ± 2.8	1	δ-tocopherol RO-H	342.8	1
Br-CH ₂ C(O)C ₆ H ₅	271	1	C ₄ H ₉ O-H	432.3	1	p-C ₆ H ₅ CH ₂ -C ₆ H ₄ O-H	356.2	1
Br-CH ₂ C(O)OH	257.4 ± 3.7	1	sec-C ₄ H ₉ O-H	441.4 ± 4.2	1	O-O ₂	106.6	1
Br-C(NO ₂) ₃	218.4	1	tert-C ₄ H ₉ O-H	444.9 ± 2.8	1	HO-OH	210.66 ± 0.42	1
I-CN	320.1	1	tert-BuCH ₂ O-H	436.1	1	HO-OF	199.7 ± 8.4	1
I-CF ₃	227.2 ± 1.3	1	C ₆ H ₅ CH ₂ O-H	442.7 ± 8.8	1	HO-OCl	~146	1
I-CCl ₃	168 ± 42	1	CH ₃ C(OH)O-H	446.9 ± 6.3	1	HO-OBr	138.5 ± 8.4	1
I-CH ₂ Cl	221.8 ± 4.2	1	(CH ₃) ₂ C(OH)O-H	450.6 ± 6.3	1	FO-OF	199.6	1
I-CH ₂ Br	219.2 ± 5.4	1	HC(O)O-H	468.6 ± 12.6	1	CLO-OCl	72.4 ± 2.8	1
I-CH ₂ I	216.9 ± 7.9	1	CH ₃ C(O)O-H	468.6 ± 12.6	1	IO-OI	74.9 ± 17	1
I-CH ₃	238.9 ± 2.1	1	C ₂ H ₅ C(O)O-H	472.8	1	trans-perp-HO-ONO	≤67.8 ± 0.4	1
I-CH ₂ CN	187.0 ± 6.3	1	iso-C ₃ H ₇ C(O)O-H	472.8	1	cis-cis-HO-ONO	83.3 ± 2.1	1
I-CF ₂ CF ₃	219.2 ± 2.1	1	C ₆ H ₅ C(O)O-H	464.4 ± 16.7	1	HO-ONO ₂	163.2 ± 8.4	1
I-CF ₂ CF ₂ I	217.6 ± 6.7	1	HOO-H	366.06 ± 0.29	1	HO-OCH ₃	189.1 ± 4.2	1
I-CH ₂ CF ₃	235.6 ± 4.2	1	CH ₃ OO-H	370.3 ± 2.1	1	HO-OCF ₃	201.3 ± 20.9	1
I-CHFCClF ₂	202 ± 2	1	CF ₃ OO-H	383	1	HO-OC ₂ H ₅	178.7 ± 6.3	1
I-CF ₂ CH ₃	217.6 ± 4.2	1	CH ₂ FOO-H	379	1	HO-O- <i>iso</i> -C ₃ H ₇	185.8 ± 6.3	1
I-CFICH3	218.0 ± 4.2	1	CCl ₃ OO-H	386	1	HO-O- <i>tert</i> -C ₄ H ₉	186.2 ± 4.2	1
CF ₃ CFICF ₃	215.1	1	CHCl ₂ OO-H	383	1	HO-OC(O)CH ₃	169.9 ± 2.1	1
I-CH=CH ₂	259.0 ± 4.2	1	CH ₂ ClOO-H	379	1	HO-OC(O)C ₂ H ₅	169.9 ± 2.1	1
I-C ₃ H ₅	233.5 ± 6.3	1	CBr ₃ OO-H	383	1	CH ₃ O-OCH ₃	167.4 ± 6.3	1
I-CH ₂ CH=CH ₂	185.8 ± 6.3	1	CH ₂ BrOO-H	379	1	CF ₃ O-OCF ₃	198.7 ± 2.1	1
I-C ₃ H ₇	236.8 ± 4.2	1	C ₂ H ₅ OO-H	354.8 ± 9.2	1	C ₂ H ₅ O-OC ₂ H ₅	166.1	1
I- <i>iso</i> -C ₃ H ₇	234.7 ± 6.3	1	CH ₃ CHClOO-H	377	1	C ₃ H ₇ O-OC ₃ H ₇	155.2 ± 4.2	1
I-C ₄ F ₉	205.8	1	CH ₃ CCl ₂ OO-H	383	1	<i>iso</i> -C ₃ H ₇ O-O- <i>iso</i> -C ₃ H ₇	157.7	1
I- <i>tert</i> -C ₄ H ₉	227.2 ± 6.3	1	CF ₃ CHClOO-H	384	1	<i>sec</i> -C ₄ H ₉ O-O- <i>sec</i> -C ₄ H ₉	152.3 ± 4.2	1
I-C ₆ H ₅	272.0 ± 4.2	1	C ₂ Cl ₅ OO-H	383	1	<i>tert</i> -BuO-O- <i>tert</i> -Bu	162.8 ± 2.1	1
I-C ₆ F ₅	<301.7	1	<i>iso</i> -C ₃ H ₇ OO-H	356	1	<i>tert</i> -BuCH ₂ O-OCH ₂ -	152.3	1
I-CH ₂ C ₆ H ₅	187.8 ± 4.8	1	CH ₂ =CHCH ₂ OO-H	372.4	1	<i>tert</i> -Bu		
I-1-naphthyl	274.5 ± 10.5	1	tert-C ₄ H ₉ OO-H	352.3 ± 8.8	1	EtC(Me) ₂ O-OC(Me) ₂ Et	164.4 ± 4.2	1

Bond Dissociation Energies

Bond	D°_{298} /kJ mol ⁻¹	Ref.	Bond	D°_{298} /kJ mol ⁻¹	Ref.	Bond	D°_{298} /kJ mol ⁻¹	Ref.
Ph ₃ CO-OCPh ₃	131.4	1	CH ₃ O-C ₄ H ₉	346.0 ± 6.3	1	O ₂ N-ONO ₂	95.4 ± 1.5	1
SF ₅ O-OSF ₅	155.6	1	CH ₃ O- <i>tert</i> -C ₄ H ₉	353.1 ± 6.3	1	cis-HO-NO	207.0	1
SF ₅ O-OOSF ₅	126.8	1	C ₆ H ₅ -OCH ₃	418.8 ± 5.9	1	trans-HO-NO	200.64 ± 0.19	1
(CH ₃) ₃ CO-Osi(CH ₃) ₃	196.6	1	C ₆ H ₅ CH(CH ₃)-OCH ₃	313.4 ± 9.6	1	FO-NO	132.5 ± 17	1
<i>tert</i> -BuO-OGeEt ₃	192.5	1	C ₆ H ₅ -OC ₆ H ₅	326.8 ± 4.2	1	cis-Clo-NO	127.6 ± 8.4	1
<i>tert</i> -BuO-OSnEt ₃	192.5	1	CH ₃ -OC(O)H	383.7 ± 12.6	1	trans-Clo-NO	116.6 ± 8.4	1
CF ₃ OO-OCF ₃	126.8 ± 8.4	1	HC(O)-OH	457.7 ± 2.1	1	cis-BrO-NO	138.1 ± 8.4	1
HC(O)O-OH	199.2 ± 8.4	1	CH ₃ C(O)-OH	459.4 ± 4.2	1	trans-BrO-NO	121.6 ± 8.4	1
FC(O)O-OC(O)F	96.2	1	C ₆ H ₅ C(O)-OH	447.7 ± 10.5	1	trans-perp-HOO-NO	114.2 ± 4	1
CH ₃ C(O)O-ONO ₂	131.4 ± 8.4	1	HO-CH ₂ C(O)OH	368.2 ± 10.5	1	CH ₃ O-NO	176.6 ± 3.3	1
CH ₃ C(O)O-OC(O)CH ₃	140.2 ± 21	1	CH ₃ -OC(O)CH ₃	380.3 ± 12.6	1	C ₂ H ₅ O-NO	185.4 ± 4.2	1
CF ₃ C(O)O-OC(O)CF ₃	125.5	1	HC(O)-OCH ₃	423.8 ± 4.2	1	C ₃ H ₇ O-NO	179.1 ± 6.3	1
CF ₃ OC(O)O-OC(O)F	121.3 ± 4.2	1	CH ₃ C(O)-OCH ₃	424.3 ± 6.3	1	iso-C ₃ H ₇ O-NO	175.3 ± 4.2	1
CF ₃ OC(O)O-OCF ₃	142.3 ± 2.9	1	C ₆ H ₅ C(O)-OCH ₃	421.3 ± 12.6	1	C ₄ H ₉ O-NO	177.8 ± 6.5	1
CF ₃ OC(O)O-OC(O)OCF ₃	119.2	1	C ₆ H ₅ C(O)-OC ₆ H ₅	307.5 ± 8.4	1	iso-C ₄ H ₉ O-NO	175.7 ± 6.5	1
C ₂ H ₅ C(O)O-OC(O)C ₂ H ₅	150.6	1	CH ₃ OCH ₂ -OCH ₃	367.5 ± 8.4	1	sec-C ₄ H ₉ O-NO	173.6 ± 3.3	1
C ₃ H ₇ C(O)O-OC(O)C ₃ H ₇	150.6	1	CH ₃ C(O)-OC(O)CH ₃	382.4 ± 12.6	1	tert-C ₄ H ₉ O-NO	176.1 ± 5.9	1
FS(O) ₂ O-OS(O) ₂ F	92-100	1	C ₆ H ₅ C(O)-OC(O)C ₆ H ₅	384.9 ± 16.7	1	tert-AmO-NO	171.1 ± 0.4	1
HO-CF ₃	≤482.0 ± 1.3	1	CH ₃ -OOH	300.4 ± 12.6	1	C ₆ H ₅ O-NO	87.0	1
FO-CF ₃	408 ± 17	1	C ₂ H ₅ -OOH	332.2 ± 20.9	1	HO-NO ₂	205.4	1
HO-CH ₃	384.93 ± 0.71	1	C ₃ H ₇ -OOH	364.4	1	FO-NO ₂	131.8 ± 12.6	1
HO-C ₂ H ₅	391.2 ± 2.9	1	iso-C ₃ H ₇ -OOH	298.3	1	CIO-NO ₂	110.9	4
HO-CH ₂ CF ₃	408.4 ± 8.4	1	tert-C ₄ H ₉ -OOH	309.2 ± 4.2	1	BrO-NO ₂	118.0 ± 6.3	1
HO-CH ₂ CH=CH ₂	332.6 ± 4.2	1	CH ₃ -OOCH ₃	292.5 ± 8.4	1	IO-NO ₂	~100	1
HO-C ₃ H ₇	392.0 ± 2.9	1	CF ₃ -OOCF ₃	361.5 ± 8.4	1	CH ₃ O-NO ₂	176.1 ± 4.2	1
HO- <i>iso</i> -C ₃ H ₇	397.9 ± 4.2	1	CH ₃ -OO	137.0 ± 3.8	1	C ₂ H ₅ O-NO ₂	174.5 ± 4.2	1
HO-C ₄ H ₉	389.9 ± 4.2	1	CF ₃ -OO	169.0	1	C ₃ H ₇ O-NO ₂	177.0 ± 4.2	1
HO- <i>sec</i> -C ₄ H ₉	396.1 ± 4.2	1	CCl ₂ F-OO	127.6	1	iso-C ₃ H ₇ O-NO ₂	175.7 ± 4.2	1
HO- <i>iso</i> -C ₄ H ₉	394.1 ± 4.2	1	CCl ₂ F-OO	124.7	1	HOO-NO ₂	99.2 ± 4.6	1
HO- <i>tert</i> -C ₄ H ₉	398.3 ± 4.2	1	HC(O)-OOH	290.0	1	CCl ₂ OO-NO ₂	106.7	1
HO-CH(CH ₃)(nC ₃ H ₇)	398.3 ± 4.2	1	CH ₃ C(O)-OOC(O)CH ₃	315.1	1	CCl ₃ OO-NO ₂	95.8	1
HO-CH(C ₂ H ₅) ₂	399.2 ± 4.2	1	ClO-CF ₃	≤369.9 ± 1.3	1	CH ₃ N(O)-O	305.3 ± 4.4	1
HO-C(CH ₃) ₂ (C ₂ H ₅)	395.8 ± 6.3	1	CH ₃ -ONO	245.2	1	C ₆ H ₅ N(O)-O	392 ± 8	1
HO-C ₆ H ₅	463.6 ± 4.2	1	C ₂ H ₅ -ONO	260.2	1	C ₅ H ₅ N-O	264.9 ± 2.0	1
HO-C ₆ F ₅	446.9 ± 9.2	1	C ₃ H ₇ -ONO	249.4 ± 6.3	1	C ₆ H ₅ N=N(O)(C ₆ H ₅)-O	309.4 ± 3.5	1
HO-CH ₂ C ₆ H ₅	334.1 ± 2.6	1	iso-C ₃ H ₇ -ONO	254.4 ± 6.3	1	C ₆ H ₅ (O)N=N(O)(C ₆ H ₅)-O	309.4 ± 3.6	1
HO-C(CH ₃) ₂ C ₆ H ₅	339.3 ± 6.3	1	C ₄ H ₉ -ONO	256.5 ± 6.3	1	O-SO	551.1	1
cyclo-C ₅ H ₉ -OH	385.8 ± 6.3	1	iso-C ₄ H ₉ -ONO	254.0 ± 6.3	1	O-SOF ₂	513.3	1
1-C ₁₀ H ₇ -OH	468.6 ± 6.3	1	sec-C ₄ H ₉ -ONO	253.6 ± 6.3	1	O-SOCl ₂	398.5	1
2-C ₁₀ H ₇ -OH	467.8 ± 6.3	1	tert-C ₄ H ₉ -ONO	252.7 ± 6.3	1	O-S(OH) ₂	493.7 ± 25	1
(CH ₃) ₂ (NH ₂)C-OH	310.4 ± 6.3	1	(C ₂ H ₅)(CH ₃) ₂ C-ONO	254.0 ± 8.4	1	HO-SH	293.3 ± 16.7	1
CH ₃ C(O)-OH	459.4 ± 4.2	1	CH ₃ -ONO ₂	340.2	1	HO-SOH	313.4 ± 12.6	1
HOCH ₂ -OH	411.3	1	C ₂ H ₅ -ONO ₂	344.8	1	HO-S(OH)O ₂	384.9 ± 8.4	1
CH ₃ -OCH ₃	351.9 ± 4.2	1	CH ₃ O-CH ₂ CN	393.3	1	HO-SCH ₃	303.8 ± 12.6	1
ICH ₂ -OCH ₃	373.2 ± 12.6	1	O-N ₂	167.4 ± 0.4	1	HO-SO ₂ CH ₃	360.2 ± 12.6	1
CH ₃ O-C ₂ H ₅	355.2 ± 5.4	1	O-NO	306.21 ± 0.13	1	F-OH	215.1	1
CH ₃ O-CHClCH ₃	370.3 ± 8.4	1	O-NO ₂	206.3	1	F-OF	164.1	1
CH ₃ O-C ₃ H ₇	358.6 ± 6.3	1	NO-NO	40.6 ± 2.1	1			
CH ₃ O- <i>iso</i> -C ₃ H ₇	360.7 ± 4.2	1						

Bond Dissociation Energies

Bond	$D^o_{298}/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	Ref.	Bond	$D^o_{298}/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	Ref.	Bond	$D^o_{298}/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	Ref.
F–OCF ₃	200.8 ± 4.2	1	ON–NO ₂	42.5	1	C ₆ H ₅ CH ₂ –NH ₂	306.7 ± 6.3	1
F–OCH ₃	>196.6	1	O ₂ N–NO ₂	57.3 ± 1	1	C ₆ H ₅ CH(CH ₃)–NH ₂	307.5 ± 9.6	1
F–ONO ₂	143.1	1	H ₂ N–NH ₂	277.0 ± 1.3	1	HC(O)–NH ₂	421.7 ± 8.4	1
Cl–OH	233.5	1	F ₂ N–NF ₂	92.9 ± 12.6	1	CH ₃ C(O)–NH ₂	414.6 ± 8.4	1
Cl–OCl	142	1	H ₂ N–NHCH ₃	275.8 ± 8.4	1	HS–NO	138.9	1
Cl–OCF ₃	≤220.9 ± 8.4	1	H ₂ N–N(CH ₃) ₂	259.8 ± 8.4	1	CH ₃ S–NO	104.6 ± 4.2	1
Cl–OCH ₃	200.8	1	H ₂ N–NHC ₆ H ₅	227.6 ± 8.4	1	tert-BuS–NO	115.1	1
Cl–O- <i>tert</i> -C ₄ H ₉	198.3	1	H ₂ N–NO ₂	230	1	PhCH ₂ S–NO	120.5	1
Cl–OOCl	91.2	1	H ₂ NN(CH ₃)–NO	179.6	1	C ₆ H ₅ S–NO	81.2 ± 5.4	1
Cl–ONO ₂	172.0	1	(C ₆ H ₅) ₂ N–NO	94.6	1	SCN–SCN	255.6	1
Br–OH	209.6 ± 4.2	1	N ₃ –CH ₃	335.1 ± 20.5	1	FSO ₂ –NF ₂	163	1
Br–OBr	125	1	N ₃ –C ₆ H ₅	375.7 ± 20.9	1	F–NO	235.26	1
Br–O- <i>tert</i> -C ₄ H ₉	183.3	1	N ₃ –CH ₂ C ₆ H ₅	211.3 ± 14.2	1	F–NO ₂	221.3	1
Br–ONO ₂	143.1 ± 6.3	1	CH ₃ –NC	413.0 ± 3.3	1	F–NF ₂	254.0	1
I–OH	213.4	1	C ₂ H ₅ –NC	413.4 ± 8.4	1	F–NH ₂	286.6	1
I–OI	130.1	1	iso-C ₃ H ₇ –NC	423.0 ± 8.4	1	Cl–NO	158.8 ± 0.8	1
I–ONO ₂	>140.6	1	tert-C ₄ H ₉ –NC	399.6 ± 5.4	1	Cl–NO ₂	141.8 ± 1.3	1
(5) N–X BDEs								
H–NH ₂	450.08 ± 0.24	1	CH ₃ –NO	172	1	Cl–NF ₂	~134	1
H–NF ₂	316.7 ± 10.5	1	CF ₃ –NO	167	1	Cl–NH ₂	253.1	1
H–NNH	254.4	1	CCl ₃ –NO	125	1	Br–NO	120.1 ± 0.8	1
H–N ₃	≤389	1	C ₂ H ₅ –NO	171.5	1	Br–NO ₂	82.0 ± 7.1	1
H–N=CH ₂	364 ± 25	1	CH ₂ CHCH ₂ –NO	110	1	Br–NF ₂	<227.2	1
H–NO	199.5	1	iso-C ₃ H ₇ –NO	152.7 ± 12.6	1	I–NO	75.6 ± 4	1
H–NHOH	341	1	tert-C ₄ H ₉ –NO	167	1	I–NO ₂	79.6 ± 4	1
H–NCO	460.7 ± 2.1	1	C ₆ H ₅ –NO	226.8 ± 2.1	1	(6) S–X BDEs		
H–NCS	≤396.6 ± 4.6	1	C ₆ F ₅ –NO	211.3 ± 4.2	1	H–SH	381.18 ± 0.05	1
H–NCS	347.3 ± 8.4	1	C ₆ H ₅ CH ₂ –NO	123	1	H–SCH ₃	365.7 ± 2.1	1
CH ₃ NH ₂	425.1 ± 8.4	1	CH ₃ –NO ₂	260.7 ± 2.1	1	H–SCHCH ₂	351.5 ± 8.4	1
tert-BuNH ₂	397.5 ± 8.4	1	C ₂ H ₅ –NO ₂	254.4	1	H–SC ₂ H ₅	365.3	1
C ₆ H ₅ CH ₂ NH ₂	418.4	1	C ₃ H ₇ –NO ₂	256.5	1	H–SC ₃ H ₇	365.7	1
(CH ₃) ₂ NH	395.8 ± 8.4	1	iso-C ₃ H ₇ –NO ₂	259.8	1	H–S–iso-C ₃ H ₇	369.9 ± 8.4	1
H–NHNH(CH ₃)	276 ± 21	1	C ₄ H ₉ –NO ₂	254.8	1	H–S–tert-C ₄ H ₉	362.3 ± 9.2	1
H–NHN(CH ₃) ₂	356 ± 21	1	sec-C ₄ H ₉ –NO ₂	263.2	1	H–SOH	330.5 ± 14.6	1
NH ₂ CN	414.2	1	tert-C ₄ H ₉ –NO ₂	258.6	1	H–SCOCH ₃	370.7	1
(NH ₂) ₂ C=O	464.4	1	C ₆ H ₅ –NO ₂	295.8 ± 4.2	1	H–SCOPh	364	1
(NH ₂) ₂ C=S	389.1	1	C ₆ H ₅ CH ₂ –NO ₂	210.3 ± 6.3	1	H–SO ₂ CH ₃	≤397	1
CH ₃ CSNH ₂	380.7	1	(NO ₂)CH ₂ –NO ₂	207.1	1	H–SSCH ₃	330.5 ± 14.6	1
PhCSNH ₂	380.7	1	(NO ₂) ₂ C–NO ₂	176.1	1	H–SPh	349.4 ± 4.5	1
(PhNH) ₂ C=S	364.0	1	CF ₃ –NF ₂	280.7	1	H–SSH	318.0 ± 14.6	1
(NH ₂) ₂ C=NH	435.1	1	C ₆ H ₅ CH ₂ –NF ₂	237.2 ± 14.6	1	H–SSSH	292.9 ± 6.5	1
Ph ₂ C=NH	489.5	1	CH ₃ –NH ₂	356.1 ± 2.1	1	HS–SH	270.7 ± 8.4	1
H–N(SiMe ₃) ₂	464	1	C ₂ H ₅ –NH ₂	352.3 ± 6.3	1	FS–SF	362.3	1
H–NPhH	375.3	1	C ₃ H ₇ –NH ₂	356.1 ± 2.9	1	CIS–SCl	329.7	1
C ₆ H ₅ NHOH	292	1	iso-C ₃ H ₇ –NH ₂	357.7 ± 3.8	1	HS–SCH ₃	272.0	1
C ₆ H ₅ NH(CONMe ₂)	387.9	1	C ₄ H ₉ –NH ₂	356.1 ± 2.9	1	HS–SPh	255.2 ± 6.3	1
H–NPh ₂	364.8	1	sec-C ₄ H ₉ –NH ₂	359.0 ± 2.9	1	CH ₃ S–SCH ₃	272.8 ± 3.8	1
HN–N ₂	63	1	iso-C ₄ H ₉ –NH ₂	254.8 ± 5.0	1	C ₂ H ₅ S–SC ₂ H ₅	276.6	1
ON–N	480.7 ± 0.4	1	tert-C ₄ H ₉ –NH ₂	355.6 ± 6.3	1	MeS–SPh	272.0 ± 6.3	1
ON–NO	8.49 ± 0.12	1	pyridin-2-yl–NH ₂	431	1	C ₆ H ₅ S–SC ₆ H ₅	214.2 ± 12.6	1
			C ₆ H ₅ –NH ₂	429.3 ± 4.2	1	F ₅ S–SF ₅	305 ± 21	1

Bond	$D^o_{298}/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	Ref.	Bond	$D^o_{298}/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	Ref.	Bond	$D^o_{298}/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	Ref.
$\text{HS}-\text{CH}_3$	312.5 ± 4.2	1	SiH_3-Br	376 ± 9	1	$\text{MgO}-\text{H}$	441	1
$\text{HS}-\text{C}_2\text{H}_5$	307.9 ± 2.1	1	SiH_3-I	299 ± 8	1	$\text{Mg(OH)}-\text{OH}$	349	1
$\text{HS}-\text{C}_3\text{H}_7$	310.5 ± 2.9	1	GeH_3-H	348.9 ± 8.4	1	$\text{BrMg}-\text{CH}_3$	253	1
$\text{HS}-\text{iso-C}_3\text{H}_7$	307.1 ± 3.8	1	$\text{Me}_3\text{Ge}-\text{H}$	364.0	1	$\text{BrMg}-\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3$	205	1
$\text{HS}-\text{C}_4\text{H}_9$	309.2 ± 2.9	1	$\text{Ph}_3\text{Ge}-\text{H}$	359.8	1	$\text{BrMg}-\text{i-C}_3\text{H}_7$	184	1
$\text{HS}-\text{sec-C}_4\text{H}_9$	307.5 ± 2.9	1	$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{Ge}-\text{Ge}(\text{CH}_3)_3$	280.3	1	$\text{BrMg}-\text{t-C}_4\text{H}_9$	174	1
$\text{HS}-\text{iso-C}_4\text{H}_9$	310.0 ± 4.6	1	$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{Ge}-\text{CH}_3$	288.7	1	$\text{BrMg}-\text{C}_6\text{H}_5$	289	1
$\text{HS}-\text{tert-C}_4\text{H}_9$	301.2 ± 3.8	1	$\text{Me}_3\text{Sn}-\text{H}$	326.4	1	$\text{BrMg}-\text{CH}_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_5$	201	1
$\text{HS}-\text{C}_6\text{H}_5$	360.7 ± 6.3	1	$\text{Ph}_3\text{Sn}-\text{H}$	294.6	1	$\text{BrMg}-\text{C}(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5)_3$	180	1
$\text{HS}-\text{CH}_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_5$	258.2 ± 6.3	1	$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{Sn}-\text{Sn}(\text{CH}_3)_3$	257.7	1	$\text{Ca(OH)}-\text{OH}$	409	1
$\text{HS}-\text{C(O)H}$	309.6 ± 8.4	1	$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{Sn}-\text{Cl}$	425 ± 17	1	$\text{Sr(OH)}-\text{OH}$	407	1
$\text{HS}-\text{C(O)CH}_3$	307.9 ± 6.3	1	$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{Pb}-\text{Pb}(\text{CH}_3)_3$	228.4	1	$\text{Ba(OH)}-\text{OH}$	443	1
$\text{CH}_3\text{S}-\text{CH}_3$	307.9 ± 3.3	1	$\text{Cl}_3\text{Pb}-\text{Cl}$	271 ± 84	1			
$\text{HOS}-\text{CH}_3$	284.9 ± 12.6	1	$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{Pb}-\text{CH}_3$	238 ± 21	1			
$\text{CH}_3\text{SO}-\text{CH}_3$	221.8 ± 8.4	1						
$\text{HOSO}_2-\text{CH}_3$	324.3 ± 12.6	1						
$\text{CH}_3\text{SO}_2-\text{CH}_3$	279.5	1						
$\text{F}_5\text{S}-\text{CF}_3$	392 ± 43	1						
F-SF_5	391.6	1						
$\text{F-SO}_2(\text{F})$	379	1						
Cl-SF_5	<272	1						
$\text{Cl-SO}_2\text{CH}_3$	293	1						
$\text{Cl-SO}_2\text{Ph}$	297	1						
Br-SBr	259 ± 17	1						
Br-SF_5	<230	1						
I-SH	206.7 ± 8.4	1						
I-SCH_3	206.3 ± 7.1	1						
(7) Si-, Ge-, Sn-, and Pb-X BDEs								
SiH_3-H	383.7 ± 2.1	1	(8) P-, As-, Sb-, Bi-X BDEs					
$\text{Me}_3\text{Si}-\text{H}$	396 ± 7	1						
$\text{H}_5\text{Si}_2-\text{H}$	373 ± 8	1						
$(\text{C}_2\text{H}_5)_3\text{Si}-\text{H}$	396 ± 4	1						
$\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{SiH}_2-\text{H}$	382 ± 5	1						
$(\text{CH}_3\text{S})_3\text{Si}-\text{H}$	364.0	1						
$(\text{iPrS})_3\text{Si}-\text{H}$	376.6	1						
$\text{PhMe}_2\text{Si}-\text{H}$	377 ± 7	1						
$\text{Ph}_2\text{SiH}-\text{H}$	379 ± 7	1						
$\text{Ph}_2\text{MeSi}-\text{H}$	361 ± 10	1						
SiF_3-H	432 ± 5	1						
SiCl_3-H	391	5						
SiBr_3-H	334 ± 8	1						
$\text{SiH}_3-\text{SiH}_3$	321 ± 4	1						
$\text{SiH}_3-\text{Si}_2\text{H}_5$	313 ± 8	1						
$\text{Ph}_3\text{Si}-\text{SiPh}_3$	368.2	1						
$\text{F}_3\text{Si}-\text{SiF}_3$	453.1 ± 25	1						
SiH_3-CH_3	375 ± 5	1						
SiF_3-CH_3	355.6	1						
$\text{H}_3\text{Si}-\text{NO}$	158.2 ± 5.7	1						
$\text{H}_3\text{Si}-\text{PH}_2$	331.4	1						
SiH_3-F	638 ± 5	1						
SiH_3-Cl	458 ± 7	1						
(9) Se- and Te-X BDEs								
$\text{H}-\text{SeH}$	334.93 ± 0.75	1	(10) Metal-Centered BDEs					
$\text{H}-\text{SeC}_6\text{H}_5$	326.4 ± 16.7	1						
$\text{PhSe}-\text{SePh}$	280 ± 19	1						
$\text{H}-\text{TeH}$	277.0 ± 5.0	1						
$\text{H}-\text{TeC}_6\text{H}_5$	≤264	1						
$\text{PhTe}-\text{TePh}$	138.1 ± 12.6	1						
(10.1) Group 1								
$\text{Li}-\text{OH}$	431.0	1						
$\text{Li}-\text{C}_2\text{H}_5$	214.6 ± 8.4	1						
$\text{Li}-\text{nC}_4\text{H}_9$	197.9 ± 16.3	1						
$\text{Na}-\text{OH}$	342.3	1						
$\text{Na}-\text{O}_2$	<200	1						
$\text{K}-\text{OH}$	359	1						
$\text{Rb}-\text{OH}$	356.2 ± 4.2	1						
$\text{Cs}-\text{OH}$	373	1						
(10.4) Group 4								
$\text{Ti}(\eta^5\text{-C}_5\text{H}_5)_2-\text{Cl}$	471	1						
$\text{Ti}(\text{Cl})(\eta^5\text{-C}_5\text{H}_5)_2-\text{Cl}$	390	1						
$\text{Ti}(\eta^5\text{-C}_5\text{Me}_5)_2-\text{I}$	219	1						

Bond	$D^\circ_{298}/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	Ref.	Bond	$D^\circ_{298}/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	Ref.	Bond	$D^\circ_{298}/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	Ref.
Ni(CO) ₃ -CO	104.6 ± 8.4	1	Cu(C ₆ H ₆)—C ₆ H ₆	27.0 ± 19.3	1	(10.13) Group 13		
Ni-CH ₃	208 ± 8	1	Ag-CH ₃	134.1 ± 6.8	1	H ₃ B-BH ₃	172	1
Ni-C ₂ H ₂	193 ± 25	1	Ag-NH ₃	8 ± 13	1	H ₃ B-NH ₃	130.1 ± 4.2	1
Ni-C ₂ H ₄	147.3 ± 17.6	1	Ag(NH ₃)—NH ₃	62.8 ± 4.2	1	(CH ₃) ₃ B-NH ₃	57.7 ± 1.3	1
Ni-propyne	155 ± 21	1	Au-OH	>262	1	F ₃ B-N(CH ₃) ₃	130 ± 4.6	1
Ni-2-butyne	121 ± 21	1	Au-NH ₃	76 ± 6	1	Cl ₃ B-N(CH ₃) ₃	127.6	1
Pd-OH	213	1	Au-CH ₃	≥191.6	1	F ₂ B-CH ₃	397 - 418	1
trans-Pt(PPh ₃) ₂ (Cl)-H	307 ± 37	1	Au-C ₆ H ₆	8.4	1	Al-OH	547 ± 13	1
[Ph ₂ PCH ₂] ₂ MePt-H	104.6	1	(10.12) Group 12			Al-C ₂ H ₂	>54	1
[Ph ₂ PCH ₂] ₂ MePt-OH	167.4	1	Zn-CH ₃	70 ± 10	1	Cl ₃ Al-N(CH ₃) ₃	198.7 ± 8.4	1
[Ph ₂ PCH ₂] ₂ MePt-SH	90.0	1	Zn(CH ₃)-CH ₃	266.5 ± 6.3	1	(CH ₃) ₃ Al-N(CH ₃) ₃	130	1
Pt(η^5 -C ₅ H ₅)(CH ₃) ₂ -CH ₃	163 ± 21	1	Zn-C ₂ H ₅	92.0 ± 17.6	1	(CH ₃) ₃ Al-O(CH ₃) ₂	92	1
cis-Pt(PEt ₃) ₂ (CH ₃)-CH ₃	269 ± 13	1	Zn(C ₂ H ₅)-C ₂ H ₅	219.2 ± 8.4	1	(CH ₃) ₃ Ga-O(C ₂ H ₅) ₂	50.6 ± 0.8	1
(10.11) Group 11			Cd-CH ₃	63.6 ± 10.0	1	Cl ₃ Ga-S(C ₂ H ₅) ₂	235.1	1
Cu-OH	>406	1	Cd(CH ₃)-CH ₃	234.3 ± 6.3	1	In-CH ₃	216.3	1
Cu-CO	25 ± 5	1	Hg-CH ₃	22.6 ± 12.6	1	In(CH ₃) ₂ -CH ₃	318.8	1
Cu-CH ₃	223 ± 5	1	Hg(CH ₃)-CH ₃	239.3 ± 6.3	1	In(CH ₃) ₂ -CH ₃	587.4	1
Cu-NH ₃	47 ± 15	1	ClHg-CH ₃	280.0 ± 12.6	1	(CH ₃) ₃ In-N(CH ₃) ₃	83.3 ± 2.1	1
Cu(NH ₃)-NH ₃	83.7 ± 4.2	1	BrHg-CH ₃	270 ± 38	1	Tl-OH	330 ± 30	1
Cu-C ₆ H ₆	16.4 ± 12.5	1	IHg-CH ₃	258.6 ± 12.6	1			

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TABLE 4. Enthalpies of Formation of Free Radicals and Other Transient Species

References: Yu-Ran Luo, *Comprehensive Handbook of Chemical Bond Energies*, CRC Press, 2007.

Radical	$\Delta H^\circ_{298}/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	Ref.	Radical	$\Delta H^\circ_{298}/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	Ref.
(1) Carbon-Centered Species			n-C ₃ H ₇ [•] , n-propyl, CH ₃ CH ₂ C [•] H ₂	100 ± 2	1
CH	595.8 ± 0.6	1	i-C ₃ H ₇ [•] , i-propyl, CH ₃ C [•] HCH ₃	88 ± 3	1
CH ₂ (triplet)	391.2 ± 1.6	1	•n-C ₄ H ₉ [•] , CH≡CCH=C [•] H	547.3	1
CH ₂ (singlet)	428.8 ± 1.6	1	•i-C ₄ H ₉ [•] , CH ₂ =C [•] C≡CH	499.2	1
•CH ₃ , methyl	146.7 ± 0.3	1	•C ₄ H ₅ [•] , CH ₃ C≡CC [•] H ₂	304.5	1
•C ₂ H, acetylenyl, CH≡C [•]	567.4 ± 2.1	1	•C ₄ H ₅ [•] , CH≡CC [•] HCH ₃	316.5	1
•C ₂ H ₂ , vinylidene CH ₂ =C [•]	419.7 ± 16.7	1	•C ₄ H ₅ [•] , •CH=CHCHCH ₂	364.4	1
•C ₂ H ₃ , vinyl, CH ₂ =C [•] H	299.6 ± 3.3	1	•C ₄ H ₅ [•] , CH ₂ =CHC [•] CH ₂	313.3	1
•C ₂ H ₅ , ethyl, CH ₃ C [•] H ₂	118.8 ± 1.3	1	•C ₄ H ₇ [•] , CH ₃ CH=CHC [•] H ₂	146 ± 8	1
•C ₃ H ₃ , propargyl, CH≡CC [•] H ₂	351.9	2	•C ₄ H ₇ [•] , CH ₂ =CHCH ₂ C [•] H ₂	192.5	1
•C ₃ H ₃ , CH ₃ C≡C [•]	515 ± 13	1	•C ₄ H ₇ [•] , CH ₂ =C(CH ₃)C [•] H ₂	137.9	1
•C ₃ H ₃ , CH ₂ =C=CH [•] ↔ CH≡CC [•] H ₂	351.9	2	•C ₄ H ₇ [•] , CH ₂ =CHC [•] HCH ₃	136.2	1
•C ₃ H ₃ , cyclopro-2-en-1-yl	439.7 ± 17.2	1	•C ₄ H ₇ [•] , cyclopropylmethyl	213.8 ± 6.7	1
•C ₃ H ₅ , allyl, CH ₂ =CHC [•] H ₂	171.0 ± 3.0	1	•C ₄ H ₇ [•] , cyclobutyl	219.2 ± 4.2	1
•C ₃ H ₅ , CH ₃ CH=C [•] H	267 ± 6	1	n-C ₄ H ₉ [•] , n-butyl, CH ₃ CH ₂ CH ₂ C [•] H ₂	77.8 ± 2.1	1
•C ₃ H ₅ , CH ₃ C [•] =CH ₂	231.4	1	i-C ₄ H ₉ [•] , i-butyl, (CH ₃) ₂ CHC [•] H ₂	70 ± 4	1
•C ₃ H ₅ , cyclopropyl	279.9 ± 10.5	1	s-C ₄ H ₉ [•] , s-butyl, CH ₃ C [•] HCH ₂ CH ₃	67.8 ± 2.1	1
			t-C ₄ H ₉ [•] , t-butyl, (CH ₃) ₃ C [•]	48 ± 3	1

Radical	$\Delta_f H^\circ_{298}$ /kJ mol ⁻¹	Ref.	Radical	$\Delta_f H^\circ_{298}$ /kJ mol ⁻¹	Ref.
•C ₅ H ₃ , CH≡C-C≡CC•H ₂	579.1	1	•C ₇ H ₉ , (CH ₂ =CH) ₃ C•	274.0	1
•C ₅ H ₃ , (CH≡C) ₂ C•H	573.2	1	•C ₇ H ₁₁ , norborn-1-yl	136.4 ± 10.5	1
•C ₅ H ₃ , CH ₂ =CHC≡CC•H ₂	351.5	1	•C ₇ H ₁₁ , cycloheptenyl	119.2	1
•C ₅ H ₃ , CH ₂ =CH-C•H-C≡CH	372.4	1	•C ₇ H ₁₃ , cycloheptyl	50.6 ± 4.2	1
•C ₅ H ₃ , cyclopenta-1,3-dien-5-yl	274.1 ± 7.3	1	•C ₇ H ₁₃ , cyclo-[C•(CH ₃)(CH ₂) ₅]	22.6	1
•C ₅ H ₇ , CH ₃ C≡CC•HCH ₃	272.8 ± 9.2	1	•C ₇ H ₁₃ , cyclo-[C•(CH ₂ CH ₃)(CH ₂) ₄]	47.0	1
•C ₅ H ₇ , CH≡CC•HC ₂ H ₅	277.0 ± 8.4	1	•C ₇ H ₁₅ , (nC ₅ H ₁₁)(CH ₃)CH•	8.4	1
•C ₅ H ₇ , CH≡CC•(CH ₃) ₂	257.3 ± 9.2	1	•C ₇ H ₁₅ , (CH ₃) ₂ CHCHC•(CH ₃) ₂	-21.8 ± 5.2	1
•C ₅ H ₇ , CH ₂ =CHCH=CHC•H ₂	205.0 ± 12.6	1	•C ₈ H ₇ , cubyl	831.0 ± 16.7	1
•C ₅ H ₇ , (CH ₂ =CH) ₂ C•H	208.0 ± 4.2	1	•C ₈ H ₇ , C ₆ H ₅ C•=CH ₂	309.6	1
•C ₅ H ₇ , CH ₃ CH=C=CHC•H ₂	278.0	1	•C ₈ H ₇ , C ₆ H ₅ CH=CH•	387.0	1
•C ₅ H ₇ , spiropentyl	380.7 ± 4.2	1	•C ₈ H ₉ , C ₆ H ₅ C•H(CH ₃)	175.7 ± 7.5	1
•C ₅ H ₇ , cyclopent-1-en-3-yl	160.7 ± 4.2	1	•C ₈ H ₉ , C ₆ H ₅ CH ₂ C•H ₂	236.0 ± 7.5	1
•C ₅ H ₉ , cyclopentyl	105.9 ± 4.2	1	•C ₈ H ₉ , p-CH ₃ C ₆ H ₄ C•H ₂	167.4	1
•C ₅ H ₉ , CH ₂ =CHC•HCH ₂ CH ₃	109.6 ± 8.4	1	•C ₈ H ₉ , m-CH ₃ C ₆ H ₄ C•H ₂	167.4	1
•C ₅ H ₉ , CH ₃ CH=CHC•H(CH ₃)	92	1	•C ₈ H ₉ , o-CH ₃ C ₆ H ₄ C•H ₂	167.4	1
•C ₅ H ₉ , CH ₃ CH=C(CH ₃)C•H ₂	92.0	1	•C ₈ H ₉ , 1-vinyl-cyclohexa-2,4-dienyl	247.7 ± 14.2	1
•C ₅ H ₉ , CH ₂ =CHC•*(CH ₃) ₂	87.0 ± 8.4	1	•C ₈ H ₉ , 2-vinyl-cyclohexa-2,4-dienyl	249.8 ± 14.2	1
•C ₅ H ₉ , CH ₂ =C(CH ₃)C•H(CH ₃)	93.7	1	•C ₈ H ₉ , 3-vinyl-cyclohexa-2,4-dienyl	269.4 ± 14.2	1
•C ₅ H ₉ , CH ₂ =C(C•H ₂)CH ₂ CH ₃	114.2	1	•C ₈ H ₉ , 6-vinyl-cyclohexa-2,4-dienyl	284.5 ± 14.2	1
•C ₅ H ₉ , CH ₂ =CH(CH ₂) ₂ C•H ₂	179.5	1	•C ₈ H ₁₃ , CH ₂ =CHCH=CHC•H(CH ₂) ₂ CH ₃	130.5	1
nC ₅ H ₁₁ •, CH ₃ CH ₂ CH ₂ CH ₂ C•H ₂	54.4	1	•C ₈ H ₁₃ , CH ₂ =CHC•H(CH ₂) ₃ CH=CH ₂	130.5	1
•C ₅ H ₁₁ , (C ₂ H ₅) ₂ C•H	47.0	1	•C ₈ H ₁₃ , bicyclooct-1-yl	92.0	1
•C ₅ H ₁₁ , (nC ₃ H ₇)(CH ₃)C•H	50.2	1	•C ₈ H ₁₅ , CH ₂ =CHC•H(CH ₂) ₄ CH ₃	49.8	1
•C ₅ H ₁₁ , (CH ₃) ₃ C•CH ₂	36.4 ± 8.4	1	•C ₈ H ₁₅ , (E)-CH ₃ CH=C•(CH ₂) ₄ CH ₃	29.7	1
•C ₅ H ₁₁ , (C ₂ H ₅)(CH ₃) ₂ C•	29	1	•C ₈ H ₁₅ , (Z)-(CH ₃) ₂ C•CH=CHCH(CH ₃) ₂	9.2	1
•C ₆ H ₅ , phenyl	330.1 ± 3.3	1	•C ₈ H ₁₅ , cyclooctanyl	59.4	1
•C ₆ H ₇ , cyclohexa-1,3-dien-5-yl	199.2	1	•C ₈ H ₁₅ , cyclo-[C•(CH ₂ CH ₃)(CH ₂) ₅]	10.0	1
•C ₆ H ₇ , cyclohexa-1,4-dien-3-yl	208.0 ± 3.9	5	•C ₉ H ₇ , indenyl	297.1	1
•C ₆ H ₉ , CH ₃ C≡CC•(CH ₃) ₂	221.8 ± 9.2	1	•C ₉ H ₉ , indanyl-1	204.2 ± 8.4	1
•C ₆ H ₉ , (CH ₂ =CH) ₂ C•(CH ₃)	193.7	1	•C ₉ H ₁₁ , 2,6-dimethylbenzyl	124.7	1
•C ₆ H ₉ , cyclohexa-1-en-3-yl	119.7	1	•C ₉ H ₁₁ , 3,6-dimethylbenzyl	124.7	1
•C ₆ H ₁₁ , CH ₂ =CH(CH ₂) ₃ C•H ₂	158.6	1	•C ₉ H ₁₁ , 3,5-dimethylbenzyl	124.7	1
•C ₆ H ₁₁ , CH ₂ =CHC•H(CH ₂) ₂ CH ₃	89.0	1	•C ₉ H ₁₁ , C ₆ H ₅ C•(CH ₃) ₂	133.9 ± 4.2	1
•C ₆ H ₁₁ , CH ₂ =C(CH ₃)C•(CH ₃) ₂	37.7 ± 6.3	1	•C ₉ H ₁₁ , o-•C ₆ H ₄ C ₂ H ₅	279.5 ± 7.5	1
•C ₆ H ₁₁ , (CH ₃) ₂ C=C(CH ₃)C•H ₂	39.7 ± 6.3	1	•C ₉ H ₁₇ , cyclononanyl	52.3	1
•C ₆ H ₁₁ , (CH ₃) ₂ C=CHC•H(CH ₃)	47.3	1	•C ₁₀ H ₇ , naphth-1-yl	401.7 ± 5.4	1
•C ₆ H ₁₁ , (Z)-CH ₃ CH=CHC•*(CH ₃) ₂	54.4	1	•C ₁₀ H ₇ , naphth-2-yl	400.4 ± 5.9	1
•C ₆ H ₁₁ , cyclohexyl	75.3 ± 6.3	1	•C ₁₀ H ₁₁ , tetralin-1-yl	154.8 ± 5.0	1
nC ₆ H ₁₃ •, CH ₃ CH ₂ CH ₂ CH ₂ CH ₂ C•H ₂	33.5	1	•C ₁₀ H ₁₃ , 1-phenyl-but-4-yl	192.0	1
•C ₆ H ₁₃ , (nC ₄ H ₉)(CH ₃)C•H	29.3	1	•C ₁₀ H ₁₃ , (C ₆ H ₅ CH ₂)(C ₂ H ₅)C•H	184.5	1
•C ₆ H ₁₃ , 2-methyl-2-pentyl	3.3 ± 8.4	1	•C ₁₀ H ₁₃ , (C ₆ H ₅ CH ₂ CH ₃)(CH ₃)C•H	184.5	1
•C ₆ H ₁₃ , 3-methyl-3-pentyl	14.2	1	•C ₁₀ H ₁₃ , (C ₆ H ₅ C•HCH ₂ CH ₂ CH ₃)	134.7	1
•C ₆ H ₁₃ , 2,3-dimethyl-2-butyl	3.1 ± 10	1	•C ₁₀ H ₁₅ , 1-adamantyl	51.5	1
•C ₆ H ₉ , (CH≡C) ₃ C•	784.5	1	•C ₁₀ H ₁₅ , 2-adamantyl	61.9	1
•C ₇ H ₇ , benzyl, C ₆ H ₅ C•H ₂	208.0 ± 1.7	1	•C ₁₀ H ₁₉ , cyclodecanyl	32.2	1
•C ₇ H ₇ , quadricyclolan-5-yl	578.6 ± 5.4	1	•C ₁₁ H ₉ , 1-naphthylmethyl	252.7	1
•C ₇ H ₇ , quadricyclolan-4-yl	587.4 ± 5.4	1	•C ₁₁ H ₂₁ , cycloundecanyl	7.5	1
•C ₇ H ₇ , norborna-2,5-dien-7-yl	511.7 ± 7.9	1	•C ₁₂ H ₂₃ , cyclododecanyl	-38.5	1
•C ₇ H ₇ , cyclohepta-1,3,5-trien-7-yl	285.3 ± 12.6	1	•C ₁₃ H ₉ , 9-fluorenyl	297.5	1
•C ₇ H ₉ , CH ₂ =CH(CH=CH) ₂ CC•H ₂	251.0	1	•C ₁₃ H ₁₁ , (C ₆ H ₅) ₂ C•H	302.1 ± 4.2	1

Radical	$\Delta_f H^\circ_{298}$ /kJ mol ⁻¹	Ref.	Radical	$\Delta_f H^\circ_{298}$ /kJ mol ⁻¹	Ref.
$\cdot C_{13}H_{11}'$, 9-methyl-9-fluorenyl	268.2	1	$\cdot C_2HF_{4'}$, $CHF_2C^*F_2$	-664.8	1
$\cdot C_{14}H_{11}'$, 9,10-dihydroanthracen-9-yl	261.0	1	$\cdot C_2H_2F_3$, $CF_3C^*H_2$	-517.1 ± 8.4	1
$\cdot C_{15}H_{11}'$, 9-anthracenylmethyl	337.6	1	$\cdot C_2H_2F_3$, CHF_2C^*HF	-456.0	1
$\cdot C_{15}H_{11}'$, 9-phenanthrenylmethyl	311.3	1	$\cdot C_2H_2F_3$, $CH_2FC^*F_2$	-449.8	1
$\cdot C_{16}H_{31}'$, $CH_2=CHC^*H(CH_2)_{12}CH_3$	-118.8	1	$\cdot C_2H_2F_2Cl$, $CF_2ClC^*H_2$	-310.9 ± 7.0	1
$\cdot C_{19}H_{15}'$, trityl, $(C_6H_5)_3C^*$	392.0 ± 8.4	1	$\cdot C_2H_2F_2$, $CH_3C^*F_2$	-302.5 ± 8.4	1
$\cdot C_{35}H_{25}'$, pentamethylcyclopentadienyl	67.4	1	$\cdot C_2H_3F_2$, $CHF_2C^*H_2$	-285.8	1
CF	255.2 ± 8	1	$\cdot C_2H_3F_2$, CH_2FC^*HF	-238.5	1
CF ₂	-182.0 ± 6.3	1	$\cdot C_2H_4F$, CH_3C^*HF	-70.3 ± 8.4	1
FC [•] (O)	-161.2 ± 8.4	1	$\cdot C_2H_4F$, $CH_2FC^*H_2$	-59.4 ± 8.4	1
CHF	143.0 ± 12.6	1	$\cdot C_2H_2F_2Cl$, $CF_2ClC^*H_2$	-315.2 ± 6	1
CClF	31.0 ± 13.4	1	$\cdot C_2F_4Cl$, $CF_2ClC^*F_2$	-686.0	1
CCl	443.1 ± 13.0	1	$\cdot C_2HF_3Cl$, $CClF_2C^*HF$	-450.6 ± 12.6	1
CCl ₂	226	1	$\cdot C_2F_4Cl$, CF_3C^*FCl	-728.0	1
ClC [•] (O)	-21.8 ± 2.5	1	$\cdot C_2F_3Cl_2$, $CF_3C^*Cl_2$	-564.0	1
CHCl	326.4 ± 8.4	1	$\cdot C_2F_3ClBr$, CF_3C^*ClBr	-504.2 ± 8.4	1
CClBr	267	1	$\cdot C_2Cl$, $ClC\equiv C^*$	534 ± 50	1
CBr	510 ± 63	1	$\cdot C_2Cl_3$, $CCl_2=C^*Cl$	190 ± 50	1
CHBr	373 ± 18	1	$\cdot C_2Cl_5$, $CCl_3C^*Cl_2$	35.1 ± 5.4	1
CBr ₂	343.5	1	$\cdot C_2HCl_4$, $CHCl_2C^*Cl_2$	23.4 ± 8.4	1
CI	570 ± 35	1	$\cdot C_2HCl_4$, CCl_3C^*HCl	51.0	1
Cl ₂	468 ± 60	1	$\cdot C_2H_2Cl_3$, $CH_2ClC^*Cl_2$	26.4	1
$\cdot CF_3$	-465.7 ± 2.1	1	$\cdot C_2H_2Cl_3$, $CHCl_2C^*HCl$	46.4	1
$\cdot CHF_2$	-238.9 ± 4.2	1	$\cdot C_2H_2Cl_3$, $CCl_3C^*H_2$	71.5 ± 8	1
$\cdot CH_2F$	-31.8 ± 4.2	1	$\cdot C_2H_3Cl_2$, $CH_3C^*Cl_2$	42.5 ± 1.7	1
$\cdot CClF_2$	-279.0 ± 8.4	1	$\cdot C_2H_3Cl_2$, CH_2ClC^*ClH	65.3	1
$\cdot CCl_2F$	-89.0 ± 8.4	1	$\cdot C_2H_3Cl_2$, $CHCl_2C^*H_2$	90.1 ± 0.8	1
$\cdot CBrClF$	-35.5 ± 6.3	1	$\cdot C_2H_4Cl$, CH_3C^*HCl	76.5 ± 1.6	1
$\cdot CHClF$	-60.7 ± 10.0	1	$\cdot C_2H_4Cl$, $CH_2ClC^*H_2$	93.0 ± 2.4	1
$\cdot CBrF_2$	-224.7 ± 12.6	1	$\cdot C_2H_3Br_2$, $CH_3C^*Br_2$	140.2 ± 5.4	1
$\cdot CCl_3$	71.1 ± 2.5	1	$\cdot C_2H_4Br$, $BrCH_2C^*H_2$	135.1	1
$\cdot CHCl_2$	87.1 ± 1.6	1	$\cdot C_2H_4Br$, CH_3C^*HBr	133.4 ± 3.4	3
$\cdot CH_2Cl$	117.2 ± 2.9	1	$\cdot C_2Br$, $CBrC^*$	623.8	1
$\cdot CHBrCl$	140 ± 4	1	$\cdot C_2Br_3$, CBr_2C^*Br	385.3	1
$\cdot CHBr_2$	199.1 ± 2.7	3	$\cdot C_2Br_5$, $CBr_3C^*Br_2$	283.3	1
$\cdot CBr_2Cl$	163 ± 8	1	$\cdot C_3H_6Cl$, $CH_3CH_2C^*HCl$	56.6	1
$\cdot CBrCl_2$	124 ± 8	1	$\cdot C_3H_6Cl$, $CH_3C^*ClCH_3$	29.9 ± 0.6	1
$\cdot CBr_3$	214.8	1	$\cdot C_3H_6Br$, $C^*H_2CH_2CH_2Br$	120.1 ± 1.3	1
$\cdot CH_2Br$	171.1 ± 2.7	1	$\cdot C_3H_6Br$, $CH_3C^*HCH_2Br$	96.7 ± 5.9	1
$\cdot Cl_3$	424.9 ± 2.8	1	$\cdot C_3H_6Br$, $CH_3CH_2C^*HBr$	107.5 ± 2.5	1
$\cdot CHI_2$	314.4 ± 3.3	1	$\cdot C_6F_5$	-547.7 ± 8.4	1
$\cdot CH_I$	229.7 ± 8.4	1	$\cdot CH_3O$, HOC^*H_2	-17.0 ± 0.7	1
$\cdot C_2F$, $FC\equiv C^*$	460.0 ± 21.0	1	$\cdot CH_2ClO$, HOC^*ClH	-60.7 ± 7.5	1
$\cdot C_2Cl$, $ClC\equiv C^*$	568 ± 26	1	$\cdot CHCl_2O$, HOC^*Cl_2	-94.1 ± 7.5	1
$\cdot C_2F_3$, $CF_2=C^*F$	-192.0 ± 8.4	1	$\cdot CH_2ClO$, $CLOC^*H_2$	135.6 ± 9.2	1
$\cdot C_2F_2H$, $CF_2=C^*H$	-92.9 ± 8.4	1	$\cdot CH_2BrO$, $BrOC^*H_2$	151 ± 16	1
$\cdot C_2F_2H$, $CHF=C^*F$	-50.6 ± 8.4	1	$\cdot C_2H_3O$, $C^*H=CHOH$	121 ± 11	1
$\cdot CCl_2H$, $CHCl=C^*Cl$	234.7 ± 8.4	1	$\cdot C_2H_3O$, C^*H_2CHO	13.0 ± 2	1
$\cdot CClH_2$, $CH_2=C^*Cl$	>251	1	$\cdot C_2H_5O$, CH_3C^*HOH	-54.0	1
$\cdot C_2F_5$, $CF_3C^*F_2$	-892.9 ± 4.2	1	$\cdot C_2H_4ClO$, CH_3C^*CLOH	-108.4 ± 8.8	1
$\cdot C_2HF_4$, CF_3C^*HF	-680.8 ± 9.6	1	$\cdot C_2H_4ClO$, $C^*H_2CHClOH$	-73.2 ± 8.8	1

Radical	$\Delta_f H^\circ_{298}$ /kJ mol ⁻¹	Ref.	Radical	$\Delta_f H^\circ_{298}$ /kJ mol ⁻¹	Ref.
•C ₂ H ₃ Cl ₂ O, C [•] H ₂ CCl ₂ OH	-99.6 ± 8.8	1	iPrC(O)C [•] (CH ₃) ₂	-173.6 ± 20.9	1
•C ₂ H ₅ O, C [•] H ₂ CH ₂ OH	-31 ± 7	1	tC ₄ H ₉ C(O)C [•] H ₂	-115.5 ± 12.6	1
•C ₂ H ₃ O, oxiran-2-yl	149.8 ± 6.3	1	PhC(O)C [•] H ₂	84.5 ± 12.6	1
•C ₃ H ₅ O, CH ₂ =CHC [•] HOH	0 ± 8.4	1	PhC(O)C [•] HCH ₃	41.4 ± 20.9	1
•C ₃ H ₇ O, CH ₃ CH ₂ C [•] HOH	-81 ± 4	1	PhC [•] HC(O)CH ₂ Ph	134.3 ± 20.9	1
•C ₃ H ₇ O, (CH ₃)C [•] HCH ₂ OH	-78.7 ± 8.4	1	PhC(O)OC [•] H ₂	-69.9	1
•C ₃ H ₇ O, HOCH ₂ CH ₂ C [•] H ₂	-66.9 ± 8.4	1	•C(O)OH-trans	≥ -194.6 ± 2.9	1
•C ₃ H ₇ O, (CH ₃) ₂ C [•] OH	-96.4	1	•C(O)OH-cis	-219.7	1
•C ₃ H ₇ O, •CH ₂ CH(OH)CH ₃	-62.8 ± 11.7	1	•C(O)OCH ₃	-161.5	1
•C ₄ H ₉ O, •CH ₂ C(OH)(CH ₃) ₂	-147.3 ± 8.4	1	C [•] H ₂ C(O)OH	-248.9 ± 12.0	1
•C ₂ H ₅ O ₃ , C [•] H ₂ OCH ₂ OOH	109.6 ± 4.2	1	C [•] H(CH ₃)C(O)OH	-293 ± 3	1
PhCH [•] OH	29.3 ± 8.4	1	C [•] H ₂ C(O)OCH ₃	-236.8 ± 8.4	1
Ph ₂ C [•] OH	152.3 ± 6.3	1	C [•] H ₂ C(O)OCH ₂ CH ₃	-260.2 ± 12.6	1
•C ₂ H ₅ O, CH ₃ OC [•] H ₂	0 ± 4.2	1	C [•] H ₂ C(O)OPh	-28.0	1
•C ₃ H ₇ O, CH ₃ OC [•] HCH ₃	-57.7 ± 8.4	1	•C ₄ H ₇ O, tetrahydrofuran-2-yl	-18.0 ± 6.3	1
•C ₃ H ₇ O, CH ₃ CH ₂ OC [•] H ₂	-45.2 ± 8.4	1	•C ₄ H ₈ O, cyclopentanon-2-yl	-41.8 ± 12.6	1
•C ₃ H ₇ O, C [•] H ₂ CH ₂ OCH ₃	-7.1 ± 4.2	1	•C ₄ H ₇ O ₂ , 1,4-dioxan-2-yl	-131.8 ± 12.6	1
•C ₄ H ₉ O, (CH ₃) ₂ CHOC [•] H ₂	-70.3 ± 7.1	1	•C ₇ H ₅ O ₂ , 2-C(O)OH-•C ₆ H ₄	-33.0	1
•C ₄ H ₉ O, CH ₃ CH ₂ OC [•] HCH ₃	-81.2 ± 4.2	1	•C ₇ H ₅ O ₂ , 3-C(O)OH-•C ₆ H ₄	-35.0	1
•C ₄ H ₉ O, C [•] H ₂ CH(CH ₃)OCH ₃	-42.3 ± 3.8	1	•C ₇ H ₅ O ₂ , 4-C(O)OH-•C ₆ H ₄	-36.0	1
•C ₄ H ₉ O, (CH ₃) ₂ C [•] OCH ₃	-72.4 ± 10	1	•CH ₃ O ₂ , C [•] H ₂ OOH	66.1	1
•C ₅ H ₁₁ O, (CH ₃) ₃ COCH [•] H ₂	-102.5 ± 8.4	1	•C ₂ H ₅ O ₂ , C [•] H ₂ CH ₂ OOH	46.0 ± 4.6	1
•C ₂ H ₅ O ₂ , HOCH ₂ C [•] HOH	-220.1 ± 8.4	1	•C ₂ H ₅ O ₂ , CH ₃ CH [•] OOH	26.9	1
C [•] H=C=O, ketenyl	177.5 ± 8.8	1	•C ₃ H ₇ O ₂ , C [•] H ₂ CH ₂ OOH	10.9 ± 5.4	1
HC [•] (O)	42.5 ± 0.5	1	•C ₃ H ₇ O ₂ , C [•] H ₂ CH(OOH)CH ₃	2.9 ± 6.3	1
C [•] CO	381.2 ± 2.1	1	•C ₄ H ₉ O ₂ , (CH ₃) ₂ C [•] CH ₂ OOH	-30.1 ± 5.4	1
CH ₃ C [•] (O)	-10.3 ± 1.8	1	•C ₄ H ₉ O ₂ , C [•] H ₂ C(CH ₃) ₂ OOH	-26.8 ± 5.4	1
CF ₃ C [•] (O)	-608.7	1	•C ₂ H ₃ O ₃ , C [•] H ₂ C(O)OOH	-137.9	1
CH ₂ ClC [•] (O)	-21 ± 12.6	1	•CHN ₂	494.5	1
CHCl ₂ C [•] (O)	-17.6 ± 23	1	•CH ₂ N=CH ₂	263.6 ± 12.6	1
CCl ₃ C [•] (O)	-19.7	1	•CH ₂ NH ₂	151.9 ± 8.4	1
CH ₃ CH ₂ C [•] (O)	-31.7 ± 3.4	1	CH ₃ C [•] HNH ₂	111.7 ± 8.4	1
CH ₂ CHC [•] (O)	88.5	1	(CH ₃) ₂ C [•] NH ₂	69.9 ± 8.4	1
CH ₂ C(CH ₃)C [•] (O)	58.6 ± 16.7	1	•CH ₂ NHCH ₃	156.6	1
CH ₃ CH ₂ CH ₂ C [•] (O)	54.4 ± 4.2	1	•CH ₂ N(CH ₃) ₂	148.0	1
(CH ₃) ₂ CHC [•] (O)	-64.0 ± 3.8	1	(C ₂ H ₅) ₂ NC [•] HCH ₃	68.6 ± 2.1	1
(CH ₃) ₃ CC [•] (O)	-102.9 ± 6.3	1	•CH ₂ N(CH ₃)Ph	266.0 ± 12.6	1
C ₆ H ₅ C [•] (O)	116.3 ± 10.9	1	•CN	439.3 ± 2.9	1
HC(O)CH ₂ [•]	10.5 ± 9.2	1	•CH ₂ CN	252.6 ± 4	1
ClC(O)CH ₂ [•]	-52.7 ± 13	1	CH ₃ C [•] HCN	226.7 ± 12.6	1
E-C [•] HCIC(O)H	-27.2 ± 10.5	1	•CH ₂ CH ₂ CN	245.4 ± 12.6	1
Z-C [•] HCIC(O)H	-23.4 ± 10.5	1	(CH ₃) ₂ C [•] CN	190.4 ± 12.6	1
C [•] Cl ₂ C(O)H	-55.6 ± 14.2	1	Ph(CH ₃) ₂ C [•] CN	248.5 ± 8.4	1
E-C [•] HCIC(O)Cl	-88.7 ± 15.1	1	NCC [•] HCH ₂ CN	381.8 ± 12.6	1
C [•] H ₂ C(O)F	-273.0 ± 5.8	1	•CH ₂ NC	334.7 ± 16.7	1
Z-C [•] HCIC(O)Cl	-84.9 ± 13.8	1	•C(O)NC	210.0 ± 10	1
C [•] Cl ₂ C(O)Cl	-101.7 ± 15.5	1	•C(O)NH ₂	-15.1 ± 4	1
CH ₃ C(O)CH ₂ [•]	-34 ± 3	1	C [•] NN	569 ± 21	1
CH ₃ C(O)C [•] HCH ₃	-70.3 ± 7.1	1	HC [•] NN	460 ± 8	1
CH ₃ C(O)C [•] =CH ₂	113.4	1	H ₂ C [•] NN	292.5 ± 2.1	1
C ₂ H ₅ C(O)C [•] HCH ₃	-107.5 ± 20.9	1	•CH ₂ NO	157 ± 4	1

Radical	$\Delta_f H^\circ_{298}/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	Ref.	Radical	$\Delta_f H^\circ_{298}/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	Ref.
$\cdot\text{CH}_2\text{NO}_2$	115.1 ± 12.6	1	$\text{Ph}_2\text{C}\cdot\text{SO}_2\text{Ph}$	102 ± 12.6	1
$\text{CH}_3\text{C}\cdot\text{HNO}_2$	61.9 ± 12.6	1	$\text{Ph}_2\text{C}\cdot\text{SPh}$	435.6 ± 12.6	1
$(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{C}\cdot\text{NO}_2$	6.3 ± 12.6	1	$\text{NC}\cdot(\text{O})$	127.2	1
$\text{PhC}\cdot\text{HNO}_2$	169.0 ± 12.6	1	$\cdot\text{CNH}$	207.9 ± 12.1	1
$\cdot\text{C}_6\text{H}_6\text{N}, 3\text{-NH}_2\text{-C}_6\text{H}_4$	320.1	1	$\cdot\text{CNO}$	323 ± 30	1
$\cdot\text{C}_6\text{H}_6\text{N}, 4\text{-NH}_2\text{-C}_6\text{H}_4$	327.8	1	$\cdot\text{CH}_2\text{SiMe}_3$	-32 ± 6	1
$\cdot\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{NO}_2, 3\text{-NO}_2\text{-C}_6\text{H}_4$	340.6 ± 10.0	1	$\cdot\text{CH}_2(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{SiMe}_3$	-125	1
$\cdot\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{NO}_2, 4\text{-NO}_2\text{-C}_6\text{H}_4$	302.7	1	$\cdot\text{CP}$	450 ± 9	1
$\cdot\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{CH}_3, 2\text{-Me-C}_6\text{H}_4$	315.1 ± 10.5	1	(2) Oxygen-Centered Species		
$\cdot\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{CH}_3, 4\text{-Me-C}_6\text{H}_4$	296.6 ± 9.6	1	HO^\bullet	37.36 ± 0.13	1
$\cdot\text{C}_6\text{H}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}_4, 3,5\text{-(NO}_2)_2\text{-C}_6\text{H}_3$	305.4	1	FO^\bullet	109 ± 10	1
$\cdot\text{C}_6\text{H}_6\text{NO}_2, 2\text{-Me-4-NO}_2\text{-C}_6\text{H}_3$	295.4 ± 8.4	1	ClO^\bullet	101.63 ± 0.1	1
$\cdot\text{C}_4\text{H}_3\text{N}$, pyrrol-2-yl	385.8	1	BrO^\bullet	126.2 ± 1.7	1
$\cdot\text{C}_4\text{H}_3\text{N}$, pyrrol-3-yl	385.8	1	IO^\bullet	115.9 ± 5.0	1
$\cdot\text{C}_4\text{H}_8\text{N}$, pyrrolidin-2-yl	142.7 ± 12.6	1	HOO^\bullet	12.30 ± 0.25	1
$\cdot\text{C}_5\text{H}_4\text{N}$, pyrid-2-yl	362.0	1	FOO^\bullet	25.4 ± 2	1
$\cdot\text{C}_5\text{H}_4\text{N}$, pyrid-3-yl	391.0	1	ClOO^\bullet	98.0 ± 4	1
$\cdot\text{C}_5\text{H}_4\text{N}$, pyrid-4-yl	391.0	1	BrOO^\bullet	108 ± 40	1
$\cdot\text{C}_4\text{H}_7\text{N}_2$, piperad-2-yl	119.7	1	IOO^\bullet	96.6 ± 15	1
$\cdot\text{C}_4\text{H}_3\text{N}_2$, pyrazin-2-yl	409.2 ± 12.6	1	OFO^\bullet	378.6 ± 20	1
$\cdot\text{C}_4\text{H}_3\text{N}_2$, pyrimid-2-yl	388.0 ± 12.6	1	OCLO^\bullet	95.4	1
$\cdot\text{C}_4\text{H}_3\text{N}_2$, pyrimid-4-yl	409.0 ± 12.6	1	ClOOClO^\bullet	142 ± 12	1
$\cdot\text{C}_4\text{H}_3\text{N}_2$, pyrimid-5-yl	446.4 ± 12.6	1	ClClO^\bullet	90 ± 30	1
$\cdot\text{CH}(\text{NO}_2)_2$	139.1	1	NCO^\bullet	184.1	1
$\cdot\text{C}(\text{NO}_2)_3$	201.2	1	CNO^\bullet	386.6	1
$\cdot\text{CH}_2\text{C}(\text{NO}_2)_3$	150.6	1	HONNO^\bullet	172	1
$\cdot\text{CH}_2\text{CH}(\text{NO}_2)_2$	103.3	1	sym-ClO_3	217.2 ± 21	1
$\cdot\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{C}(\text{NO}_2)_3$	133.9	1	HSO^\bullet	-21.8 ± 2.1	1
$\cdot\text{CH}_2\text{N}(\text{NO}_2)\text{CH}_2\text{C}(\text{NO}_2)_3$	173.6	1	HSOO^\bullet	112	1
$\cdot\text{CH}_2\text{N}(\text{NO}_2)\text{CH}_2\text{CH}(\text{NO}_2)_2$	126.4	1	$\text{CH}_3\text{SOO}^\bullet$	76	1
$\cdot\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{N}(\text{NO}_2)\text{CH}_2\text{C}(\text{NO}_2)_3$	168.6	1	$\text{CF}_3\text{SO}_2\text{O}^\bullet$	-912	1
$\cdot\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{ONO}_2$	37.7	1	NCO^\bullet	184.0	1
$\cdot\text{CH}_2(\text{ONO}_2)\text{CHCH}_2\text{ONO}_2$	-25.5	1	$\text{O}_2\text{NO}^\bullet$	73.7 ± 1.4	1
$\cdot\text{CH}(\text{CH}_2\text{ONO}_2)_2$	-57.3	1	ONOO^\bullet	82.8	1
$\cdot\text{CH}_2\text{C}(\text{CH}_2\text{ONO}_2)_3$	-158.2	1	$\text{HOS(O)}_2\text{O}^\bullet$	-511.7	1
$\cdot\text{CH}_2\text{NHNO}_2$	164.8	1	$\text{CH}_3\text{O}^\bullet$	21.0 ± 2.1	1
$\cdot\text{CH}_2\text{N}(\text{NO}_2)\text{CH}_3$	149.4	1	$\text{CF}_3\text{O}^\bullet$	-635.1 ± 7.1	1
$\cdot\text{CH}_2\text{N}(\text{NO}_2)_2$	210.5	1	$\text{CCl}_3\text{O}^\bullet$	-38.1 ± 9.2	1
$\cdot\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{N}(\text{NO}_2)\text{CH}_3$	144.3	1	$\text{CH}_2\text{ClO}^\bullet$	-21.3 ± 9.2	1
$\cdot\text{CH}_2\text{N}(\text{NO}_2)\text{CH}_2\text{N}(\text{NO}_2)\text{CH}_3$	202.1	1	$\text{CHCl}_2\text{O}^\bullet$	-32.2 ± 9.2	1
$\cdot\text{CH}_2\text{N}(\text{NO}_2)(\text{CH}_2\text{N}(\text{NO}_2)\text{CH}_3$	173.2	1	$\text{CH}_2=\text{CH-O}^\bullet$	18.4 ± 1.3	1
$\text{C}^\bullet(\text{S})\text{H}$	300.4 ± 8.4	1	$\text{CF}_3\text{CHFO}^\bullet$	-851.0	1
$\cdot\text{CH}_2\text{SH}$	151.9 ± 8.4	1	$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{O}^\bullet$	-13.6 ± 3.3	1
$\cdot\text{CH}_2\text{SCH}_3$	136.8 ± 5.9	1	$\text{CH}_3\text{CHClO}^\bullet$	-61.9 ± 12.1	1
$\cdot\text{CH}_2\text{SPh}$	268.6 ± 12.6	1	$\text{CH}_3\text{CCl}_2\text{O}^\bullet$	-91.6 ± 11.7	1
$\cdot\text{CH}_2\text{SOCH}_3$	23.8 ± 12.6	1	$\text{nC}_3\text{H}_7\text{O}^\bullet$	-30.1 ± 8.4	1
$\text{HOC}^\bullet(\text{S})\text{S}$	110.5	1	$\text{iC}_3\text{H}_7\text{O}^\bullet$	-48.5 ± 3.3	1
$\cdot\text{CH}_2\text{SO}_2\text{CH}_3$	-177.0 ± 12.6	1	$(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{CClO}^\bullet$	-108.4 ± 8.4	1
$\cdot\text{CH}_2\text{SO}_2\text{Ph}$	-57.3 ± 12.6	1	$\text{nC}_4\text{H}_9\text{O}^\bullet$	-62.8	1
$\text{PhC}\cdot\text{HSO}_2\text{CH}_3$	-109.2 ± 12.6	1	$\text{sC}_4\text{H}_9\text{O}^\bullet$	-69.5	1
$\text{PhC}\cdot\text{HSO}_2\text{Ph}$	7 ± 12.6	1	$\text{tC}_4\text{H}_9\text{O}^\bullet$	-85.8 ± 3.8	1

Radical	$\Delta_f H^\circ_{298}$ /kJ mol ⁻¹	Ref.	Radical	$\Delta_f H^\circ_{298}$ /kJ mol ⁻¹	Ref.			
CH ₂ =CHCH ₂ O [•]	87.0	1	•NNH	249.5	1			
C ₆ H ₅ O [•]	48.5 ± 2.9	1	•NCO	131.8	1			
o-Cl-C ₆ H ₄ O [•]	30.6	1	•N ₃	414.2 ± 20.9	1			
C ₆ Cl ₅ O [•]	~63	1	•N ₂ H ₃	243.5	1			
p-Cl-C ₆ H ₄ O [•]	~9	1	(Z)-N ₂ H ₂	213.0 ± 10.9	1			
o-OH-C ₆ H ₄ O [•]	-186.3	1	NF	209.2	1			
p-OH-C ₆ H ₄ O [•]	-143.6	1	•NF ₂	42.3 ± 8	1			
o-CH ₃ O-C ₆ H ₄ O [•]	-125.5	1	•NHF	112 ± 15	1			
p-CH ₃ O-C ₆ H ₄ O [•]	-81.1	1	NBr	301 ± 21	1			
C ₆ H ₅ CH ₂ O [•]	136.0 ± 12.6	1	HNO	107.1 ± 2.5	1			
C ₁₀ H ₇ O [•] , naphthoxy-1	165.3	1	FNO	-65.7 ± 1.7	1			
C ₁₀ H ₇ O [•] , naphthoxy-2	174.1	1	ClNO	51.71 ± 0.42	1			
HC(O)O [•]	-129.7 ± 12.6	1	BrNO	82.13 ± 0.8	1			
FC(O)O [•]	368.0	1	INO	112.1 ± 20.9	1			
CH ₃ C(O)O [•]	-179.9 ± 12.6	1	NCO	120.9	1			
CF ₃ C(O)O [•]	-797.0	1	NCN	464.8 ± 2.9	1			
CF ₃ OC(O)O [•]	-958.1 ± 16.7	1	NSi	372 ± 63	1			
C ₆ H ₅ C(O)O [•]	-50.2 ± 16.7	1	NH ₂ C(O)N [•] H	0.8 ± 12.6	1			
CH ₃ OO [•]	20.1 ± 5.1	1	CH ₃ C(O)N [•] H	-6.7 ± 12.6	1			
C ₂ H ₃ OO [•] , CH ₂ =CHO [•]	101.7 ± 1.7	1	NH ₂ C(S)N [•] H	194 ± 12.6	1			
C ₂ H ₅ OO [•]	-28.5 ± 9.6	1	CH ₃ C(S)N [•] H	173 ± 12.6	1			
C ₃ H ₅ OO [•] , CH ₂ =CHCH ₂ OO [•]	88.7	1	PhC(S)N [•] H	307 ± 12.6	1			
iC ₃ H ₇ OO [•]	-65.4 ± 11.3	1	HCON [•] H	49.8 ± 12.6	1			
C ₄ H ₇ OO [•] , CH ₃ CH=CHCH ₂ OO [•]	82.6 ± 5.3	1	NH ₂ C(NH)N [•] H	250.6 ± 12.6	1			
tC ₄ H ₉ OO [•]	-101.5 ± 9.2	1	•NHCN	319.2 ± 2.9	1			
neo-C ₅ H ₁₁ OO [•]	-115.5	1	CH ₂ N [•] H	104.6 ± 12.6	1			
HOCH ₂ OO [•]	-162.1	1	CH ₃ N [•] H	184.1 ± 8.4	1			
HOOCH ₂ CH ₂ OO [•]	100	1	tBuN [•] H	95.4 ± 12.6	1			
C ₆ H ₅ CH ₂ OO [•]	114.6 ± 4.2	1	C ₆ H ₅ CH ₂ N [•] H	288.3 ± 12.6	1			
c-C ₆ H ₁₁ OO [•]	-25.0 ± 10.5	1	C ₆ H ₅ N [•] H	244.3 ± 4.2	1			
(C ₂ H ₅)N(CH ₃)CHOO [•]	-36.0 ± 12.6	1	(CH ₃) ₂ N [•]	158.2 ± 4.2	1			
CF ₃ OO [•]	-635.0	1	(C ₆ H ₅)(CH ₃)N [•]	241.0 ± 6.3	1			
CF ₂ ClOO [•]	-406.7 ± 14.6	1	(C ₆ H ₅) ₂ N [•]	366.0 ± 6.3	1			
CFCl ₂ OO [•]	-213.7	1	1-pyrrolyl	269.2 ± 12.6	1			
CH ₂ ClOO [•]	-5.1 ± 13.6	1	1-pyrazolyl	413.0 ± 2.1	1			
CHCl ₂ OO [•]	-19.2 ± 11.2	1	carbazol-9-yl	383.3 ± 8.4	1			
CCl ₃ OO [•]	-20.9 ± 8.9	1	CH ₃ N ₂ [•]	215.5 ± 7.5	1			
CH ₃ CHClOO [•]	-54.7 ± 3.4	1	C ₂ H ₅ N ₂ [•]	187.4 ± 10.5	1			
CH ₃ CCl ₂ OO [•]	-63.8 ± 9.8	1	iC ₃ H ₇ N ₂ [•]	146.0 ± 8.4	1			
CH ₃ OCH ₂ OO [•]	-142.2 ± 4.2	1	nC ₄ H ₉ N ₂ [•]	140.6 ± 8.4	1			
CH ₃ C(O)CH ₂ OO [•]	-142.1 ± 4	1	tC ₄ H ₉ N ₂ [•]	97.5 ± 4.2	1			
CH ₃ C(O)OO [•]	-154.4 ± 5.8	1	(NO ₂)HN [•]	162.3	1			
HOOO [•]	>12.84	4	(CH ₃)(NO ₂)N [•]	139.0	1			
CH ₃ OOO [•]	33.4 ± 12.6	1	(NO ₂) ₂ N [•]	200.0	1			
C ₂ H ₅ OOO [•]	5.4 ± 12.6	1	CH ₃ N [•] CH ₂ N(NO ₂)CH ₃	185.4	1			
(3) Nitrogen-Centered Species								
ON	91.04 ± 0.08	1	(4) Sulfur-Centered Species					
NO ₂	33.97 ± 0.08	1	HOS [•]	-6.7 ± 2.1	1			
N ₂ O	82.05 ± 0.4	1	HC(O)S [•]	56.5	1			
NH	357 ± 1	1	HS [•] O ₂	-221.8	1			
•NH ₂	186.2 ± 1.0	1	HOS [•] O ₂	-384.9	1			
			NCS [•]	300 ± 8	1			

Radical	$\Delta H_{298}^o / \text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	Ref.	Radical	$\Delta_f H_{298}^o / \text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	Ref.
HS•	143.0 ± 0.8	1	H ₃ SiSi•H ₂	234 ± 6	1
CH ₃ S•	124.7 ± 1.7	1	C ₆ H ₅ Si•H ₂	274	1
C ₂ H ₅ S•	101	1	H ₃ SiSi•H	312 ± 8	1
nC ₃ H ₇ S•	80	1	MeSi•	302.2	1
iC ₃ H ₇ S•	74.9 ± 8.4	1	MeSi•H	202 ± 6	1
tC ₄ H ₉ S•	43.9 ± 8.4	1	Me ₂ Si•	135 ± 8	1
C ₆ H ₅ S•	242.7 ± 4.6	1	SiN	313.8 ± 42	1
C ₆ Cl ₅ S•	~184	1	*GeH ₃	221.8 ± 8.4	1
C ₆ H ₅ CH ₂ S•	246	1	GeF	-71 ± 10	1
CH ₃ S•O	-67 ± 10	1	GeF ₂	-574 ± 20	1
CH ₃ S•O ₂	-239.3	1	*GeF ₃	-807 ± 50	1
HSS•	115.5 ± 14.6	1	GeCl	69 ± 18	1
CH ₃ SS•	68.6 ± 8.4	1	GeCl ₂	-171 ± 5	1
C ₂ H ₅ SS•	43.5 ± 8.4	1	*GeCl ₃	-268 ± 50	1
iC ₃ H ₇ SS•	13.8 ± 8.4	1	GeBr	137 ± 5	1
tC ₄ H ₉ SS•	-19.2 ± 8.4	1	GeBr ₂	-61 ± 5	1
HOC(S)•S•	110.5 ± 4.6	1	*GeBr ₃	-119 ± 50	1
HC(O)S•S•	56.5	1	GeI	211 ± 25	1
SF	13.0 ± 6.3	1	GeI ₂	50.2 ± 4	1
SF ₂	-296.7 ± 16.7	1	*GeI ₃	42 ± 50	1
SF ₃	-503.0 ± 33.5	1	SnF	-95 ± 7.2	1
SF ₄	-763.2 ± 20.9	1	SnF ₂	-511 ± 9.2	1
SF ₅	-879.9 ± 15.1	1	*SnF ₃	-647 ± 50	1
CIS•	156.5 ± 16.7	1	SnCl	35 ± 12	1
SN	263.6 ± 105	1	SnCl ₂	-202.6 ± 7.1	1
SCl	156.5 ± 16.7	1	*SnCl ₃	-292 ± 50	1
(5) Si-, Ge-, Sn-, Pb-Centered Species					
SiF	-20.1 ± 12.6	1	SnBr	76 ± 12	1
SiF ₂	-638 ± 6	1	SnBr ₂	-119 ± 2.8	1
*SiF ₃	-987 ± 20	1	*SnBr ₃	-159 ± 50	1
SiCl	198.3 ± 6.7	1	SnI	173 ± 12	1
SiCl ₂	-169 ± 3	1	SnI ₂	-8.1 ± 4.2	1
*SiCl ₃	321 ± 8	6	*SnI ₃	-8 ± 50	1
SiBr	235 ± 46	1	*Sn(CH ₃) ₃	132.2	1
SiBr ₂	46 ± 8	1	*Sn(C ₆ H ₅) ₃	518.8 ± 21	1
*SiBr ₃	-201.7 ± 63	1	PbH	236.2 ± 19.2	1
SiI	313.8 ± 42	1	PbF	-80.3 ± 10.5	1
SiI ₂	92.5 ± 8.4	1	PbF ₂	-435.1 ± 8.4	1
*SiI ₃	35.3 ± 63	1	*PbF ₃	-490 ± 60	1
SiH	376.6 ± 8.4	1	PbCl	15.1 ± 50	1
SiH ₂ (¹ A ₁)	273 ± 2	1	PbCl ₂	-174.1 ± 1.3	1
SiH ₂ (³ B ₁)	360.7	1	*PbCl ₃	-178 ± 80	1
*SiH ₃	200.4 ± 2.5	1	PbBr	70.9 ± 42	1
MeSi•H ₂	141 ± 6	1	PbBr ₂	-104.4 ± 6.3	1
Me ₂ Si•H	78 ± 6	1	*PbBr ₃	-104 ± 80	1
Me ₃ Si•	15 ± 7	1	PbI	107.4 ± 37.7	1
*Si ₂ H ₃	~402	1	PbI ₂	-3.2 ± 4.2	1
			*PbI ₃	22 ± 80	1

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TABLE 5. Bond Dissociation Energies of Some Organic Molecules

$D^o_{298}(R-X)/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$ of some organic compounds are listed below. All data are from Tables 1 and 3.

	X=H	F	Cl	Br	I	OH	OCH ₃	NH ₂	NO	CH ₃	COCH ₃	CF ₃	CCl ₃
R=H	435.7799	569.658	431.361	366.16	298.26	497.10	440.2	450.08	199.5	439.3	374.0	445.2	392.5
CH ₃	439.3	460.2	350.2	294.1	238.9	384.93	351.9	356.1	172.0	377.4	351.9	429.3	362.3
C ₂ H ₅	420.5	447.4	352.3	292.9	233.5	391.2	355.2	352.3	171.5	370.3	347.3	—	—
i-C ₃ H ₇	410.5	483.8	354.0	299.2	234.7	397.9	360.7	357.7	152.7	369.0	340.2	—	—
t-C ₄ H ₉	400.4	495.8	351.9	292.9	227.2	398.3	353.1	355.6	167	363.6	329.3	—	—
C ₆ H ₅	472.2	525.5	399.6	336.4	272.0	463.6	418.8	429.3	226.8	426.8	406.7	463.2	388.7
C ₆ H ₅ CH ₂	375.5	412.8	299.9	239.3	187.8	334.1	—	306.7	123	325.1	299.7	365.7	—
CCl ₃	392.5	439.3	296.6	231.4	168	—	—	—	125	362.3	—	332.2	285.8
CF ₃	445.2	546.8	365.3	296.2	227.2	≤482.0	—	—	167	429.3	—	413.0	332.2
C ₂ F ₅	429.7	532.2	346.0	283.3	219.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	424.3	—
CH ₃ CO	374.0	511.7	354.0	292.0	223.0	459.4	424.3	414.6	—	351.9	307.1	—	—
CN	528.5	482.8	422.6	364.8	320.1	—	—	—	204.4	521.7	—	469.0	—
C ₆ F ₅	487.4	485	383.3	~328	<301.7	446.9	—	—	211.3	439.3	—	435.1	—

TABLE 6. Bond Dissociation Energies in Diatomic Cations

From thermochemistry, we have

$$D^o_{298}(A^+ - B) \equiv \Delta H^o(A^+) + \Delta H^o(B) - \Delta H^o(AB^+) = D^o_{298}(A-B) + IP(A) - IP(AB)$$

Thus, $D^o_{298}(A^+ - B)$ may be derived using the Table 1 and the ionization potentials of species A and AB. The following Table has been arranged in an alphabetical order of the atoms. The **boldface** in the species indicates the dissociated fragment.

A ⁺ -B	D ^o ₂₉₈ kJ/mol ⁻¹	Ref.	A ⁺ -B	D ^o ₂₉₈ kJ/mol ⁻¹	Ref.	A ⁺ -B	D ^o ₂₉₈ kJ/mol ⁻¹	Ref.
Ag⁺-Ag	167.9 ± 8.7	1	Au⁺-Be	401 ± 29	1	Be⁺-Ar	49.0 ± 2.4	1
Ag⁺-Cl	32 ± 30	1	Au⁺-C	311.5 ± 7.7	4	Be⁺-Au	410 ± 29	1
Ag⁺-F	24 ± 27	1	Au⁺-F	79	1	Be⁺-Be	196 ± 0.5	8
Ag⁺-H	43.5 ± 5.9	1	Au⁺-Ge	292 ± 24	1	Be⁺-Cl	417 ± 50	1
Ag⁺-O	123 ± 5	1	Au⁺-H	213.1 ± 7.7	4	Be⁺-F	575 ± 98	1
Ag⁺-S	123 ± 13	1	Au⁺-I	230~280	1	Be⁺-H	307.3 ± 5.0	1
Al⁺-Al	121	1	Au⁺-Xe	130 ± 13	1	Be⁺-O	362.0 ± 6.2	1
Al⁺-Ar	15.47	1	B⁺-Ar	32.7	1	Bi⁺-Bi	199 ± 10	1
Al⁺-Ca	148.5	1	B⁺-B	187	1	Bi⁺-O	174	1
Al⁺-Cl	173 ± 42	1	B⁺-Br	164 ± 21	1	Bi⁺-S	179 ± 50	1
Al⁺-F	314 ± 21	1	B⁺-C	284 ± 58	1	Bi⁺-Se	184 ± 29	1
Al⁺-Kr	5.54	1	B⁺-Cl	308 ± 21	1	Bi⁺-Te	125 ± 50	1
Al⁺-O	166.7 ± 12.0	1	B⁺-F	460 ± 10	1	Bi⁺-Tl	100 ± 42	1
Al⁺-Se	114 ± 49	1	B⁺-H	198 ± 5	1	Bk⁺-O	610	1
Ar⁺-Ar	130.323 ± 0.087	1	B⁺-O	326 ± 48	1	Br⁺-Br	318.858 ± 0.024	1
Ar⁺-He	2.9 ± 0.8	1	B⁺-Pt	314 ± 98	1	Br⁺-C	451.5 ± 8.6	1
Ar⁺-Ne	7.5 ± 0.8	1	B⁺-Se	298 ± 98	1	Br⁺-Cl	303.000 ± 0.048	1
As⁺-As	364 ± 22	1	B⁺-Si	365 ± 15	1	Br⁺-F	251.5 ± 12.6	1
As⁺-H	290.8 ± 3.0	1	Ba⁺-Ar	11.85	1	Br⁺-H	379.26 ± 2.89	1
As⁺-O	495	1	Ba⁺-Br	418 ± 10	1	Br⁺-O	365.7 ± 3.1	1
As⁺-P	367 ± 59	1	Ba⁺-Cl	468.2 ± 10	1	C⁺-Ar	72.3	1
As⁺-S	433.2 ± 12.5	1	Ba⁺-D	245.2 ± 9.6	1	C⁺-Br	398 ± 8.6	1
Au⁺-Al	170 ± 30	1	Ba⁺-F	640 ± 29	1	C⁺-C	601.9 ± 19.3	1
Au⁺-Au	234.5	1	Ba⁺-I	335 ± 10	1	C⁺-Cl	614	1
Au⁺-B	329 ± 50	1	Ba⁺-O	441.4 ± 15	1	C⁺-F	721 ± 40	1

Bond Dissociation Energies

$A^+ - B$	D°_{298} kJ/mol ⁻¹	Ref.	$A^+ - B$	D°_{298} kJ/mol ⁻¹	Ref.	$A^+ - B$	D°_{298} kJ/mol ⁻¹	Ref.
C ⁺ –H	397.848 ± 0.013	1	Co ⁺ –I	211.7 ± 8.4	1	Er ⁺ –Br	315.8	1
C ⁺ –N	524.5 ± 4.2	1	Co ⁺ –Kr	68.37 ± 0.18	1	Er ⁺ –Cl	406.7	1
C ⁺ –O	810.7 ± 0.8	1	Co ⁺ –Ne	12.8 ± 0.4	1	Er ⁺ –F	546 ± 34	1
C ⁺ –P	587 ± 50	1	Co ⁺ –O	317.3 ± 4.8	1	Er ⁺ –I	271.6	1
C ⁺ –S	706.6 ± 2.1	1	Co ⁺ –S	288.3 ± 8.7	1	Er ⁺ –O	583 ± 15	1
C ⁺ –Se	587 ± 50	1	Co ⁺ –Si	317.1 ± 6.7	1	Es ⁺ –O	470 ± 60	1
Ca ⁺ –Al	144.7	1	Co ⁺ –Xe	85.7 ± 6.8	1	Eu ⁺ –Ag	85 ± 50	1
Ca ⁺ –Ar	12.99 ± 0.60	1	Cr ⁺ –Ar	31.7 ± 3.9	1	Eu ⁺ –Au	252 ± 97	1
Ca ⁺ –Au	306 ± 29	1	Cr ⁺ –C	277 ± 24	1	Eu ⁺ –Br	333.8	1
Ca ⁺ –Br	417.6 ± 10	1	Cr ⁺ –Cl	>211	1	Eu ⁺ –Cl	430.7	1
Ca ⁺ –Ca	104.1	1	Cr ⁺ –Cr	129	1	Eu ⁺ –F	543 ± 29	1
Ca ⁺ –Cl	433.4 ± 12	1	Cr ⁺ –D	135 ± 9	1	Eu ⁺ –I	290.7	1
Ca ⁺ –F	556.5 ± 8.4	1	Cr ⁺ –F	279 ± 42	1	Eu ⁺ –O	393 ± 15	1
Ca ⁺ –H	284.2 ± 10	1	Cr ⁺ –H	136 ± 9	1	Eu ⁺ –S	257 ± 32	1
Ca ⁺ –I	293.7 ± 10.8	1	Cr ⁺ –He	7.8 ± 0.4	1	F ⁺ –Ar	161.1	1
Ca ⁺ –Kr	18.60 ± 0.72	1	Cr ⁺ –Ne	9.5 ± 0.4	1	F ⁺ –F	325.393 ± 0.096	1
Ca ⁺ –Ne	4.95 ± 0.06	1	Cr ⁺ –O	359	1	F ⁺ –He	181.62 ± 0.08	1
Ca ⁺ –O	348 ± 5	1	Cr ⁺ –S	258.6 ± 16.4	1	F ⁺ –Kr	152.4	1
Ca ⁺ –Xe	25.38 ± 0.96	1	Cr ⁺ –Si	203 ± 15	1	F ⁺ –Xe	188	1
Cd ⁺ –Cd	122.5 ± 10	1	Cr ⁺ –Xe	71.9 ± 10.0	1	Fe ⁺ –Ar	14.2 ± 7.7	1
Cd ⁺ –H	179.5	1	Cs ⁺ –Ar	8.2	1	Fe ⁺ –Br	>293	1
Ce ⁺ –Au	278 ± 34	1	Cs ⁺ –Br	60.5 ± 10	1	Fe ⁺ –C	356.1 ± 17.2	1
Ce ⁺ –Br	341.0	1	Cs ⁺ –Cl	107.4 ± 10	1	Fe ⁺ –Cl	>343	1
Ce ⁺ –C	254 ± 96	1	Cs ⁺ –Cs	62.6 ± 9.6	1	Fe ⁺ –Co	259 ± 21	1
Ce ⁺ –Ce	207 ± 42	1	Cs ⁺ –F	43.7 ± 10	1	Fe ⁺ –Cr	209 ± 29	1
Ce ⁺ –Cl	429.5	1	Cs ⁺ –He	5.1	1	Fe ⁺ –Cu	222 ± 29	1
Ce ⁺ –F	586 ± 63	1	Cs ⁺ –I	29.3 ± 10	1	Fe ⁺ –D	227	1
Ce ⁺ –I	295.5	1	Cs ⁺ –Kr	15.1	1	Fe ⁺ –F	360 – 423	1
Ce ⁺ –Ir	530 ± 96	1	Cs ⁺ –Na	48.1 ± 4.2	1	Fe ⁺ –Fe	272	1
Ce ⁺ –N	494 ± 63	1	Cs ⁺ –Ne	6.11	1	Fe ⁺ –H	211.2 ± 9.6	1
Ce ⁺ –O	852 ± 15	1	Cs ⁺ –O	59	1	Fe ⁺ –I	>239	1
Ce ⁺ –Pd	255 ± 53	1	Cs ⁺ –Rb	68.3 ± 10	1	Fe ⁺ –Kr	33.5 ± 6.7	1
Ce ⁺ –Pt	467 ± 96	1	Cs ⁺ –Xe	14.7	1	Fe ⁺ –N	485	1
Ce ⁺ –Rh	423 ± 96	1	Cu ⁺ –Ar	51.9 ± 6.8	1	Fe ⁺ –Nb	285 ± 21	1
Ce ⁺ –S	524 ± 59	1	Cu ⁺ –Cl	91 ± 10	1	Fe ⁺ –Ni	268 ± 21	1
Cl ⁺ –Ar	169	1	Cu ⁺ –Cu	155.2 ± 7.7	1	Fe ⁺ –O	334 ± 6	9
Cl ⁺ –Cl	385.746 ± 0.096	6	Cu ⁺ –F	117 ± 21	1	Fe ⁺ –S	295.2 ± 5.8	1
Cl ⁺ –D	457.284 ± 0.017	1	Cu ⁺ –Ge	231 ± 23	1	Fe ⁺ –Sc	200 ± 21	1
Cl ⁺ –F	291 ± 10	1	Cu ⁺ –H	93 ± 13	1	Fe ⁺ –Si	277 ± 9	1
Cl ⁺ –H	452.714 ± 0.018	1	Cu ⁺ –Kr	24.3 ± 0.8	1	Fe ⁺ –Ta	301 ± 21	1
Cl ⁺ –N	650 ± 10	1	Cu ⁺ –O	133.9 ± 11.6	1	Fe ⁺ –Ti	251 ± 25	1
Cm ⁺ –O	670 ± 40	7	Cu ⁺ –S	203.3 ± 14.5	1	Fe ⁺ –V	314 ± 21	1
Cl ⁺ –O	468.0 ± 2.1	1	Cu ⁺ –Si	260 ± 8	1	Fe ⁺ –Xe	46.0 ± 5.8	1
Co ⁺ –Ar	52.89 ± 0.06	1	Cu ⁺ –Xe	102.1 ± 5.8	1	Ga ⁺ –Bi	62 ± 98	1
Co ⁺ –Br	>289	1	D ⁺ –D	263.4405 ± 0.0003	1	Ga ⁺ –Br	56.5 ± 16	1
Co ⁺ –C	351 ± 29	1	Dy ⁺ –Br	324.2	1	Ga ⁺ –Cl	86 ± 21	1
Co ⁺ –Cl	285 ± 12	1	Dy ⁺ –Cl	407.9	1	Ga ⁺ –F	136 ± 15	1
Co ⁺ –Co	269	1	Dy ⁺ –Cu	196 ± 42	1	Ga ⁺ –Ga	126.3	1
Co ⁺ –D	199.6 ± 5.8	1	Dy ⁺ –F	535 ± 24	1	Ga ⁺ –I	41.6 ± 15	1
Co ⁺ –H	195 ± 6	1	Dy ⁺ –I	279.9	1	Ga ⁺ –O	46 ± 50	1
Co ⁺ –He	16.4 ± 0.4	1	Dy ⁺ –O	597 ± 15	1	Ga ⁺ –Sb	38 ± 96	1

$A^+ - B$	D°_{298} kJ/mol ⁻¹	Ref.	$A^+ - B$	D°_{298} kJ/mol ⁻¹	Ref.	$A^+ - B$	D°_{298} kJ/mol ⁻¹	Ref.
Ga ⁺ -Te	19 ± 29	1	Ir ⁺ -D	302.8 ± 5.8	1	Lu ⁺ -I	40.7	1
Gd ⁺ -Cd	122.5 ± 10	1	Ir ⁺ -H	305.7 ± 5.8	1	Lu ⁺ -O	524 ± 15	1
Gd ⁺ -H	179.5	1	Ir ⁺ -O	247	1	Lu ⁺ -Si	107 ± 13	1
Ge ⁺ -Br	398 ± 42	1	K ⁺ -Ar	14 ± 7	1	Mg ⁺ -Ar	19.20	1
Ge ⁺ -C	223 ± 31	1	K ⁺ -Br	35.7 ± 10.5	1	Mg ⁺ -Au	267 ± 29	1
Ge ⁺ -Cl	473 ± 50	1	K ⁺ -Cl	51 ± 19	1	Mg ⁺ -Cl	327 ± 6.5	1
Ge ⁺ -F	565 ± 21	1	K ⁺ -He	6.00	1	Mg ⁺ -D	203.6 ± 0.8	1
Ge ⁺ -Ge	274 ± 10	1	K ⁺ -I	18 ± 45	1	Mg ⁺ -F	477 ± 50	1
Ge ⁺ -H	377 ± 84	1	K ⁺ -K	83.86 ± 0.15	1	Mg ⁺ -H	190.8 ± 5.8	1
Ge ⁺ -O	344 ± 21	1	K ⁺ -Kr	15.8	1	Mg ⁺ -Kr	25.39	1
Ge ⁺ -S	283 ± 21	1	K ⁺ -Li	59.9 ± 5.9	1	Mg ⁺ -Mg	125	1
Ge ⁺ -Se	234 ± 10	1	K ⁺ -Na	58.69 ± 0.08	1	Mg ⁺ -Ne	4.9 ± 0.6	1
Ge ⁺ -Si	268 ± 21	1	K ⁺ -Ne	7.79	1	Mg ⁺ -O	245.2 ± 10	1
Ge ⁺ -Te	233 ± 19	1	K ⁺ -O	13	1	Mg ⁺ -Xe	53.74	1
H ⁺ -D	261.1021 ± 0.0002	1	K ⁺ -Xe	19.5	1	Mn ⁺ -Cl	>211	1
H ⁺ -H	259.4659 ± 0.0002	1	Kr ⁺ -Ar	55.31 ± 0.14	1	Mn ⁺ -F	321 ± 24	1
He ⁺ -H	123.9	1	Kr ⁺ -H	464	1	Mn ⁺ -H	202.5 ± 5.9	1
He ⁺ -He	229.687 ± 0.019	1	Kr ⁺ -He	2.1 ± 0.8	1	Mn ⁺ -I	>211	1
Hf ⁺ -C	311.5 ± 2.9	10	Kr ⁺ -Kr	110.967 ± 0.033	1	Mn ⁺ -Mn	129	1
Hf ⁺ -H	193.8 ± 10.6	2	Kr ⁺ -N	136.9 ± 13	1	Mn ⁺ -O	285 ± 13	1
Hf ⁺ -O	670.4 ± 10.6	10	Kr ⁺ -Ne	3.8 ± 0.8	1	Mn ⁺ -S	247 ± 23	1
Hg ⁺ -Ar	22.2 ± 1.2	1	La ⁺ -Au	436 ± 97	1	Mn ⁺ -Se	165 ± 50	1
Hg ⁺ -H	207	1	La ⁺ -Br	425.9	1	Mo ⁺ -C	442.7 ± 13.5	1
Hg ⁺ -Hg	134	1	La ⁺ -C	427 ± 33	1	Mo ⁺ -F	376 ± 29	1
Hg ⁺ -Kr	37.9 ± 1.3	1	La ⁺ -Cl	503.6	1	Mo ⁺ -H	170 ± 6	1
Hg ⁺ -Xe	72.2 ± 1.3	1	La ⁺ -F	589 ± 34	1	Mo ⁺ -Mo	449.4 ± 1.0	1
Ho ⁺ -Ag	155 ± 61	1	La ⁺ -H	243 ± 9	1	Mo ⁺ -O	488.2 ± 1.9	1
Ho ⁺ -Au	250 ± 60	1	La ⁺ -I	392.4	1	Mo ⁺ -S	355.1 ± 5.8	1
Ho ⁺ -Br	320.6	1	La ⁺ -Ir	356 ± 97	1	Mo ⁺ -Xe	>53.1 ± 6.8	1
Ho ⁺ -Cl	410.3	1	La ⁺ -O	875 ± 25	1	N ⁺ -Ar	208.4 ± 9.6	1
Ho ⁺ -Cu	214 ± 35	1	La ⁺ -Pt	522 ± 78	1	N ⁺ -F	584 ± 42	1
Ho ⁺ -F	542 ± 50	1	La ⁺ -Rh	345 ± 97	1	N ⁺ -H	≥435.67 ± 0.77	1
Ho ⁺ -Ho	88 ± 96	1	La ⁺ -S	629 ± 96	1	N ⁺ -N	843.85 ± 0.10	1
Ho ⁺ -I	270.4	1	La ⁺ -Si	277.0 ± 9.6	1	N ⁺ -O	115	1
Ho ⁺ -O	551 ± 25	1	Li ⁺ -Ar	33 ± 14	1	Na ⁺ -Ar	19 ± 8	1
I ⁺ -Br	184.90 ± 0.02	1	Li ⁺ -Bi	91 ± 50	1	Na ⁺ -Br	58.2 ± 10.6	1
I ⁺ -Cl	247.5 ± 0.4	1	Li ⁺ -Br	41.8 ± 10.6	1	Na ⁺ -Cl	20.3 ± 10	1
I ⁺ -F	262.9 ± 2.1	1	Li ⁺ -Cl	66 ± 15	1	Na ⁺ -He	7.55	1
I ⁺ -H	304.70 ± 0.10	1	Li ⁺ -F	7 ± 21	1	Na ⁺ -I	64.9 ± 3.0	1
I ⁺ -I	262.90 ± 0.04	1	Li ⁺ -He	10.66	1	Na ⁺ -Kr	~24.9	1
I ⁺ -O	316.3 ± 10.5	1	Li ⁺ -I	51.1 ± 6.3	1	Na ⁺ -Li	95.8 ± 3.9	1
In ⁺ -Br	65.2 ± 12.6	1	Li ⁺ -Kr	48.1	1	Na ⁺ -Na	98.64 ± 0.29	1
In ⁺ -Cl	193 ± 21	1	Li ⁺ -Li	137.3 ± 6.3	1	Na ⁺ -Na	6.4	1
In ⁺ -F	148 ± 50	1	Li ⁺ -Ne	15.32	1	Na ⁺ -Ne	~9.04	1
In ⁺ -I	51.5 ± 21	1	Li ⁺ -O	38.9 ± 9.6	1	Na ⁺ -O	37 ± 19	1
In ⁺ -In	81 ± 30	1	Li ⁺ -Sb	129.6 ± 13.9	1	Na ⁺ -Xe	~28.6	1
In ⁺ -S	171 ± 50	1	Li ⁺ -Xe	56.4	1	Nb ⁺ -Ar	40.87 ± 0.13	1
In ⁺ -Sb	73 ± 50	1	Lu ⁺ -Br	86.1	1	Nb ⁺ -C	509 ± 15	1
In ⁺ -Se	118 ± 50	1	Lu ⁺ -Cl	180.6	1	Nb ⁺ -Fe	>251	1
In ⁺ -Te	41 ± 50	1	Lu ⁺ -F	376.8	1	Nb ⁺ -H	220 ± 7	1
Ir ⁺ -C	635.8 ± 4.8	3	Lu ⁺ -H	204 ± 15	1	Nb ⁺ -Nb	576.8 ± 9.6	1

Bond Dissociation Energies

$A^+ - B$	D°_{298} kJ/mol ⁻¹	Ref.	$A^+ - B$	D°_{298} kJ/mol ⁻¹	Ref.	$A^+ - B$	D°_{298} kJ/mol ⁻¹	Ref.
Nb ⁺ -O	688 ± 11	1	Pb ⁺ -Se	169.4 ± 6.3	1	S ⁺ -O	524.3 ± 0.4	1
Nb ⁺ -S	501.7 ± 20.3	1	Pb ⁺ -Te	163 ± 63	1	S ⁺ -P	573 ± 21	1
Nb ⁺ -V	404.7 ± 0.2	1	Pd ⁺ -C	528 ± 5	1	S ⁺ -S	522.4 ± 0.5	1
Nb ⁺ -Xe	73.28 ± 0.12	1	Pd ⁺ -H	208.4 ± 8.7	1	Sc ⁺ -C	326 ± 6	1
Nd ⁺ -Au	267 ± 84	1	Pd ⁺ -O	145 ± 11	1	Sc ⁺ -Cl	410 ± 42	1
Nd ⁺ -Br	352.9	1	Pd ⁺ -Pd	197 ± 29	1	Sc ⁺ -F	605 ± 32	1
Nd ⁺ -Cl	441.4	1	Pd ⁺ -S	197 ± 6	1	Sc ⁺ -Fe	201 ± 21	1
Nd ⁺ -F	309.6	1	Pd ⁺ -Si	289 ± 50	1	Sc ⁺ -H	235 ± 8	1
Nd ⁺ -I	596 ± 32	1	Pr ⁺ -Au	317 ± 81	1	Sc ⁺ -O	689 ± 5	1
Nd ⁺ -O	753 ± 15	1	Pr ⁺ -Br	357.7	1	Sc ⁺ -S	529.7 ± 17.4	1
Ne ⁺ -H	1239	1	Pr ⁺ -Cl	445.0	1	Sc ⁺ -Se	475.8 ± 8.4	1
Ne ⁺ -He	13.0 ± 0.8	1	Pr ⁺ -F	557 ± 63	1	Sc ⁺ -Si	242.3 ± 10.5	1
Ne ⁺ -Ne	125.29 ± 1.93	1	Pr ⁺ -I	317.0	1	Se ⁺ -F	364 ± 42	1
Ni ⁺ -Ar	53.9	1	Pr ⁺ -O	796 ± 15	1	Se ⁺ -H	304	1
Ni ⁺ -Br	>289	1	Pt ⁺ -Ar	36.4 ± 8.7	1	Se ⁺ -P	514 ± 25	1
Ni ⁺ -C	418	1	Pt ⁺ -B	398 ± 105	1	Se ⁺ -S	392 ± 19	1
Ni ⁺ -Cl	192 ± 4	1	Pt ⁺ -C	530.5 ± 4.8	1	Se ⁺ -Se	413 ± 19	1
Ni ⁺ -D	166.0 ± 7.7	1	Pt ⁺ -Cl	249.8 ± 14.5	1	Si ⁺ -Au	175 ± 50	1
Ni ⁺ -F	≥456	1	Pt ⁺ -H	275 ± 5	1	Si ⁺ -B	351 ± 15	1
Ni ⁺ -H	158.1 ± 7.7	1	Pt ⁺ -N	326.9 ± 9.6	1	Si ⁺ -Br	276 ± 96	1
Ni ⁺ -He	12.4 ± 0.4	1	Pt ⁺ -O	318.4 ± 6.7	1	Si ⁺ -C	365 ± 50	1
Ni ⁺ -I	>297	1	Pt ⁺ -Pt	318 ± 23	1	Si ⁺ -Cl	591.0 ± 0.6	1
Ni ⁺ -Ne	9.9 ± 0.4	1	Pt ⁺ -Si	515 ± 50	1	Si ⁺ -F	684.1 ± 5.4	1
Ni ⁺ -Ni	208	1	Pt ⁺ -Xe	86.6 ± 28.9	1	Si ⁺ -H	316.6 ± 2.1	1
Ni ⁺ -O	275.9 ± 7.7	1	Pu ⁺ -F	562 ± 50	1	Si ⁺ -O	478 ± 13.4	1
Ni ⁺ -S	241.0 ± 3.9	1	Pu ⁺ -O	655	1	Si ⁺ -P	272 ± 50	1
Ni ⁺ -Si	326 ± 6.7	1	Rb ⁺ -Ar	12.0	1	Si ⁺ -Pd	237 ± 50	1
Np ⁺ -F	730 ± 100	1	Rb ⁺ -Br	17.6v5.1	1	Si ⁺ -Pt	525 ± 50	1
Np ⁺ -O	≥752	1	Rb ⁺ -Cl	10.5 ± 10.5	1	Si ⁺ -S	387.5 ± 6.0	1
O ⁺ -Ar	33.8	1	Rb ⁺ -I	27 ± 42	1	Si ⁺ -Si	334 ± 19	1
O ⁺ -F	301.8 ± 8.4	1	Rb ⁺ -Kr	14.9	1	Si ⁺ -Te	347 ± 50	1
O ⁺ -H	487.9 ± 0.34	1	Rb ⁺ -Na	50.1 ± 3.9	1	Sm ⁺ -Br	343.3	1
O ⁺ -N	1050.64 ± 0.13	1	Rb ⁺ -Ne	6.95	1	Sm ⁺ -Cl	435.4	1
O ⁺ -O	647.75 ± 0.17	1	Rb ⁺ -O	29	1	Sm ⁺ -F	620.9	1
Os ⁺ -H	238.9	1	Rb ⁺ -Rb	75.6 ± 9.6	1	Sm ⁺ -I	299.1	1
Os ⁺ -O	418 ± 50	1	Rb ⁺ -Xe	21.5	1	Sm ⁺ -O	569 ± 15	1
P ⁺ -C	512 ± 42	1	Re ⁺ -C	497.7 ± 3.9	1	Sn ⁺ -Br	335 ± 50	1
P ⁺ -Cl	289	1	Re ⁺ -H	224.7 ± 6.7	1	Sn ⁺ -Cu	184 ± 96	1
P ⁺ -F	490.6 ± 8.4	1	Re ⁺ -O	435 ± 59	1	Sn ⁺ -F	364 ± 29	1
P ⁺ -H	329.6 ± 2.1	1	Rh ⁺ -C	414 ± 17	1	Sn ⁺ -O	281 ± 10	1
P ⁺ -N	483 ± 21	1	Rh ⁺ -H	164.8 ± 3.8	1	Sn ⁺ -S	240 ± 19	1
P ⁺ -O	791.3 ± 8.4	1	Rh ⁺ -O	295.0 ± 5.8	1	Sn ⁺ -Se	174 ± 6.3	1
P ⁺ -P	481 ± 50	1	Rh ⁺ -S	226 ± 13	1	Sn ⁺ -Sn	193	1
P ⁺ -S	606 ± 34	1	Ru ⁺ -C	453.5 ± 10.6	1	Sn ⁺ -Te	168.7 ± 8.4	1
Pa ⁺ -O	~800	1	Ru ⁺ -H	160.2 ± 5.0	1	Sr ⁺ -Ar	13.32 ± 2.92	1
Pb ⁺ -Br	260 ± 63	1	Ru ⁺ -O	372 ± 5	1	Sr ⁺ -Br	378.1 ± 8.4	1
Pb ⁺ -Cl	285 ± 63	1	Ru ⁺ -S	288 ± 6	1	Sr ⁺ -Cl	427 ± 8.4	1
Pb ⁺ -F	347 ± 32	1	S ⁺ -C	620.8 ± 1.3	1	Sr ⁺ -F	615 ± 50	1
Pb ⁺ -O	247 ± 8.4	1	S ⁺ -F	343.5 ± 4.8	1	Sr ⁺ -H	209 ± 5	1
Pb ⁺ -Pb	214 ± 29	1	S ⁺ -H	348.2 ± 1.7	1	Sr ⁺ -I	308.2	1
Pb ⁺ -S	293 ± 50	1	S ⁺ -N	516 ± 34	1	Sr ⁺ -Kr	18.13 ± 6.94	1

Bond Dissociation Energies

$A^+ - B$	D°_{298} kJ/mol ⁻¹	Ref.	$A^+ - B$	D°_{298} kJ/mol ⁻¹	Ref.	$A^+ - B$	D°_{298} kJ/mol ⁻¹	Ref.
Sr ⁺ -Ne	4.52 ± 9.6	1	Tl ⁺ -I	133 ± 21	1	Xe ⁺ -H	355	1
Sr ⁺ -O	298.7	1	Tl ⁺ -Tl	22 ± 50	1	Xe ⁺ -Kr	41.65 ± 0.08	1
Sr ⁺ -Sr	108.5 ± 1.6	1	Tm ⁺ -Br	312.2	1	Xe ⁺ -N	66.4 ± 9.6	1
Ta ⁺ -C	369.4 ± 3.9	10	Tm ⁺ -Cl	407.9	1	Xe ⁺ -Ne	2.1 ± 0.8	1
Ta ⁺ -H	230 ± 6	1	Tm ⁺ -F	537 ± 16	1	Xe ⁺ -Xe	99.6	1
Ta ⁺ -O	688.7 ± 11.6	10	Tm ⁺ -I	266.8	1	Y ⁺ -C	281 ± 12	1
Ta ⁺ -Ta	666	1	Tm ⁺ -O	482 ± 15	1	Y ⁺ -F	677 ± 21	1
Tb ⁺ -Cu	245 ± 34	1	U ⁺ -Br	345 ± 29	1	Y ⁺ -H	260.5 ± 5.8	1
Tb ⁺ -O	722 ± 15	1	U ⁺ -C	300 ± 96	1	Y ⁺ -O	718 ± 25	1
Tc ⁺ -H	197.5	1	U ⁺ -Cl	431 ± 34	1	Y ⁺ -Pt	466 ± 192	1
Tc ⁺ -O	>167	1	U ⁺ -D	283.4 ± 9.6	1	Y ⁺ -S	533.9 ± 8	1
Te ⁺ -H	305 ± 12	1	U ⁺ -F	668 ± 29	1	Y ⁺ -Si	243 ± 13	1
Te ⁺ -O	339 ± 50	1	U ⁺ -H	284 ± 8	1	Y ⁺ -Te	360 ± 96	1
Te ⁺ -P	415 ± 97	1	U ⁺ -N	~485	1	Y ⁺ -Y	281 ± 21	1
Te ⁺ -Se	342 ± 19	1	U ⁺ -O	757 ± 42	1	Yb ⁺ -Br	307.4	1
Te ⁺ -Si	339.6	5	U ⁺ -P	186	1	Yb ⁺ -Cl	399.6	1
Te ⁺ -Te	278 ± 29	1	U ⁺ -S	518 ± 29	1	Yb ⁺ -F	557.5 ± 14.4	1
Th ⁺ -Cl	499 ± 29	1	V ⁺ -Ar	39.39 ± 0.12	1	Yb ⁺ -I	262.0	1
Th ⁺ -F	682 ± 29	1	V ⁺ -C	373 ± 13.5	1	Yb ⁺ -O	376 ± 15	1
Th ⁺ -O	875 ± 16	1	V ⁺ -D	202 ± 6	1	Yb ⁺ -Yb	238 ± 96	1
Th ⁺ -Pt	388 ± 193	1	V ⁺ -Fe	314 ± 21	1	Zn ⁺ -Ar	28.7 ± 1.2	1
Th ⁺ -Rh	504 ± 67	1	V ⁺ -H	202 ± 6	1	Zn ⁺ -H	216 ± 15	1
Ti ⁺ -C	395 ± 23	1	V ⁺ -Kr	49.46 ± 0.18	1	Zn ⁺ -O	161.1 ± 4.8	1
Ti ⁺ -Cl	426.8	1	V ⁺ -N	448.6 ± 5.8	1	Zn ⁺ -S	198 ± 12	1
Ti ⁺ -F	≥456	1	V ⁺ -Nb	403.5 ± 0.2	1	Zn ⁺ -Si	274.1 ± 9.6	1
Ti ⁺ -H	226.6 ± 10.6	1	V ⁺ -O	581.6 ± 9.6	1	Zn ⁺ -Zn	60 ± 19	1
Ti ⁺ -N	501 ± 13	1	V ⁺ -S	358.9 ± 8.7	1	Zr ⁺ -Ar	36.09 ± 0.24	1
Ti ⁺ -O	667 ± 7	1	V ⁺ -Si	229 ± 15	1	Zr ⁺ -C	445.8 ± 15.4	1
Ti ⁺ -Pt	82 ± 96	1	V ⁺ -V	302	1	Zr ⁺ -H	218.8 ± 9.6	1
Ti ⁺ -S	461.1 ± 6.8	1	V ⁺ -Xe	66.4 ± 0.6	1	Zr ⁺ -N	443 ± 46	1
Ti ⁺ -Si	249 ± 16	1	W ⁺ -C	463.0 ± 8.7	10	Zr ⁺ -O	753 ± 11	1
Ti ⁺ -Ti	229	1	W ⁺ -F	444 ± 96	1	Zr ⁺ -S	549.0 ± 9.6	1
Tl ⁺ -Br	52 ± 50	1	W ⁺ -H	222.5 ± 5	1	Zr ⁺ -Zr	407.0 ± 9.6	1
Tl ⁺ -Cl	26 ± 4	1	W ⁺ -O	656.9 ± 6.8	10			
Tl ⁺ -F	13 ± 21	1	Xe ⁺ -Ar	13.4	1			

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TABLE 7. Bond Dissociation Energies in Polyatomic Cations

This Table has been arranged on the basis of the Periodic Table with the IUPAC notation for Groups 1 to 18, see inside front cover of this *Handbook*. The **boldface** in the species indicates the dissociated fragment.

Bond	$D\sigma^2_{98}/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	Ref.	Bond	$D\sigma^2_{98}/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	Ref.			
(1) Group 1								
Li⁺–H₂	27.2	1	K⁺–adenine	95.1 ± 3.2	1			
Li⁺–CO	57 ± 13	1	K⁺–indole	104.6 ± 12.6	1			
Li⁺–H₂O	139 ± 8	1	K⁺–Phe (phenylalanine)	150.5 ± 5.8	1			
Li⁺–NH₃	156 ± 8	1	K⁺–Tyr (tyrosine)	165.0 ± 5.8	1			
Li⁺–CH₄	130	1	Rb⁺–H₂O	66.9 ± 12.6	1			
Li⁺–CH₃OH	156 ± 8	1	Rb⁺–NH₃	78.2	1			
Li⁺–CH₃OCH₃	167 ± 10	1	Rb⁺–CH₃CN	86.6 ± 1.3	1			
Li⁺–pyridine	183.0 ± 14.5	1	Rb⁺–C₆H₅OH	70.2 ± 3.7	1			
Li⁺–Gly (glycine)	220 ± 9	1	Cs⁺–H₂O	57.3	1			
Na⁺–H₂	10.4 ± 0.8	1	Cs⁺–C₆H₅NH₂	70.8 ± 4.5	1			
Na⁺–N₂	33.5	1	(2) Group 2					
Na⁺–CO	31 ± 8	1	CH₃Be⁺–CH₃	192.9 ± 13.4	1			
Na⁺–CO₂	66.5	1	tert-C(CH₃)₃Be⁺–tert-C(CH₃)₃	121.8 ± 13.4	1			
Na⁺–SO₂	79.1	1	Mg⁺–OH	314 ± 33	1			
Na⁺–O₃	52.3	1	Mg⁺–CO	43.1 ± 5.8	1			
Na⁺–H₂O	91.2 ± 6.3	1	Mg⁺–CO₂	58.4 ± 5.8	1			
Na⁺(H₂O)–H₂O	82.0 ± 5.8	1	Mg⁺–H₂O	122.5 ± 12.5	1			
Na⁺(H₂O)₂–H₂O	66.1	1	Mg⁺–NH₃	158.9 ± 11.6	1			
Na⁺(H₂O)₃–H₂O	52.7 ± 0.8	1	Mg⁺–CH₄	29.8 ± 6.8	1			
Na⁺(glycine)–H₂O	75.1 ± 5.3	1	Mg⁺–MeOH	147.6 ± 6.8	1			
Na⁺(glutamine)–H₂O	52 ± 1	1	Mg⁺–C₆H₆	155.2	1			
Na⁺–NH₃	106.2 ± 5.4	1	Mg⁺–pyridine	200.0 ± 6.4	1			
Na⁺–HNO₃	86.2	1	Mg⁺–imidazole	243.9 ± 10.4	1			
Na⁺–CH₄	30.1	1	Mg²⁺(H₂O)₅–H₂O	101.3	1			
Na⁺–CH₃OH	98.8 ± 5.7	1	Mg²⁺(Me₂CO)₅–Me₂CO	93.3	1			
Na⁺–CH₃CN	125.5 ± 9.6	1	Ca⁺–OH	435.1 ± 14.5	1			
Na⁺–C₂H₄	44.6 ± 4.4	1	Ca⁺–H₂O	117.2	1			
Na⁺–CH₃OCH₃	101.4 ± 5.7	1	Ca⁺–C₆H₆	134	1			
Na⁺–CH₃C(O)H	114.4 ± 3.4	1	Ca⁺–imidazole	186.3 ± 3.9	1			
Na⁺–MeCOMe	131.3 ± 4.1	1	Ca²⁺(H₂O)₄–H₂O	110.0 ± 5.9	1			
Na⁺–C₆H₆	97.0 ± 5.9	1	Ca²⁺(Me₂CO)₅–Me₂CO	101.3	1			
Na⁺–pyrrole	103.7 ± 4.8	1	Sr⁺–CO	20.3	1			
Na⁺–Gly (glycine)	166.7 ± 5.1	1	Sr⁺–CO₂	41.9	1			
Na⁺–Ala (alanine)	167 ± 4	1	Sr⁺–H₂O	144.3	1			
Na⁺–GlyGly (glycylglycine)	203 ± 8	1	Sr⁺–C₆H₆	117	1			
K⁺–H₂	6.1 ± 0.8	1	Sr²⁺(H₂O)₅–H₂O	87.4	1			
K⁺–CO₂	35.6	1	Ba⁺–OH	530.7 ± 19.3	1			
K⁺–H₂O	74.9	1	Ba²⁺(H₂O)₄–H₂O	90.8	1			
K⁺(H₂O)₂–H₂O	67.4	1	(3) Group 3					
K⁺(H₂O)₃–H₂O	55.2	1	Sc⁺–H₂	23.0 ± 1.3	1			
K⁺(H₂O)₄–H₂O	11.8	1	Sc⁺–CH₂	412 ± 22	1			
K⁺(H₂O)₅–H₂O	44.8	1	Sc⁺–CH₃	233 ± 10	1			
K⁺(H₂O)₆–H₂O	41.8	1	Sc⁺–C₂H₂	240 ± 20	1			
K⁺–NH₃	79 ± 7	1	Sc⁺–C₂H₄	≥131	1			
K⁺–C₆H₆	80.3	1	Sc⁺–C₆H₆	222 ± 21	1			
			Sc⁺–H₂O	131	1			

Bond Dissociation Energies

Bond	$D\sigma^2_{98}/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	Ref.	Bond	$D\sigma^2_{98}/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	Ref.			
Sc^+-NH	483 ± 10	1	V^+-CH	470 ± 5	1			
Sc^+-NH_2	347 ± 5	1	V^+-CH_2	326 ± 6	1			
$\text{Sc}^+-\text{pyridine}$	231.5 ± 10.3	1	V^+-CH_3	193 ± 7	1			
Y^+-CH_2	398 ± 13	1	$\text{V}^+-\text{C}_2\text{H}_2$	172 ± 8	1			
Y^+-CH_3	249 ± 5.0	1	$\text{V}^+-\text{C}_2\text{H}_4$	124 ± 8	1			
$\text{Y}^+-\text{C}_2\text{H}_2$	218 ± 13	1	$\text{V}^+(\eta^5-\text{C}_5\text{H}_5)$	530.7	1			
$\text{Y}^+-\text{C}_2\text{H}_4$	>138	1	$\text{V}^+-\text{C}_6\text{H}_6$	234 ± 10	1			
Y^+-CO	29.9 ± 10.6	1	V^+-CO	114.8 ± 2.9	1			
Y^+-CS	137.0 ± 7.7	1	V^+-CO_2	72.4 ± 3.8	1			
$\text{Y}^+(\text{O})-\text{CO}_2$	86 ± 5	1	$\text{V}^+-\text{H}_2\text{O}$	149.8 ± 5.0	1			
La^+-CH	523 ± 33	1	V^+-NH	423 ± 29	1			
La^+-CH_2	401 ± 7	1	V^+-NH_2	293 ± 6	1			
La^+-CH_3	217 ± 15	1	V^+-NH_3	192 ± 11	1			
$\text{La}^+-\text{C}_2\text{H}_2$	262 ± 30	1	$\text{V}^+-\text{pyridine}$	218.7 ± 13.5	1			
$\text{La}^+-\text{C}_2\text{H}_4$	192.5	1	$\text{V}^+-\text{imidazole}$	≤243.4 ± 8.0	1			
Lu^+-CH_2	>230 ± 6	1	Nb^+-H_2	61.9	1			
Lu^+-CH_3	176 ± 20	1	Nb^+-CH	581 ± 19	1			
$\text{U}^+(\text{F})-\text{F}$	552 ± 44	1	Nb^+-CH_2	428.4 ± 8.7	1			
$\text{U}^+(\text{F})_2-\text{F}$	523 ± 38	1	Nb^+-CH_3	198.8 ± 10.6	1			
$\text{U}^+(\text{F})_3-\text{F}$	381 ± 19	1	$\text{Nb}^+-\text{CH}_3\text{NH}_2$	134	1			
$\text{U}^+(\text{F})_4-\text{F}$	243 ± 17	1	$\text{Nb}^+-\text{C}_3\text{H}_6$	117.7	1			
$\text{U}^+(\text{F})_5-\text{F}$	26 ± 11	1	$(\text{NbFe})^+-\text{C}_3\text{H}_4$	>163	1			
(4) Group 4								
Ti^+-CH	478 ± 5	1	Nb^+-CO	95.5 ± 4.8	1			
Ti^+-CH_2	391 ± 15	1	Nb^+-CS	242.2 ± 10.6	1			
Ti^+-CH_3	213.8 ± 3	1	Nb_7^+-N_2	<215	1			
Ti^+-CH_4	70.3 ± 2.5	1	Ta^+-CH	561.5 ± 15.4	6			
$\text{Ti}^+-\text{C}_2\text{H}_2$	213 ± 13	1	Ta^+-CH_2	464.1 ± 2.9	6			
$\text{Ti}^+-\text{C}_2\text{H}_4$	146 ± 11	1	Ta^+-CH_3	259.5 ± 13.5	6			
$\text{Ti}^+-\text{C}_6\text{H}_6$	259 ± 9	1	$\text{Ta}^+-\text{C}_6\text{H}_6$	251~301	1			
Ti^+-CO	117.7 ± 5.8	1	(6) Group 6					
$\text{Ti}^+-\text{H}_2\text{O}$	157.7 ± 5.9	1	$(\text{CO})_6\text{Cr}^+-\text{H}$	230 ± 10	1			
Ti^+-NH	466 ± 12	1	$(\eta^5-\text{C}_5\text{H}_5)(\text{NO})(\text{CO})_2\text{Cr}^+-\text{H}$	207.1 ± 14	1			
Ti^+-NH_2	356 ± 13	1	Cr^+-H_2	31.8 ± 2.1	1			
Ti^+-NH_3	197 ± 7	1	Cr^+-CH	294 ± 29	1			
$\text{Ti}^+-\text{pyridine}$	217.2 ± 9.3	1	Cr^+-CH_2	216 ± 4	1			
$\text{Ti}^+-\text{imidazole}$	≤232.4 ± 8.2	1	Cr^+-CH_3	110 ± 4	1			
Zr^+-CH	568 ± 13	1	$\text{Cr}^+-\text{C}_6\text{H}_6$	170 ± 10	1			
Zr^+-CH_2	444.8 ± 5	1	$\text{Cr}^+-\text{indole}$	196.6 ± 16.7	1			
Zr^+-CH_3	227.7 ± 9.6	1	Cr^+-CO	89.7 ± 5.8	1			
$\text{Zr}^+-\text{C}_2\text{H}_2$	273 ± 14	1	Cr^+-OH	298 ± 14	1			
Zr^+-CO	77 ± 10	1	$\text{Cr}^+-\text{H}_2\text{O}$	132.6 ± 8.8	1			
Zr^+-CS	257.6 ± 10.6	1	Cr^+-N_2	59 ± 4	1			
Hf^+-CH	492.1 ± 14.5	2	Cr^+-NH_3	183 ± 10	1			
Hf^+-CH_2	421.6 ± 6.8	2	$(\text{CO})_6\text{Mo}^+-\text{H}$	260 ± 9	1			
Hf^+-CH_2	204.5 ± 25.1	2	Mo^+-CH	513.3 ± 13.5	1			
$\text{Hf}^+-\text{C}_2\text{H}_2$	150.6	1	Mo^+-CH_2	344.4 ± 10	1			
(5) Group 5								
$(\text{CO})_6\text{V}^+-\text{H}$	220 ± 14	1	Mo^+-CH_3	151.5 ± 8.7	1			
V^+-H_2	42.7 ± 2.1	1	Mo^+-CO	193.9 ± 9.6	1			
			Mo^+-CO_2	49.2 ± 7	1			
			Mo^+-CS	162 ± 18	1			
			Mo^+-CS_2	67.5 ± 12.5	1			

Bond Dissociation Energies

Bond	$D\sigma^2_{98}/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	Ref.	Bond	$D\sigma^2_{98}/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	Ref.
Mo⁺-NH	<385	1	Fe⁺-N₂	53 ± 4	1
Mo⁺-pyrrole	>289	1	Fe⁺-NH₃	184 ± 12	1
(CO)₆W⁺-H	257 ± 9	1	Fe⁺-CS₂	166.1 ± 4.6	1
W⁺-CH	580 ± 27	1	Fe⁺-imidazole	246.1 ± 13.8	1
W⁺-CH₂	456.4 ± 5.8	1	Fe⁺-SiH	254 ± 13	1
W⁺-CH₃	~222.9 ± 9.6	1	Fe⁺-SiH₂	181 ± 9	1
(PMe₃)₃(CO)₃W⁺-H	259.4	1	Fe⁺-SiH₃	183 ± 9	1
W⁺-pyrrole	>209	1	Ru⁺(η⁵-C₅H₅)₂-H	292 ± 16	1
(7) Group 7			(η⁵-C₅Me₅)₂Ru⁺-H	284.5	1
(CO)₅Mn⁺-H	172 ± 10	1	Ru⁺-CH	501.7 ± 11.6	1
Mn⁺-H₂	7.9 ± 1.7	1	Ru⁺-CH₂	344.4 ± 4.8	1
Mn⁺-CH₂	295 ± 13	1	Ru⁺-CH₃	160.2 ± 5.8	1
Mn⁺-CH₃	215 ± 10	1	Ru⁺-CS	253 ± 20	1
Mn⁺(CO)₅-CH₃	132 ± 15	1	OsO₄⁺-H	552 ± 13	1
Mn⁺(CO)₅-CH₄	>30	1	(9) Group 9		
Mn⁺-(η⁵-C₅H₅)	326.1 ± 9.6	1	(η⁵-C₅H₅)(CO)₂Co⁺-H	245 ± 12	1
Mn⁺-C₆H₆	145 ± 10	1	(CH₃OD)Co⁺-H	147.6 ± 7.7	1
Mn⁺-OH	332 ± 24	1	Co⁺-H₂	76.1 ± 4.2	1
Mn⁺-CO	25 ± 10	1	(η⁵-C₅H₅)Co⁺-H₂	67.8	1
Mn⁺-H₂O	121.8 ± 5.9	1	Co⁺-CH	420 ± 37	1
Mn⁺-CH₃OH	134 ± 29	1	Co⁺-CH₂	317 ± 5	1
Mn⁺-OC(CH₃)₂	159 ± 14	1	Co⁺-CH₃	203 ± 4	1
Mn⁺-CS	80.0 ± 21	1	Co⁺-CH₄	96.7	1
Mn⁺-NH₂	254 ± 20	1	Co⁺-C₆₀	243 ± 67	1
Mn⁺-NH₃	147 ± 8	1	Co⁺-CO	173.7 ± 6.7	1
Tc⁺-CH₂	<464	1	Co⁺-H₂O	164.4 ± 5.9	1
Tc⁺-C₂H₂	<320	1	Co⁺-CS	259 ± 33	1
Re^{+(CH₃)(CO)₅-H}	294 ± 13	1	Co⁺-N₂	96.2 ± 7.1	1
(PMe₃)(CO)₂Re⁺-H	300.4	1	Co⁺-NH₂	247 ± 7	1
(8) Group 8			Co⁺-NH₃	219 ± 16	1
Fe^{+(O)-H}	444 ± 17	1	Co⁺-CH₃CN	>255 ± 17	1
Fe^{+(CO)-H}	120 ± 23	1	Co⁺-P(CH₃)₃	278 ± 11	1
Fe^{+(H₂O)-H}	215 ± 14	1	Co⁺-P(C₂H₅)₃	339 ± 16	1
Fe^{+(\eta^5-C_5H_5)-H}	193 ± 21	1	(CH)Rh⁺-H	372 ± 21	1
(CO)₅Fe^{+-H}	299 ± 15	1	(η⁵-C₅H₅)(CO)₂Rh^{+-H}	287 ± 12	1
Fe^{+-H₂}	45.2 ± 2.5	1	Rh^{+-CH}	444 ± 12	1
Fe^{+-CH}	423 ± 29	1	Rh^{+-CH₂}	356 ± 8	1
Fe^{+-CH₂}	≤342 ± 2	1	Rh^{+-CH₃}	142 ± 6	1
Fe^{+-CH₃}	229 ± 5	1	Rh^{+-NO}	167 ± 21	1
Fe^{+-CH₄}	73.2	1	Rh^{+-CS}	234 ± 19	1
Fe^{+-C₂H₂}	159.0 ± 2.1	1	(CO)(η⁵-C₅H₅)(PPh₃)Ir^{+-H}	313.4	1
Fe^{+-C₂H₃}	238 ± 10	1	(CO)₂(η⁵-C₅Me₅)Ir^{+-H}	298.3	1
Fe^{+-C₂H₄}	145 ± 11	1	Ir^{+-CH}	666.7 ± 22.2	3
Fe^{+-C₂H₅}	233 ± 9	1	Ir^{+-CH₂}	474.7 ± 2.9	3
Fe^{+-C₂H₆}	64 ± 6	1	Ir^{+-CH₃}	313.6 ± 17.4	3
Fe^{+-OH}	366 ± 12	1	Ir^{+-C₂H₄}	234.3	1
Fe^{+-CO}	129.3 ± 3.9	1	(10) Group 10		
Fe^{+-D-CO}	53 ± 13	1	(CO)₄Ni^{+-H}	248 ± 9	1
Fe^{+-CO₂}	74.3 ± 7.7	1	(η⁵-C₅H₅)(NO)Ni^{+-H}	315 ± 14	1
Fe^{+-H₂O}	128.9 ± 0.8	1	(η⁵-C₅H₅)(η⁵-C₅H₅)Ni^{+-H}	215 ± 13	1

Bond	$D\sigma^2_{98}/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	Ref.	Bond	$D\sigma^2_{98}/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	Ref.
$\text{Ni}^+ - \text{H}_2$	72.4 ± 1.3	1	$\text{Ag}^+ - \text{O}_2$	29.7 ± 0.8	1
$\text{Ni}^+ - \text{CH}$	301.0 ± 11.6	1	$\text{Ag}^+ - \text{CO}$	89 ± 5	1
$\text{Ni}^+ - \text{CH}_2$	306 ± 4	1	$\text{Ag}^+ - \text{H}_2\text{O}$	134 ± 8	1
$\text{Ni}^+ - \text{CH}_3$	169.8 ± 6.8	1	$\text{Ag}^+ - \text{CS}$	152 ± 20	1
$\text{Ni}^+ - \text{CH}_4$	96.5 ± 4	1	$\text{Ag}^+ - \text{NH}_3$	170 ± 13	1
$\text{Ni}^+ - \text{OH}$	235 ± 19	1	$\text{Au}^+ - \text{CH}_2$	357.0 ± 6.8	5
$\text{Ni}^+ - \text{CO}$	175 ± 11	1	$\text{Au}^+ - \text{CH}_3$	209.4 ± 23.2	5
$\text{Ni}^+ - \text{CO}_2$	104 ± 1	1	$\text{Au}^+ - \text{C}_2\text{H}_4$	344.5	1
$\text{Ni}^+ - \text{H}_2\text{O}$	183.7 ± 3.3	1	$\text{Au}^+ - \text{C}_6\text{H}_6$	289 ± 29	1
$\text{Ni}^+ - \text{CS}$	234.5 ± 9.6	1	$\text{Au}^+ - \text{CO}$	201 ± 8	1
$\text{Ni}^+ - \text{N}_2$	110.9 ± 10.5	1	$\text{Au}^+ - \text{H}_2\text{O}$	164.0 ± 9.6	1
$\text{Ni}^+ - \text{NO}$	227.6 ± 7.5	1	$\text{Au}^+ - \text{H}_2\text{S}$	230 ± 25	1
$\text{Ni}^+ - \text{NH}_2$	232.5 ± 7.7	1	$\text{Au}^+ - \text{NH}_3$	297 ± 29	1
$\text{Ni}^+ - \text{NH}_3$	238 ± 19	1	$\text{Au}^+ - \text{PH}_3$	402 ± 33	1
$\text{Pd}^+ - \text{CH}$	536 ± 10	1	(12) Group 12		
$\text{Pd}^+ - \text{CH}_2$	463 ± 3	1	$\text{Zn}^+ - \text{H}_2$	15.7 ± 1.7	1
$\text{Pd}^+ - \text{CH}_3$	258 ± 8	1	$\text{Zn}^+ - \text{CH}_3$	280 ± 7	1
$\text{Pd}^+ - \text{CH}_4$	170.8 ± 7.7	1	$\text{Zn}^+ - \text{OH}$	127.2	1
$\text{Pd}^+ - \text{CS}$	200 ± 14	1	$\text{Zn}^+ - \text{H}_2\text{O}$	163	1
$\text{Pd}^+ - \text{C}_2\text{H}_2$	>28.9 ± 4.8	1	$\text{Zn}^+ - \text{NO}$	76.2 ± 9.6	1
$\text{Pt}^+ - \text{H}_2$	146.7 ± 11.6	1	$\text{Zn}^+ - \text{pyrimidine}$	209.6 ± 7.7	1
$\text{Pt}^+ - \text{CH}$	536.4 ± 9.6	1	$\text{Zn}^+ - \text{CS}$	149 ± 23	1
$\text{Pt}^+ - \text{CH}_2$	471	1	$\text{Cd}^+ - \text{CH}_3$	228 ± 3	1
$\text{Pt}^+ - \text{CH}_3$	257.6 ± 7.7	1	$\text{Cd}^+ - (\text{CH}_3)_2\text{CH}_3$	109 ± 3	1
$\text{Pt}^+ - \text{CH}_4$	170.8 ± 7.7	1	$\text{Cd}^+ - \text{C}_6\text{H}_6$	136 ± 19	1
$\text{Pt}^+ - \text{O}_2$	64.6 ± 4.8	1	$\text{Hg}^+ - \text{CH}_3$	285 ± 3	1
$\text{Pt}^+ - \text{CO}$	218.1 ± 8.7	1	$\text{Hg}^+ - (\text{CH}_3)_2\text{CH}_3$	96 ± 3	1
$\text{Pt}^+ - \text{CO}_2$	59.8 ± 4.8	1	(13) Group 13		
$\text{Pt}^+ - \text{NH}_3$	274 ± 12	1	$\text{B}^+ - \text{H}_2$	15.9 ± 0.8	1
$\text{Pt}^+ - \text{C}_2\text{H}_4$	229.7	1	$\text{HB}^+ - \text{H}_2$	61.5 ± 2.1	1
(11) Group 11			$(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{B}^+ - \text{CH}_3$	32.6 ± 4.2	1
$\text{Cu}^+ - \text{H}_2$	51.9 ± 0.4	1	$\text{Al}^+ - \text{H}_2$	5.6 ± 0.6	1
$\text{Cu}^+ - \text{CH}_2$	267.3 ± 6.8	1	$\text{Al}^+ - \text{N}_2$	5.6	1
$\text{Cu}^+ - \text{CH}_3$	111 ± 7	1	$\text{Al}^+ - \text{CO}_2$	≥29.3	1
$\text{Cu}^+ - \text{C}_2\text{H}_2$	>21.2 ± 9.6	1	$\text{Al}^+ - \text{H}_2\text{O}$	104 ± 15	1
$\text{Cu}^+ - \text{C}_2\text{H}_4$	176 ± 14	1	$\text{Al}^+ - \text{MeOH}$	139.7	1
$\text{Cu}^+ - \text{C}_6\text{H}_6$	218.0 ± 9.6	1	$\text{Al}^+ - \text{EtC(O)Et}$	191.2	1
$\text{Cu}^+ - \text{CO}$	149 ± 7	1	$\text{Al}^+ - \text{C}_6\text{H}_6$	147.3 ± 8.4	1
$\text{Cu}^+ - \text{N}_2$	89 ± 30	1	$\text{Al}^+ - \text{pyridine}$	190.3 ± 10.3	1
$\text{Cu}^+ - \text{NO}$	109.0 ± 4.8	1	$\text{Al}^+ - \text{phenol}$	154.8 ± 16.7	1
$\text{Cu}^+ - \text{H}_2\text{O}$	160.7 ± 7.5	1	$\text{Al}^+ - \text{imidazole}$	232.4 ± 8.2	1
$\text{Cu}^+ - \text{NH}_2$	192 ± 13	1	$\text{Ga}^+ - \text{NH}_3$	122.5	1
$\text{Cu}^+ - \text{NH}_3$	237 ± 15	1	$\text{In}^+ - \text{NH}_3$	111.0	1
$\text{Cu}^+ - \text{CS}$	238.3 ± 11.6	1	(14) Group 14		
$\text{Cu}^+ - \text{SiH}$	246 ± 27	1	$\text{C}_{58}^{+} - \text{C}_2$	955 ± 15	1
$\text{Cu}^+ - \text{SiH}_2$	≥231 ± 7	1	$\text{C}_{60}^{+} - \text{C}_2$	822.0 ± 12.5	1
$\text{Cu}^+ - \text{SiH}_3$	97 ± 25	1	$\text{C}_{62}^{+} - \text{C}_2$	846.2 ± 10.6	1
$\text{Ag}^+ - \text{CH}_2$	≥107 ± 4	1	$\text{C}_{78}^{+} - \text{C}_2$	938.8 ± 10.6	1
$\text{Ag}^+ - \text{CH}_3$	66.6 ± 4.8	1	$\text{HC}_2^{+} - \text{H}$	574.749	1
$\text{Ag}^+ - \text{C}_2\text{H}_5$	65.7 ± 7.5	1	$\text{C}_6\text{H}_5^{+} - \text{H}$	376.3 ± 4.8	1
$\text{Ag}^+ - \text{C}_6\text{H}_6$	167 ± 19	1			

Bond Dissociation Energies

Bond	$D\sigma^2_{98}/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	Ref.	Bond	$D\sigma^2_{98}/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	Ref.
$\text{C}_2\text{H}_3^+–\text{Cl}$	249 ± 1.0	7	$\text{C}_6\text{F}_6^+–\text{C}_6\text{F}_6$	30.1 ± 4	1
$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5^+–\text{Br}$	206.3 ± 1.0	7	$\text{C}_{60}^+–\text{C}_{60}$	35.89 ± 7.72	1
$\text{C}_6\text{H}_5^+–\text{Br}$	266.3	1	$\text{PhSiH}_2^+–\text{H}$	159	1
$\text{C}_2\text{H}_3^+–\text{I}$	196.2 ± 1.4	7	$\text{Si}^+(\text{CH}_3)_3–\text{Cl}$	178.5 ± 1.9	1
$\text{CH}_3^+–\text{H}_2$	186	1	$\text{SiH}_3^+–\text{CO}$	≥151	1
$\text{CH}_5^+–\text{H}_2$	7.9 ± 0.4	1	$\text{SiF}_3^+–\text{CO}$	174.1 ± 1.3	1
$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5^+–\text{H}_2$	17	1	$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{Si}^+–\text{H}_2\text{O}$	125.9 ± 7.9	1
$\text{CH}_3^+–\text{O}_2$	80 ± 7	4	$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{Si}^+–\text{NH}_3$	194.6	1
$\text{CO}^+–\text{N}_2$	67.5 ± 19.3	1	$\text{Si}^+(\text{CH}_3)(\text{Cl})_2–\text{CH}_3$	60.8 ± 2.9	1
$\text{H}_2\text{CH}^+–\text{N}_2$	31.8	1	$\text{Si}^+(\text{CH}_3)_2(\text{Cl})–\text{CH}_3$	41.5 ± 1.9	1
$\text{CO}^+–\text{CO}$	173.7 ± 14.6	1	$\text{Si}^+–\text{CH}_3$	413.9 ± 5.8	1
$\text{CO}^+(\text{CO})–\text{CO}$	52.3	1	$\text{Si}^+(\text{CH}_3)–\text{CH}_3$	123 ± 48	1
$\text{CO}^+(\text{CO})_2–\text{CO}$	30.2	1	$\text{Si}^+(\text{CH}_3)_2–\text{CH}_3$	513 ± 27	1
$\text{CO}^+(\text{CO})_3–\text{CO}$	18.4	1	$\text{Si}^+(\text{CH}_3)_3–\text{CH}_3$	66.6 ± 5.8	1
$(\text{CO}_2)^+–\text{CO}_2$	70.3	1	$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{Si}^+–\text{CH}_3\text{OH}$	164.0	1
$(\text{CO}_2)^+(\text{CO}_2)–\text{CO}_2$	34.7	1	$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{Si}^+–(\text{C}_2\text{H}_5)_2\text{O}$	184.9	1
$(\text{CO}_2)^+(\text{CO}_2)_2–\text{CO}_2$	21.3	1	$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{Si}^+–\text{C}_6\text{H}_6$	100.0	1
$(\text{CO}_2)^+(\text{CO}_2)_3–\text{CO}_2$	20.1 ± 1.3	1	$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{Si}^+–\text{CH}_3\text{NH}_2$	231.8	1
$\text{CH}_3^+–\text{N}_2\text{O}$	221.3	1	$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{Ge}^+–\text{H}_2\text{O}$	119.7 ± 2.1	1
$\text{CH}_3^+–\text{SO}_2$	253.6	1	$(\text{C}_2\text{H}_5)_3\text{Ge}^+–\text{H}_2\text{O}$	104.2 ± 2.1	1
$\text{CH}_3^+–\text{OCS}$	239.3	1	$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{Sn}^+–\text{NH}_3$	154	1
$\text{CH}_3^+–\text{CS}_2$	251.9	1	$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{Sn}^+–\text{H}_2\text{O}$	108	1
$\text{CH}_3^+–\text{H}_2\text{O}$	279	1	$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{Sn}^+–(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{CO}$	157	1
$\text{CH}_3^+(\text{H}_2\text{O})–\text{H}_2\text{O}$	106.3	1	$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{Sn}^+–\text{C}_3\text{H}_7\text{SH}$	143	1
$\text{CH}_3^+(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2–\text{H}_2\text{O}$	87.9	1	$\text{Pb}^+–\text{H}_2\text{O}$	93.7	1
$\text{CH}_3^+(\text{H}_2\text{O})_3–\text{H}_2\text{O}$	61.9	1	$\text{Pb}^+–\text{NH}_3$	118.4 ± 0.8	1
$\text{CH}_3^+(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4–\text{H}_2\text{O}$	48.5	1	$\text{Pb}^+–\text{CH}_3\text{OH}$	97.5 ± 0.8	1
$\text{CH}_3^+–\text{H}_2\text{S}$	344.8	1	$\text{Pb}^+–\text{CH}_3\text{NH}_2$	148.1 ± 1.3	1
$\text{CH}_2^+–\text{CH}_2\text{O}$	303.0 ± 2.9	1	$\text{Pb}^+–\text{C}_6\text{H}_6$	110 ± 2	1
$\text{CH}_3^+–\text{NH}_3$	431.4	1	(15) Group 15		
$(\text{CH}_3)^+–\text{CH}_3$	209.2 ± 4.2	1	$\text{H}_2\text{N}^+–\text{H}$	544.43 ± 0.10	1
$\text{CH}_3^+–\text{CH}_4$	166.5	1	$\text{H}_3\text{N}^+–\text{H}$	515.1	1
$\text{CF}_3^+–\text{CH}_4$	19.0	1	$\text{Me}_3\text{N}^+–\text{H}$	376	1
$(\text{CH}_5)^+–\text{CH}_4$	28.7 ± 1.3	1	$\text{Et}_3\text{N}^+–\text{H}$	362	1
$\text{C}_6\text{H}_6^+–\text{CH}_4$	12.0	1	$(\text{imidazole})^+–\text{Zn}$	216.1 ± 3.9	1
$\text{CH}_3^+–\text{CH}_3\text{F}$	230	1	$\text{N}_2\text{H}^+–\text{H}_2$	24.7 ± 0.8	1
$\text{CH}_3^+–\text{CF}_3\text{Cl}$	221	1	$\text{ON}^+–\text{O}_2$	14.2	1
$\text{CH}_3^+–\text{CH}_3\text{Cl}$	259	1	$\text{N}^+–\text{N}_2$	303.8	1
$\text{tert-C}_4\text{H}_9^+–\text{CH}_3\text{OH}$	63	1	$\text{ON}^+–\text{N}_2$	21.3	1
$\text{tert-C}_4\text{H}_9^+–\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$	85	1	$\text{N}_2^+–\text{N}_2$	102.3 ± 14.6	1
$\text{tert-C}_4\text{H}_9^+–\text{SO}_2\text{F}_2$	43.5	1	$\text{HN}_2^+–\text{N}_2$	60.7	1
$\text{CH}_3^+–\text{C}_2\text{H}_3\text{O}$	338.7 ± 2.9	1	$\text{N}_3^+–\text{N}_2$	18.8 ± 1.3	1
$\text{CH}_3^+–\text{CF}_3\text{ClOCl}$	252	1	$\text{O}_2\text{N}^+–\text{N}_2$	19.2 ± 1.3	1
$\text{tert-C}_4\text{H}_9^+–(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{S}$	185	1	$\text{H}_4\text{N}^+–\text{N}_2$	54 ± 21	1
$\text{tert-C}_4\text{H}_9^+–\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{OH}$	85	1	$\text{ON}^+–\text{NO}$	59.4 ± 0.8	1
$\text{tert-C}_4\text{H}_9^+–\text{C}_3\text{H}_8$	27.6	1	$\text{ON}^+–\text{CO}$	27.2 ± 1.3	1
$\text{tert-C}_4\text{H}_9^+–\text{t-C}_4\text{H}_9\text{Cl}$	339	1	$\text{ON}^+–\text{O}_3$	<58	1
$\text{tert-C}_4\text{H}_9^+–(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{CH}$	30.1	1	$\text{ON}^+–\text{CO}_2$	32.2	1
$\text{tert-C}_4\text{H}_9^+–\text{C}_6\text{H}_6$	92	1	$\text{N}_2\text{O}^+–\text{ON}_2$	72.8 ± 6.3	1
$(\text{C}_6\text{H}_6)^+–\text{C}_6\text{H}_6$	73.6	1	$\text{NO}^+–\text{ON}_2$	36.4 ± 0.8	1
$(\text{C}_6\text{H}_6)^+–\text{indole}$	54.8	1	$(\text{HON}_2)^+–\text{ON}_2$	69.9 ± 4	1

Bond	$D\sigma^2_{98}/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	Ref.	Bond	$D\sigma^2_{98}/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	Ref.
$\text{ON}^+ - \text{H}_2\text{O}$	95	1	$(\text{H}_3\text{O})^+ - \text{CO}_2$	64.0	1
$\text{ON}^+(\text{H}_2\text{O}) - \text{H}_2\text{O}$	67.4	1	$(\text{H}_3\text{O})^+(\text{CO}_2) - \text{CO}_2$	51.9	1
$\text{ON}^+(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2 - \text{H}_2\text{O}$	56.5	1	$(\text{H}_3\text{O})^+(\text{CO}_2)_2 - \text{CO}_2$	43.9	1
$\text{H}_4\text{N}^+ - \text{H}_2\text{O}$	86.2 ± 4.2	1	$(\text{H}_3\text{O})^+(\text{CO}_2)_3 - \text{CO}_2$	18.0	1
$\text{H}_4\text{N}^+(\text{H}_2\text{O}) - \text{H}_2\text{O}$	72.8 ± 4.2	1	$\text{O}_2^+ - \text{ON}_2$	56.1 ± 4	1
$\text{H}_4\text{N}^+(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2 - \text{H}_2\text{O}$	57.3 ± 4.2	1	$(\text{H}_3\text{O})^+ - \text{ON}_2$	70.7 ± 6.5	1
$\text{H}_4\text{N}^+(\text{H}_2\text{O})_3 - \text{H}_2\text{O}$	51.0	1	$(\text{H}_3\text{O})^+(\text{H}_2\text{O}) - \text{ON}_2$	50.6 ± 2.1	1
$\text{H}_4\text{N}^+(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4 - \text{H}_2\text{O}$	44.4	1	$(\text{H}_3\text{O})^+(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2 - \text{ON}_2$	42.7 ± 2.1	1
(glycine) $\text{H}^+ - \text{H}_2\text{O}$	77.2 ± 11.0	1	$\text{O}_3^+ - \text{O}_3$	67.5 ± 39	1
(tryptophan) $\text{H}^+ - \text{H}_2\text{O}$	31.2 ± 2.5	1	$\text{OCIO}^+ - \text{OCIO}$	246 ± 48	1
(tryptophanylglucine) $\text{H}^+ - \text{H}_2\text{O}$	56.0 ± 5.3	1	$\text{O}_2^+ - \text{H}_2\text{O}$	>67	1
$\text{H}_4\text{N}^+ - \text{H}_2\text{S}$	47.7	1	$(\text{OH})^+(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2 - \text{H}_2\text{O}$	87.4	1
$\text{H}^+(\text{NH}_3) - \text{NH}_3$	108.8	1	$(\text{OH})^+(\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4)(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4 - \text{H}_2\text{O}$	56.9	1
$\text{H}^+(\text{NH}_3)_2 - \text{NH}_3$	69.5	1	$(\text{OH})^+(\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4)(\text{H}_2\text{O})_5 - \text{H}_2\text{O}$	49.8	1
$\text{H}^+(\text{NH}_3)_3 - \text{NH}_3$	57.3	1	$(\text{OH})^+(\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4)(\text{H}_2\text{O})_6 - \text{H}_2\text{O}$	44.8	1
$\text{H}^+(\text{NH}_3)_4 - \text{NH}_3$	49.0	1	$(\text{H}_2\text{O})^+ - \text{H}_2\text{O}$	164.0	1
$\text{H}^+(\text{NH}_3)_5 - \text{NH}_3$	29.3	1	$(\text{H}_3\text{O})^+ - \text{H}_2\text{O}$	140.2	1
$\text{H}^+(\text{NH}_3)_6 - \text{NH}_3$	27.2	1	$(\text{H}_3\text{O})^+(\text{H}_2\text{O}) - \text{H}_2\text{O}$	93.3	1
$\text{NH}_4^+ - \text{CH}_4$	15.0	1	$(\text{H}_3\text{O})^+(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2 - \text{H}_2\text{O}$	71.1	1
$\text{ON}^+ - \text{CH}_3\text{OH}$	97.6	1	$(\text{H}_3\text{O})^+(\text{H}_2\text{O})_3 - \text{H}_2\text{O}$	64.0	1
$\text{O}_2\text{N}^+ - \text{CH}_3\text{OH}$	80.3 ± 9.6	1	$(\text{H}_3\text{O})^+(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4 - \text{H}_2\text{O}$	54.4	1
(CH ₃ CNH) ⁺ - CH ₃ CN	130.1 ± 9.6	1	$(\text{H}_3\text{O})^+(\text{H}_2\text{O})_5 - \text{H}_2\text{O}$	49.0	1
(pyridineH) ⁺ - pyridine	105.4 ± 4	1	$(\text{H}_3\text{O})^+(\text{H}_2\text{O})_6 - \text{H}_2\text{O}$	43.1	1
(valine H) ⁺ - valine	86.6 ± 8.4	1	(HCOOH) $\text{H}^+ - \text{H}_2\text{O}$	100.8	1
(betainH) ⁺ - betaine	139.9 ± 4.8	1	$\text{CH}_3\text{OH}_2^+ - \text{H}_2\text{O}$	115.6	1
$\text{H}_4\text{P}^+ - \text{H}_2\text{O}$	54.4	1	$\text{CH}_3\text{CHOH}^+ - \text{H}_2\text{O}$	104.6	1
(H ₄ P) ⁺ - PH ₃	48.1	1	$(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{OH}^+ - \text{H}_2\text{O}$	100.4	1
AsH ₂ ⁺ - H	257	1	(tetrahydrofuranH) ⁺ - H ₂ O	82.8	1
I ₂ As ⁺ - acetone	106 ± 17	1	(furanH) ⁺ - H ₂ O	43.5	1
I ₂ As ⁺ - benzene	77 ± 17	1	furan ⁺ - H ₂ O	41.0	1
Bi ⁺ - H ₂ O	95.4	1	(phenol) ⁺ - H ₂ O	78.0	1
Bi ⁺ - NH ₃	149	1	(1-naphthol) ⁺ - H ₂ O	66.4	1
Bi ⁺ - C ₆ H ₆	≤149	1	H ₃ O ⁺ - HC(O)H	137.7	1
(16) Group 16					
(H ₃ O) ⁺ - H ₂	14.6 ± 2.1	1	H ₃ O ⁺ - NH ₃	229.3	1
O ⁺ - O ₂	179.5	1	H ₃ O ^{+(NH₃)} - NH ₃	77.0	1
O ^{+(O₂)₁} - O ₂	28.9	1	H ₃ O ^{+(NH₃)₂} - NH ₃	71.5	1
O ^{+(O₂)₂} - O ₂	3.9	1	H ₃ O ^{+(NH₃)₃} - NH ₃	62.8	1
O ₂ ⁺ - O ₂	38.3 ± 2.1	1	H ₃ O ⁺ - PH ₃	144	1
O ₂ ^{+(O₂)} - O ₂	24.6 ± 1.3	1	H ₃ O ⁺ - SO ₃	74	1
O ₂ ^{+(O₂)₂} - O ₂	10.4 ± 0.8	1	(HCOOH) ⁺ - HCOOH	96.5 ± 9.6	1
O ₂ ^{+(O₂)₃} - O ₂	9.0 ± 0.8	1	H ₃ O ⁺ - CH ₄	33.5	1
O ₂ ^{+(O₂)₄} - O ₂	8.0 ± 0.8	1	(CH ₃ OH) ⁺ - CH ₃ OH	115.8 ± 19.3	1
O ₂ ^{+(O₂)₅} - O ₂	7.9 ± 1.3	1	CH ₃ OH ₂ ⁺ - CH ₃ OH	136.4	1
O ⁺ - N ₂	231.4	1	H ₃ O ⁺ - CH ₃ CN	195.4	1
O ₂ ⁺ - N ₂	22.6	1	furan ⁺ - furan	94.1	1
(H ₃ O) ⁺ - N ₂	22.2 ± 2.1	1	BH ⁺ - B, B = tetrahydrofuran	125.1	1
O ₄ ⁺ - N ₂	12.3	1	S ⁺ - CS ₂	166	1
O ₂ ⁺ - CO	31.8	1	CS ⁺ - CS ₂	150.6	1
O ₂ ⁺ - CO ₂	41.0 ± 2.1	1	CS ₂ ⁺ - CS ₂	104.2	1
CO ₂ ⁺ - CO ₂	65.3 ± 4	1	HCS ₂ ⁺ - CS ₂	46.4	1

Bond	$D\sigma^2_{98}/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	Ref.	Bond	$D\sigma^2_{98}/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	Ref.
$\text{O}_2\text{S}^+–\text{SO}_2$	63.6	1	$\text{He}^+(\text{He})_2–\text{He}$	2.7 ± 0.6	1
$\text{OCS}^+–\text{OCS}$	100.0	1	$\text{Ne}^+(\text{Ne})–\text{Ne}$	10.3 ± 0.6	1
$\text{OCS}^+–\text{CO}_2$	72.0	1	$\text{Ne}^+(\text{Ne})_2–\text{Ne}$	3.3 ± 0.6	1
$\text{SO}_2^+–\text{CO}_2$	42.7	1	$\text{Ar}^+(\text{Ar})–\text{Ar}$	20.4 ± 0.6	1
$\text{H}_3\text{S}^+–\text{H}_2\text{O}$	91.6	1	$\text{Ar}^+(\text{Ar})_2–\text{Ar}$	7.0 ± 0.6	1
$\text{thiopheneH}^+–\text{H}_2\text{O}$	42.7	1	$\text{Ar}^+(\text{N}_2)–\text{Ar}$	25.1	1
$\text{H}_3\text{S}^+–\text{H}_2\text{S}$	53.6 ± 6.3	1	$\text{Ar}^+(\text{N}_2)(\text{Ar})–\text{Ar}$	7.1	1
$\text{H}_3\text{S}^+–\text{CH}_4$	16.3	1	$\text{Ar}^+(\text{N}_2)(\text{Ar})_2–\text{Ar}$	7.1	1
$(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{Se}^{*+}–\text{Se}(\text{CH}_3)_2$	$\sim 95 \pm 3$	1	$\text{Kr}^+(\text{Kr})–\text{Kr}$	23.3 ± 0.6	1
$(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{Te}^{*+}–\text{Te}(\text{CH}_3)_2$	97 ± 2	1	$\text{Kr}^+(\text{Kr})_2–\text{Kr}$	9.0 ± 0.6	1
(17) Group 17					
$\text{HF}^+–\text{HF}$	≥ 138	1	$\text{Xe}^+(\text{Xe})–\text{Xe}$	25.2 ± 0.6	1
$(\text{H}_2\text{Cl})^+–\text{Cl}$	39.6	1	$\text{Xe}^+(\text{Xe})_2–\text{Xe}$	11.0 ± 0.6	1
$\text{HCl}^+–\text{HCl}$	83.9	1	$\text{Ar}^+–\text{H}_2$	93.7	1
$\text{Cl}^+–\text{CCl}_3$	446.7 ± 9.6	1	$\text{Ar}^+–\text{N}_2$	127.6	1
$\text{Cl}^+–\text{C}_2\text{H}_3$	685.0 ± 4.8	1	$\text{Ar}^+(\text{N}_2)–\text{N}_2$	31.0	1
$\text{HBr}^+–\text{HBr}$	96	1	$\text{Ar}^+(\text{N}_2)_2–\text{N}_2$	10.9	1
$\text{I}^+–\text{CH}_3$	330.0	1	$\text{Ar}^+–\text{CO}$	75 ± 17	1
$\text{I}^+(\text{CH}_3\text{I})–\text{CH}_3$	51.1	1	$\text{Ar}^+(\text{CO})–\text{CO}$	13	1
$\text{I}^+(\text{CH}_3\text{I})_2–\text{CH}_3$	112.9	1	$\text{Kr}^+–\text{CO}$	103.3 ± 7.5	1
(18) Group 18					
$\text{He}^+(\text{He})_1–\text{He}$	17.6	1	$\text{Kr}^+–\text{CO}_2$	79.1 ± 2.9	1

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