

IV 标架和曲面论基本定理

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给定第一、第二基本形式, 能否在相差一个刚体运动的意义下 唯一-确定 一曲面? ^{正例}

$$\underline{E, F, G, L, M, N}$$

存在性
唯一性

$$(u, v) \mapsto \begin{pmatrix} E & F \\ F & G \end{pmatrix} (u, v)$$

参映射 $r: D \rightarrow E^3$
 $(u, v) \mapsto \underline{r(u, v)}$ ^{正例}

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \langle r_u, r_u \rangle = E(u, v) \\ \langle r_u, r_v \rangle = F \\ \langle r_v, r_v \rangle = G \\ \langle r_{uu}, n \rangle = L \\ \langle r_{uv}, n \rangle = M \\ \langle r_{vv}, n \rangle = N \end{array} \right. \quad \begin{array}{l} \langle r_u, n \rangle = 0 \\ n = \frac{r_u \wedge r_v}{|r_u \wedge r_v|} \end{array}$$

参 r . 参量 $r_u, r_v, \underline{r_{uu}, r_{uv}, r_{vv}}$

$\{r_u, r_v, n\}$ 标架

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \langle r_{uu}, r_u \rangle = \frac{1}{2} E_u \\ \langle r_{uu}, r_v \rangle = (\langle r_u, r_v \rangle)_u - \langle r_u, r_{vu} \rangle = F_u - \frac{1}{2} E_v \\ \langle r_{uv}, r_u \rangle = \\ \langle r_{uv}, r_v \rangle = \\ \langle r_{vv}, r_u \rangle = \\ \langle r_{vv}, r_v \rangle = \end{array} \right.$$