

Homework 1, Spring 2023:

Problem 1.1:

If  $f \in L^\infty$  and  $\|\tau_y f - f\|_\infty \rightarrow 0$  as  $y \rightarrow 0$ , then  $f$  agrees a.e. with a uniformly continuous function. ( $\tau_y f(x) = f(x - y)$ .)

Problem 1.2:

(a) Prove that for all  $0 < \varepsilon < t < \infty$  we have

$$\left| \int_\varepsilon^t \frac{\sin(\xi)}{\xi} d\xi \right| \leq 4.$$

(b) If  $f$  is an odd  $L^1$  function on the line, conclude that for all  $t > \varepsilon > 0$  we have

$$\left| \int_\varepsilon^t \frac{\widehat{f}(\xi)}{\xi} d\xi \right| \leq 4\|f\|_1.$$

(c) Let  $g(\xi)$  be a continuous odd function that is equal to  $1/\log(\xi)$  for  $\xi \geq 2$ . Show that there does not exist an  $L^1$  function whose Fourier transform is  $g$ .